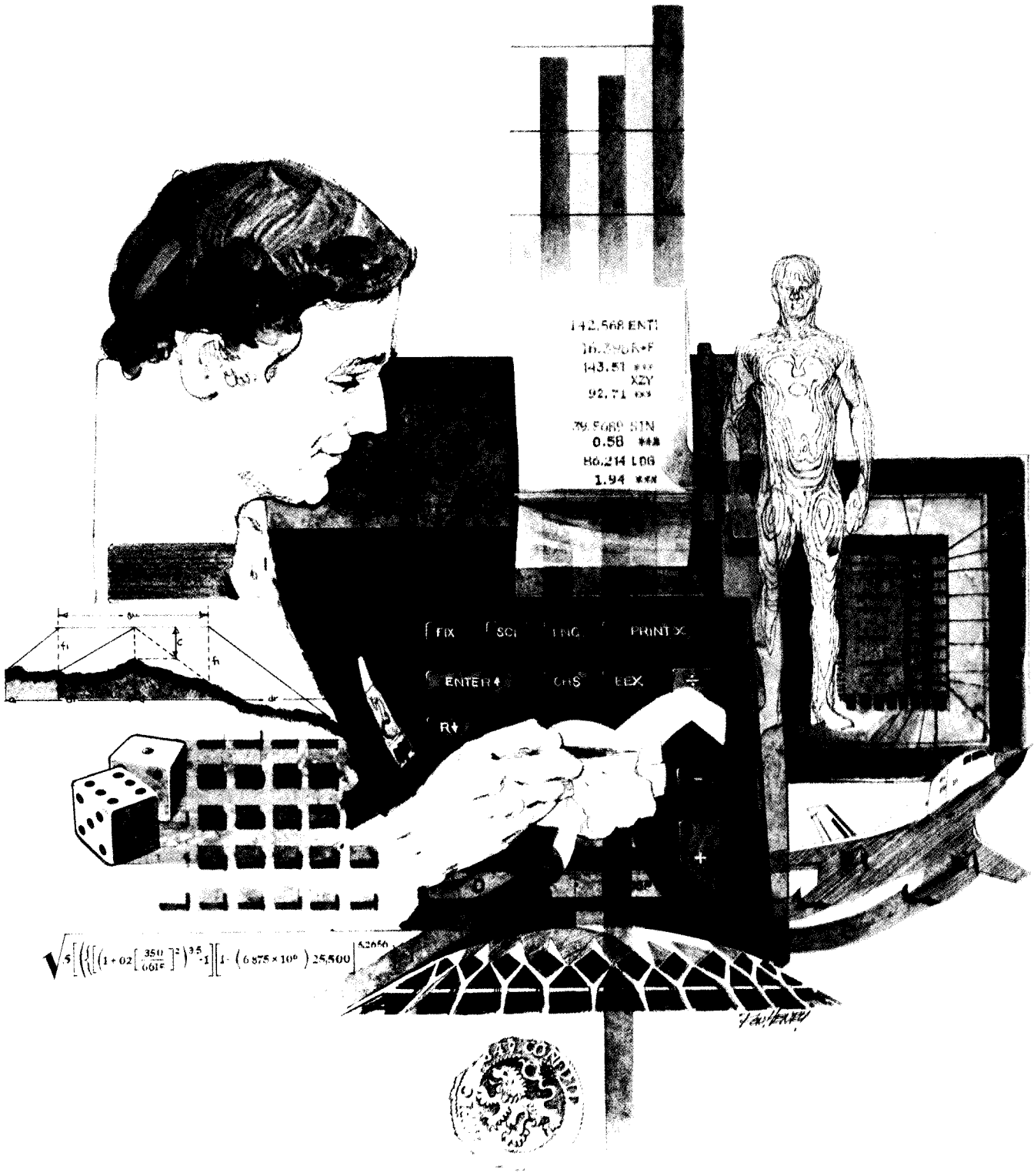


HEWLETT-PACKARD

# HP-67/HP-97

Users' Library Solutions

Geometry



## INTRODUCTION

In an effort to provide continued value to its customers, Hewlett-Packard is introducing a unique service for the HP fully programmable calculator user. This service is designed to save you time and programming effort. As users are aware, Programmable Calculators are capable of delivering tremendous problem solving potential in terms of power and flexibility, but the real genie in the bottle is program solutions. HP's introduction of the first handheld programmable calculator in 1974 immediately led to a request for program **solutions** — hence the beginning of the HP-65 Users' Library. In order to save HP calculator customers time, users wrote their own programs and sent them to the Library for the benefit of other program users. In a short period of time over 5,000 programs were accepted and made available. This overwhelming response indicated the value of the program library and a Users' Library was then established for the HP-67/97 users.

To extend the value of the Users' Library, Hewlett-Packard is introducing a unique service—a service designed to save you time and money. The Users' Library has collected the best programs in the most popular categories from the HP-67/97 and HP-65 Libraries. These programs have been packaged into a series of low-cost books, resulting in substantial savings for our valued HP-67/97 users.

We feel this new software service will extend the capabilities of our programmable calculators and provide a great benefit to our HP-67/97 users.

## A WORD ABOUT PROGRAM USAGE

Each program contained herein is reproduced on the standard forms used by the Users' Library. Magnetic cards are not included. The Program Description I page gives a basic description of the program. The Program Description II page provides a sample problem and the keystrokes used to solve it. The User Instructions page contains a description of the keystrokes used to solve problems in general and the options which are available to the user. The Program Listing I and Program Listing II pages list the program steps necessary to operate the calculator. The comments, listed next to the steps, describe the reason for a step or group of steps. Other pertinent information about data register contents, uses of labels and flags and the initial calculator status mode is also found on these pages. Following the directions in your HP-67 or HP-97 **Owners' Handbook and Programming Guide**, "Loading a Program" (page 134, HP-67; page 119, HP-97), key in the program from the Program Listing I and Program Listing II pages. A number at the top of the Program Listing indicates on which calculator the program was written (HP-67 or HP-97). If the calculator indicated differs from the calculator you will be using, consult Appendix E of your **Owner's Handbook** for the corresponding keycodes and keystrokes converting HP-67 to HP-97 keycodes and vice versa. No program conversion is necessary. The HP-67 and HP-97 are totally compatible, but some differences do occur in the keycodes used to represent some of the functions.

A program loaded into the HP-67 or HP-97 is not permanent—once the calculator is turned off, the program will not be retained. You can, however, permanently save any program by recording it on a blank magnetic card, several of which were provided in the Standard Pac that was shipped with your calculator. Consult your **Owner's Handbook** for full instructions. A few points to remember:

The Set Status section indicates the status of flags, angular mode, and display setting. After keying in your program, review the status section and set the conditions as indicated before using or permanently recording the program.

**REMEMBER!** To save the program permanently, **clip** the corners of the magnetic card once you have recorded the program. This simple step will protect the magnetic card and keep the program from being inadvertently erased.

As a part of HP's continuing effort to provide value to our customers, we hope you will enjoy our newest concept.

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# Program Description I

**Program Title** Sine Plate Solutions,  
Coordinate of a Point, Position and Slope of an Inclined Hole

**Contributor's Name** David Stedman

**Address** 15950 Oakridge Road

**City** Morgan Hill **State** California **Zip Code** 97330

## Program Description, Equations, Variables

This program, with the aid of commonly available dowel pins, measuring tools, ( in the case of the sine plate, obviously a sine plate and height blocks), will aid in accurately finding angles, including holes and coordinates of points.

## Operating Limits and Warnings

All angular output is in decimal degrees. Use the H.MS conversions on the calculator to convert back and forth between degrees, minutes and seconds and decimal degrees.

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

NEITHER HP NOR THE CONTRIBUTOR MAKES ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF ANY KIND WITH REGARD TO THIS PROGRAM MATERIAL, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. NEITHER HP NOR THE CONTRIBUTOR SHALL BE LIABLE FOR INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH OR ARISING OUT OF THE FURNISHING, USE OR PERFORMANCE OF THIS PROGRAM MATERIAL.

# Program Description II

**Sketch(es)** Solution for Finding Coordinates of a Point

**Given:** a, b, d and e, determine x and y

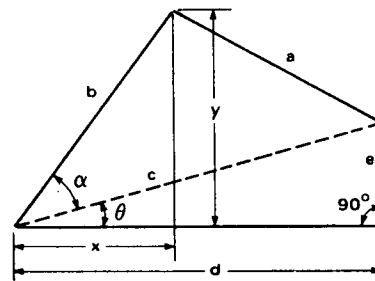
$$c^2 = d^2 + e^2$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{e}{d}$$

$$x = b \cos (\alpha + \theta)$$

$$y = b \sin (\alpha + \theta)$$



**Sample Problem(s)**      Given a = 1.290"      d = 2.000"  
                                          b = 1.470"      e = .568"

**Solution(s)**      **Keystrokes**  
                                  1.29 [↑] 1.47 [↑] 2. [↑] .568 [A]

⏏ x = \*\*\* ,8679", Y = \*\*\* 1.186"

**Reference(s)** \_\_\_\_\_

# Program Description II

3

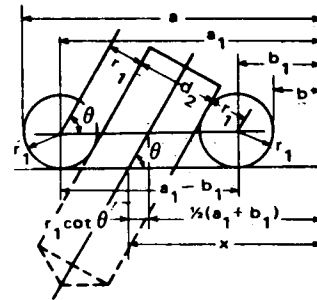
## Sketch(es)

Solution for Finding the Location and Angle of an Inclined Hole

Given:  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $r_1$  and  $d_2$ , determine  $\theta$  and  $x$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{2r_1 + d_2}{a_1 - b_1}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}(a_1 + b_1) + r_1 \cot \theta$$



Sample Problem(s) Given  $a = 1.630''$   $r_1 = .200''$   
 $b = .260''$   $d_2 = .4375''$

Solution(s) Keystrokes  
 $1.63 [\uparrow] .26 [\uparrow] .2 [\uparrow] .4375 [A]$   
 $C ; *** \theta = *** 59.7007, x = *** 1.0619''$

## Reference(s)

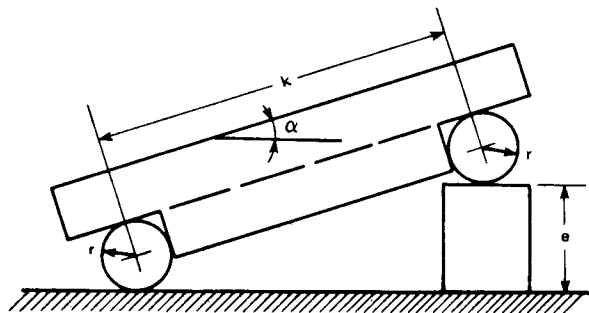
# Program Description II

## Sketch(es)

Given:  $e$  and  $K$ , determine  $\alpha$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{e}{K}$$

Interchangeable Solutions for Work with a  
Sine Bar



## Sample Problem(s)

Given: Sine Bar Length  $[K] = 5."$

Sample #1

Gage Blocks Height  $[e] = 1.7101$

Find angle  $\alpha$

## Solution(s)

Keystrokes 5[↑] 1.7101[f] [D]

$$\alpha = 20.0000^\circ$$

OR

Sample #2

Given: Sine Bar Length  $[K] = 10"$

Angle  $[\alpha] = 32.12^\circ$

Find Necessary Gage Block Height

Keystrokes 10[↑] 32.12 [f][E]

$$e = 5.3169"$$

Sample #3

Given: Sine Bar Length  $[K] = 5"$

Angle  $[\alpha] = 21^\circ 12' 41"$

Find Necessary Gage Block Height

Keystrokes 5[↑] 21.1241[f] [H+] [f] [E]

$$e = 1.8090"$$

## 5

[illegible]



# 97 Program Listing I

| STEP      | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS                                                                   | STEP   | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS                              |
|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 001       | *LBLA             | 21 11    | Initialize for<br>either coordinates<br>of a point or an<br>inclined hole. | 057    | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                       |
| 002       | CLRG              | 16-53    |                                                                            | 058    | +                 | -55      |                                       |
| 003       | ST04              | 35 04    |                                                                            | 059    | RCL1              | 36 01    |                                       |
| 004       | R↓                | -31      |                                                                            | 060    | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                       |
| 005       | ST03              | 35 03    |                                                                            | 061    | -                 | -45      |                                       |
| 006       | R↓                | -31      |                                                                            | 062    | ST05              | 35 05    |                                       |
| 007       | ST02              | 35 02    |                                                                            | 063    | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                       |
| 008       | R↓                | -31      |                                                                            | 064    | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                       |
| 009       | ST01              | 35 01    |                                                                            | 065    | +                 | -55      |                                       |
| 010       | RTN               | 24       |                                                                            | 066    | ST06              | 35 06    |                                       |
| 011       | *LBLB             | 21 12    | Find the coordinates<br>of a point.                                        | 067    | -                 | -45      |                                       |
| 012       | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                                                            | 068    | ÷                 | -24      |                                       |
| 013       | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                                                            | 069    | SIN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 41    |                                       |
| 014       | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                                                            | 070    | ST07              | 35 07    |                                       |
| 015       | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                                                            | 071    | SPC               | 16-11    |                                       |
| 016       | +                 | -55      |                                                                            | 072    | PRTX              | -14      |                                       |
| 017       | ST05              | 35 05    |                                                                            | 073    | RCL7              | 36 07    |                                       |
| 018       | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                                                            | 074    | TAN               | 43       |                                       |
| 019       | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                                                            | 075    | 1/X               | 52       |                                       |
| 020       | +                 | -55      |                                                                            | 076    | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                       |
| 021       | RCL1              | 36 01    |                                                                            | 077    | x                 | -35      | "θ"                                   |
| 022       | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                                                            | 078    | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                       |
| 023       | -                 | -45      |                                                                            | 079    | RCL6              | 36 06    |                                       |
| 024       | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                                                            | 080    | +                 | -55      |                                       |
| 025       | √X                | 54       |                                                                            | 081    | 2                 | 02       |                                       |
| 026       | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                                                            | 082    | ÷                 | -24      |                                       |
| 027       | x                 | -35      |                                                                            | 083    | +                 | -55      |                                       |
| 028       | 2                 | 02       |                                                                            | 084    | PRTX              | -14      |                                       |
| 029       | x                 | -35      |                                                                            | 085    | SPC               | 16-11    |                                       |
| 030       | ÷                 | -24      |                                                                            | 086    | RTN               | 24       | "x"                                   |
| 031       | COS <sup>-1</sup> | 16 42    | 087                                                                        | *LBLd  | 21 16 14          |          |                                       |
| 032       | ST06              | 35 06    | 088                                                                        | CLRG   | 16-53             |          |                                       |
| 033       | RCL4              | 36 04    | 089                                                                        | ST02   | 35 02             |          |                                       |
| 034       | RCL3              | 36 03    | 090                                                                        | R↓     | -31               |          |                                       |
| 035       | ÷                 | -24      | 091                                                                        | ST01   | 35 01             |          |                                       |
| 036       | TAN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 43    | 092                                                                        | RTN    | 24                |          |                                       |
| 037       | ST07              | 35 07    | 093                                                                        | *LBLD  | 21 14             |          |                                       |
| 038       | RCL6              | 36 06    | 094                                                                        | RCL2   | 36 02             |          |                                       |
| 039       | +                 | -55      | 095                                                                        | RCL1   | 36 01             |          |                                       |
| 040       | ST08              | 35 08    | 096                                                                        | ÷      | -24               |          |                                       |
| 041       | COS               | 42       | "x"                                                                        | 097    | SIN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 41    | Find α.                               |
| 042       | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                                                            | 098    | SPC               | 16-11    |                                       |
| 043       | x                 | -35      |                                                                            | 099    | PRTX              | -14      |                                       |
| 044       | SPC               | 16-11    |                                                                            | 100    | SPC               | 16-11    |                                       |
| 045       | PRTX              | -14      |                                                                            | 101    | RTN               | 24       |                                       |
| 046       | RCL8              | 36 08    |                                                                            | 102    | *LBLd             | 21 16 15 |                                       |
| 047       | SIN               | 41       |                                                                            | 103    | CLRG              | 16-53    |                                       |
| 048       | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                                                            | 104    | ST02              | 35 02    |                                       |
| 049       | x                 | -35      |                                                                            | 105    | R↓                | -31      |                                       |
| 050       | PRTX              | -14      |                                                                            | 106    | ST01              | 35 01    |                                       |
| 051       | SPC               | 16-11    | "y"                                                                        | 107    | RTN               | 24       | Initialize sine<br>bar (find height). |
| 052       | RTN               | 24       |                                                                            | 108    | *LBLD             | 21 15    |                                       |
| 053       | *LBLC             | 21 13    |                                                                            | 109    | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                       |
| 054       | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                                                            | 110    | SIN               | 41       |                                       |
| 055       | 2                 | 02       |                                                                            | 111    | RCL1              | 36 01    |                                       |
| 056       | x                 | -35      |                                                                            | 112    | x                 | -35      |                                       |
| REGISTERS |                   |          |                                                                            |        |                   |          |                                       |
| 0         | 1 Used            | 2 Used   | 3 Used                                                                     | 4 Used | 5 Used            | 6 Used   | 7 Used                                |
| S0        | S1                | S2       | S3                                                                         | S4     | S5                | S6       | S7                                    |
| A         | B                 | C        | D                                                                          | E      | I                 |          |                                       |

|    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |    |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| 0  | 1 Used | 2 Used | 3 Used | 4 Used | 5 Used | 6 Used | 7 Used | 8 Used | 9  |
| S0 | S1     | S2     | S3     | S4     | S5     | S6     | S7     | S8     | S9 |
| A  | B      | C      | D      | E      | I      |        |        |        |    |

## 7

[illegible]

# Program Description I

**Program Title** V Notches and Long Radii

**Contributor's Name** David Stedman

**Address** 15950 Oakridge Road

**City** Morgan Hill **State** California **Zip Code** 95037

## Program Description, Equations, Variables

This program, together with commonly available dowel pins and height gages, will accurately determine the position and angles of "V" grooves or notches. With the same tools, long radii are accurately measured.

## Operating Limits and Warnings

All angular output is in decimal degrees. Use the H.MS conversion on the calculator to convert back and forth between degrees, minutes and seconds and decimal degrees.

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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# Program Description II

9

Sketch(es)

Given:  $a, b, c, d, r_1$  and  $r_2$ ,  
determine  $x, y, \alpha$  and  $\beta$

$$\tan \phi = \frac{b_1 - a_1}{d_1 - c_1}$$

$$\overline{O_1 O_2} = \frac{d_1 - c_1}{\cos \phi}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{r_2 - r_1}{\overline{O_1 O_2}}$$

$$\overline{O O_1} = \frac{r_1}{\sin \theta}$$

$$x = a_1 - \overline{O O_1} \sin \phi$$

$$y = c_1 - \overline{O O_1} \cos \phi$$

$$\alpha = 90^\circ + \phi - \theta$$

$$\beta = 90^\circ - \phi - \theta$$

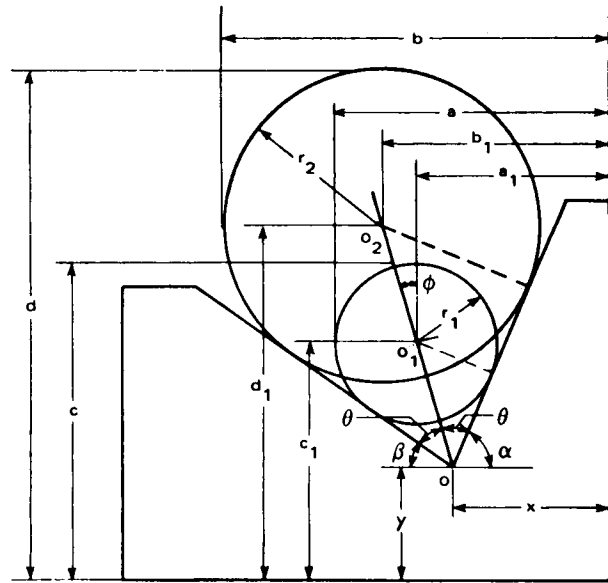
Special case for  $\phi = 0$ , then:

$$\alpha = \beta$$

$$\overline{O_1 O_2} = d_1 - c_1$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{r_2 - r_1}{d_1 - c_1}$$

$$y = c_1 - \frac{r_1}{\sin \theta}$$



## Solution for "V" Notch

Sample #1 Given:  $a = 1.500''$   $d = 2.800''$

$b = 2.125''$   $r_1 = .4375''$

$c = 1.750''$   $r_2 = .875''$

Keystrokes 1.5[+], 2.125[+], 1.75[+], 2.8[A], .4375[+], .875[f] [A]

$\triangleright$ ;  $x = .875''$ ;  $y = .700''$ ;  $\alpha = 63.942^\circ$ ;  $\beta = 29.901^\circ$

Sample #2 [where  $\phi = \text{zero}$ ]

$a = 1.500''$

$d = 2.900''$

$b = 1.900''$

$r_1 = .500''$

$c = 1.800''$

$r_2 = .900''$

Keystrokes 1.5[+], 1.9[+], 1.8[+], 2.9[A], .5[+], .9[f] [A]

$\triangleright$ ; 111111111,  $x = 1.000''$ ;  $y = .425''$ ;  $\alpha = \beta = 55.150^\circ$

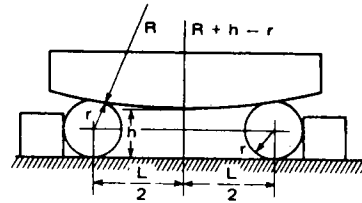
# Program Description II

## Sketch(es)

Given: L, r and h, determine R

$$(R + r)^2 = (R + h - r)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}L\right)^2$$

$$R = \frac{L^2}{8(2r - h)} - \frac{h}{2}$$



Solution for Long Radii, Convex Arcs

Sample #1 Given: L = 1.000"

r = .15625"

h = .270"

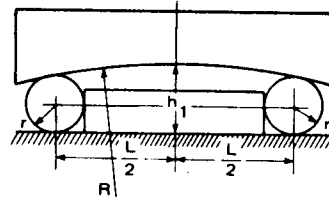
Keystrokes

1.[+].15625[+] .27[C]  $\triangleright$ ; R = 2.8062"

Given: L, r and h<sub>1</sub>, determine R

$$(R - r)^2 = (R - h_1 + r)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}L\right)^2$$

$$R = \frac{L^2}{8(h_1 - 2r)} + \frac{h_1}{2}$$



Solution for Long Radii, Concave Arcs

Sample #2 Given: L = 1.300"

r = .15625"

h = .378"

Keystrokes

1.3[+] .15625[+] .378[C]  $\triangleright$ ; R = 3.4142"

## Reference(s)



# 97 Program Listing I

| STEP | KEY ENTRY      | KEY CODE | COMMENTS            | STEP | KEY ENTRY   | KEY CODE | COMMENTS |
|------|----------------|----------|---------------------|------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 001  | *LBLA          | 21 11    | Initialize V notch. | 057  | X $\div$ Y  | -41      |          |
| 002  | ST04           | 35 04    |                     | 058  | =           | -24      |          |
| 003  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |                     | 059  | ST04        | 35 04    |          |
| 004  | ST03           | 35 03    |                     | 060  | RCL1        | 36 01    |          |
| 005  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |                     | 061  | RCL7        | 36 07    |          |
| 006  | ST02           | 35 02    |                     | 062  | SIN         | 41       |          |
| 007  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |                     | 063  | RCL4        | 36 04    |          |
| 008  | ST01           | 35 01    |                     | 064  | x           | -35      |          |
| 009  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |                     | 065  | -           | -45      |          |
| 010  | RTN            | 24       |                     | 066  | SPC         | 16-11    |          |
| 011  | *LBLA          | 21 16 11 |                     | 067  | PRTX        | -14      |          |
| 012  | ST06           | 35 06    |                     | 068  | RCL3        | 36 03    |          |
| 013  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |                     | 069  | RCL7        | 36 07    |          |
| 014  | ST05           | 35 05    |                     | 070  | COS         | 42       |          |
| 015  | RTN            | 24       |                     | 071  | RCL4        | 36 04    |          |
| 016  | *LBLB          | 21 12    | V notch solution.   | 072  | x           | -35      |          |
| 017  | RCL3           | 36 03    |                     | 073  | -           | -45      |          |
| 018  | RCL5           | 36 05    |                     | 074  | PRTX        | -14      |          |
| 019  | -              | -45      |                     | 075  | 9           | 09       |          |
| 020  | ST03           | 35 03    |                     | 076  | 0           | 00       |          |
| 021  | RCL1           | 36 01    |                     | 077  | RCL7        | 36 07    |          |
| 022  | RCL5           | 36 05    |                     | 078  | +           | -55      |          |
| 023  | -              | -45      |                     | 079  | RCL2        | 36 02    |          |
| 024  | ST01           | 35 01    |                     | 080  | SIN $^{-1}$ | 16 41    |          |
| 025  | RCL2           | 36 02    |                     | 081  | ST02        | 35 02    |          |
| 026  | RCL6           | 36 06    |                     | 082  | -           | -45      |          |
| 027  | -              | -45      |                     | 083  | PRTX        | -14      |          |
| 028  | ST02           | 35 02    |                     | 084  | 9           | 09       |          |
| 029  | RCL4           | 36 04    |                     | 085  | 0           | 00       |          |
| 030  | RCL6           | 36 06    |                     | 086  | RCL7        | 36 07    |          |
| 031  | -              | -45      |                     | 087  | -           | -45      |          |
| 032  | ST04           | 35 04    |                     | 088  | RCL2        | 36 02    |          |
| 033  | RCL2           | 36 02    |                     | 089  | -           | -45      |          |
| 034  | RCL1           | 36 01    |                     | 090  | PRTX        | -14      |          |
| 035  | -              | -45      |                     | 091  | RTN         | 24       |          |
| 036  | RCL4           | 36 04    |                     | 092  | *LBL1       | 21 01    |          |
| 037  | RCL3           | 36 03    |                     | 093  | SPC         | 16-11    |          |
| 038  | -              | -45      |                     | 094  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 039  | ST08           | 35 08    |                     | 095  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 040  | =              | -24      |                     | 096  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 041  | TAN $^{-1}$    | 16 43    |                     | 097  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 042  | X=0?           | 16-43    |                     | 098  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 043  | GT01           | 22 01    |                     | 099  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 044  | ST07           | 35 07    |                     | 100  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 045  | COS            | 42       |                     | 101  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 046  | RCL8           | 36 08    |                     | 102  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 047  | X $\div$ Y     | -41      |                     | 103  | 1           | 01       |          |
| 048  | =              | -24      |                     | 104  | PRTX        | -14      |          |
| 049  | ST08           | 35 08    |                     | 105  | RCL1        | 36 01    |          |
| 050  | RCL6           | 36 06    |                     | 106  | PRTX        | -14      |          |
| 051  | RCL5           | 36 05    |                     | 107  | RCL6        | 36 06    |          |
| 052  | -              | -45      |                     | 108  | RCL5        | 36 05    |          |
| 053  | X $\div$ Y     | -41      |                     | 109  | -           | -45      |          |
| 054  | =              | -24      |                     | 110  | RCL8        | 36 08    |          |
| 055  | ST02           | 35 02    |                     | 111  | =           | -24      |          |
| 056  | RCL5           | 36 05    |                     | 112  | ST00        | 35 00    |          |

## REGISTERS

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9  |
| Used | Used | Used | Used | Used | Used | Used | Used | Used |    |
| S0   | S1   | S2   | S3   | S4   | S5   | S6   | S7   | S8   | S9 |
| A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | I    |      |      |      |    |

# 97 Program Listing II

13

| STEP | KEY ENTRY      | KEY CODE | COMMENTS           | STEP | KEY ENTRY | KEY CODE | COMMENTS |
|------|----------------|----------|--------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 113  | RCL5           | 36 05    |                    | 169  | SPC       | 16-11    |          |
| 114  | X $\div$ Y     | -41      |                    | 170  | PRTX      | -14      |          |
| 115  | $\div$         | -24      |                    | 171  | SPC       | 16-11    |          |
| 116  | RCL3           | 36 03    |                    | 172  | RTN       | 24       |          |
| 117  | X $\div$ Y     | -41      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 118  | -              | -45      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 119  | PRTX           | -14      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 120  | 9              | 09       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 121  | 0              | 00       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 122  | RCL0           | 36 00    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 123  | SIN $^{-1}$    | 16 41    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 124  | -              | -45      |                    | 180  |           |          |          |
| 125  | PRTX           | -14      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 126  | SPC            | 16-11    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 127  | RTN            | 24       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 128  | *LBLC          | 21 13    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 129  | STO3           | 35 03    | Initialize long    |      |           |          |          |
| 130  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      | radii arc.         |      |           |          |          |
| 131  | STO2           | 35 02    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 132  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 133  | STO1           | 35 01    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 134  | RTN            | 24       |                    | 190  |           |          |          |
| 135  | *LBLD          | 21 14    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 136  | RCL1           | 36 01    | Convex long radii  |      |           |          |          |
| 137  | X $^2$         | 53       | solution.          |      |           |          |          |
| 138  | RCL2           | 36 02    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 139  | 2              | 02       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 140  | x              | -35      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 141  | RCL3           | 36 03    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 142  | -              | -45      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 143  | 8              | 08       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 144  | x              | -35      |                    | 200  |           |          |          |
| 145  | $\div$         | -24      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 146  | RCL3           | 36 03    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 147  | 2              | 02       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 148  | $\div$         | -24      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 149  | -              | -45      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 150  | SPC            | 16-11    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 151  | PRTX           | -14      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 152  | SPC            | 16-11    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 153  | RTN            | 24       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 154  | *LBL E         | 21 15    |                    | 210  |           |          |          |
| 155  | RCL1           | 36 01    | Concave long radii |      |           |          |          |
| 156  | X $^2$         | 53       | solution.          |      |           |          |          |
| 157  | RCL3           | 36 03    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 158  | RCL2           | 36 02    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 159  | 2              | 02       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 160  | x              | -35      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 161  | -              | -45      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 162  | 8              | 08       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 163  | x              | -35      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 164  | $\div$         | -24      |                    | 220  |           |          |          |
| 165  | RCL3           | 36 03    |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 166  | 2              | 02       |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 167  | $\div$         | -24      |                    |      |           |          |          |
| 168  | +              | -55      |                    |      |           |          |          |

| LABELS      |              |            |        |         | FLAGS | SET STATUS                                                     |                                         |                                         |
|-------------|--------------|------------|--------|---------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| A           | B            | C          | D      | E       | 0     | FLAGS                                                          | TRIG                                    | DISP                                    |
| Ini V notch | Solve        | Long Radii | Convex | Concave | 1     | ON OFF                                                         |                                         |                                         |
| a           | b            | c          | d      | e       | 1     | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | DEG <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | FIX <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 0           | 1 $\phi = 0$ | 2          | 3      | 4       | 2     | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | GRAD <input type="checkbox"/>           | SCI <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 5           | 6            | 7          | 8      | 9       | 3     | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | RAD <input type="checkbox"/>            | ENG <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|             |              |            |        |         |       | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                         | n <u>3</u>                              |



# Program Description I

**Program Title** Internal and External Tapers

**Contributor's Name** David Stedman

**Address** 15950 Oakridge Road

**City** Morgan Hill

**State** California

**Zip Code** 95037

## Program Description, Equations, Variables

This program, used with commonly available dowel pins, height bases, and balls, will accurately determine the position and angle of both external and internal tapers.

## Operating Limits and Warnings

All angular output is in decimal degrees which can be converted to degrees, minutes and seconds with the  $\rightarrow$ H.MS function.

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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# Program Description II

## Sketch(es)

Given:  $b, c, d, r_1$  and  $r_2$ , determine  $C, D, \phi$  and  $R_1$

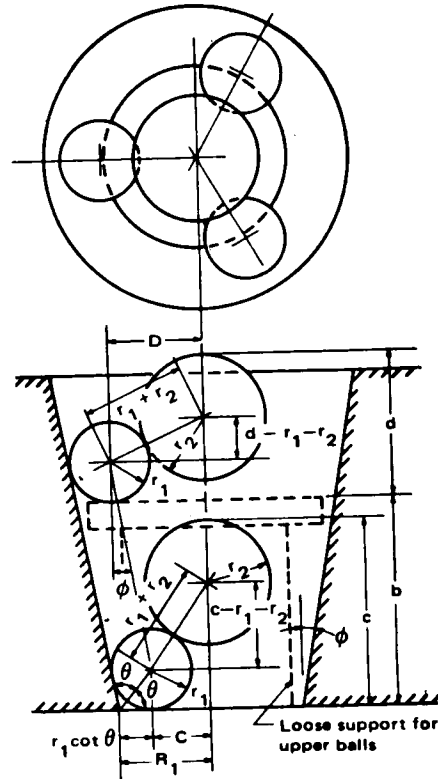
$$C^2 = 2c(r_1 + r_2) - c^2$$

$$D^2 = 2d(r_1 + r_2) - d^2$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{D - C}{b}$$

$$2\theta = 90^\circ + \phi$$

$$R_1 = C + r_1 \cot \theta$$



## Solution for Finding Internal Taper

Sample #1 Given:  $b = 1.150''$   $r_1 = .21875''$   
 $c = 1.050''$   $r_2 = .34375''$   
 $d = .800''$

## Keystrokes

1.15[+], 1.05[+], .8[+], .21875[A], .34375[f][A]

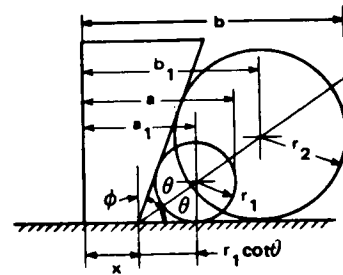
▶;  $c = .2806''$ ,  $d = .5099''$ ,  $\phi = 11.2753^\circ$ ,  $\theta = 50.6377^\circ$   $R_1 = .4601''$

Given:  $a, b, r_1$  and  $r_2$ , determine  $x$  and  $\phi$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{r_2 - r_1}{b_1 - a_1}$$

$$\phi = 90^\circ - 2\theta$$

$$x = a_1 - r_1 \cot \theta$$



## Solution for Finding External Tapers, Case #1

Sample #2 Given:  $a = .820''$   $r_1 = .21875''$   
 $b = 1.430''$   $r_2 = .46875''$

## Keystrokes

.82[+] 1.43[+] .21875[+] .46875[A]

▶;  $\phi = 20.444^\circ$ ,  $x = .28625''$

# Program Description II

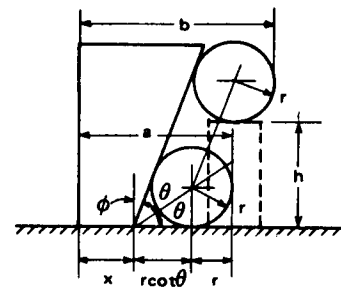
Sketch(es)

Given: a, b, r and h, determine x and  $\phi$ 

$$\tan 2\theta = \frac{h}{b-a}$$

$$\phi = 90 - 2\theta$$

$$x = a - r - r \cot \theta$$



Solution for Finding External Tapers, Case #2

Sample #3 Given: a = .830" r = .21875"  
b = 1.070" h = .5625"

Keystrokes

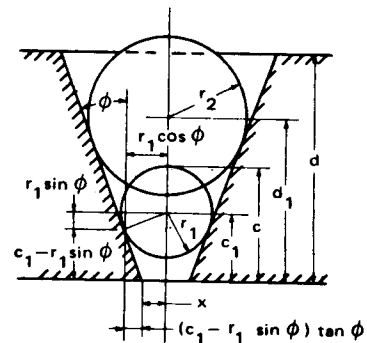
.83[+] 1.07[+] .21875[+] .5625[A]

$\triangleright$ ;  $\phi = 23.106^\circ$ ,  $x = .28008"$

Given: c, d,  $r_1$  and  $r_2$ , determine x and  $\phi$ 

$$\sin \phi = \frac{r_2 - r_1}{d_1 - c_1}$$

$$x = \frac{r_1}{\cos \phi} - c_1 \tan \phi$$



Solution for Finding External Tapers Case #3

Sample #4 Given: c = .625"  $r_1 = .250"$   
d = 1.250"  $r_2 = .4375"$

Keystrokes

.625[+] 1.25[+] .25[+] .4375[A]

$\triangleright$ ;  $\phi = 25.3769^\circ$ ,  $x = .09882"$

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[illegible]

# 97 Program Listing I

| STEP | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS                                    | STEP | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS                                                |
|------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 001  | *LBLA             | 21 11    | Store values                                | 057  | TAN               | 43       | Calculate $R_1$ .                                       |
| 002  | ST04              | 35 04    |                                             | 058  | 1/X               | 52       |                                                         |
| 003  | R4                | -31      |                                             | 059  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                                         |
| 004  | ST03              | 35 03    |                                             | 060  | x                 | -35      |                                                         |
| 005  | R4                | -31      |                                             | 061  | RCL6              | 36 06    |                                                         |
| 006  | ST02              | 35 02    |                                             | 062  | +                 | -55      |                                                         |
| 007  | R4                | -31      |                                             | 063  | ST09              | 35 09    |                                                         |
| 008  | ST01              | 35 01    |                                             | 064  | PRTX              | -14      |                                                         |
| 009  | RTN               | 24       |                                             | 065  | SPC               | 16-11    |                                                         |
| 010  | *LBLA             | 21 16 11 |                                             | 066  | RTN               | 24       |                                                         |
| 011  | ST05              | 35 05    | Store $r_2$ .                               | 067  | *LBLC             | 21 13    | -----<br>Case 1, external<br>taper.<br>Calculate $\phi$ |
| 012  | RTN               | 24       |                                             | 068  | GSB1              | 23 01    |                                                         |
| 013  | *LBLB             | 21 12    |                                             | 069  | TAN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 43    |                                                         |
| 014  | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                             | 070  | ST05              | 35 05    |                                                         |
| 015  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                             | 071  | 2                 | 02       |                                                         |
| 016  | +                 | -55      |                                             | 072  | x                 | -35      |                                                         |
| 017  | ST07              | 35 07    |                                             | 073  | 9                 | 09       |                                                         |
| 018  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                             | 074  | 0                 | 00       |                                                         |
| 019  | 2                 | 02       |                                             | 075  | X <sup>2</sup> Y  | -41      |                                                         |
| 020  | x                 | -35      |                                             | 076  | -                 | -45      |                                                         |
| 021  | x                 | -35      | Case 1, internal<br>taper.<br>Calculate "C" | 077  | SPC               | 16-11    | -----<br>Calculate x                                    |
| 022  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                             | 078  | PRTX              | -14      |                                                         |
| 023  | ENT↑              | -21      |                                             | 079  | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                                         |
| 024  | x                 | -35      |                                             | 080  | TAN               | 43       |                                                         |
| 025  | -                 | -45      |                                             | 081  | 1/X               | 52       |                                                         |
| 026  | JX                | 54       |                                             | 082  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                                         |
| 027  | ST06              | 35 06    |                                             | 083  | x                 | -35      |                                                         |
| 028  | SPC               | 16-11    |                                             | 084  | RCL7              | 36 07    |                                                         |
| 029  | PRTX              | -14      |                                             | 085  | X <sup>2</sup> Y  | -41      |                                                         |
| 030  | RCL7              | 36 07    |                                             | 086  | -                 | -45      |                                                         |
| 031  | RCL3              | 36 03    | Calculate "D"                               | 087  | PRTX              | -14      | -----<br>Case 2, external<br>taper.<br>Calculate $\phi$ |
| 032  | 2                 | 02       |                                             | 088  | SPC               | 16-11    |                                                         |
| 033  | x                 | -35      |                                             | 089  | RTN               | 24       |                                                         |
| 034  | x                 | -35      |                                             | 090  | *LBLD             | 21 14    |                                                         |
| 035  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                             | 091  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                                         |
| 036  | ENT↑              | -21      |                                             | 092  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                                         |
| 037  | x                 | -35      |                                             | 093  | RCL1              | 36 01    |                                                         |
| 038  | -                 | -45      |                                             | 094  | -                 | -45      |                                                         |
| 039  | JX                | 54       |                                             | 095  | ÷                 | -24      |                                                         |
| 040  | ST07              | 35 07    |                                             | 096  | TAN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 43    |                                                         |
| 041  | PRTX              | -14      | Calculate $\phi$                            | 097  | ST05              | 35 05    | -----<br>Calculate x                                    |
| 042  | RCL7              | 36 07    |                                             | 098  | 9                 | 09       |                                                         |
| 043  | RCL6              | 36 06    |                                             | 099  | 0                 | 00       |                                                         |
| 044  | -                 | -45      |                                             | 100  | X <sup>2</sup> Y  | -41      |                                                         |
| 045  | RCL1              | 36 01    |                                             | 101  | -                 | -45      |                                                         |
| 046  | ÷                 | -24      |                                             | 102  | SPC               | 16-11    |                                                         |
| 047  | TAN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 43    |                                             | 103  | PRTX              | -14      |                                                         |
| 048  | ST07              | 35 07    |                                             | 104  | RCL1              | 36 01    |                                                         |
| 049  | PRTX              | -14      |                                             | 105  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                                         |
| 050  | 9                 | 09       | Calculate $\theta$                          | 106  | -                 | -45      |                                                         |
| 051  | 0                 | 00       |                                             | 107  | LSTX              | 16-63    |                                                         |
| 052  | +                 | -55      |                                             | 108  | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                                         |
| 053  | 2                 | 02       |                                             | 109  | 2                 | 02       |                                                         |
| 054  | ÷                 | -24      |                                             | 110  | ÷                 | -24      |                                                         |
| 055  | ST08              | 35 08    |                                             | 111  | TAN               | 43       |                                                         |
| 056  | PRTX              | -14      |                                             | 112  | 1/X               | 52       |                                                         |

## REGISTERS

|    |        |        |            |                |                                  |    |    |                |             |
|----|--------|--------|------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----|----|----------------|-------------|
| 0  | 1      | 2      | 3          | 4              | 5                                | 6  | 7  | 8              | 9           |
|    | b or a | c or b | d or $r_1$ | $r_1$ or $r_2$ | $r_2$ or used c / used D, $\phi$ |    |    | $\theta$ or NA | $R_1$ or NA |
| S0 | S1     | S2     | S3         | S4             | S5                               | S6 | S7 | S8             | S9          |
| A  | B      | C      | D          | E              | I                                |    |    |                |             |

[illegible]

# Program Description I

**Program Title** Points of Tangency With Circles and Arcs

**Contributor's Name** David Stedman

**Address** 15950 Oakridge Road

**City** Morgan Hill

**State** California

**Zip Code** 95057

## Program Description, Equations, Variables

These programs will accurately locate points of tangency between straight lines and arcs, between straight lines and a circle, and between two circles and a straight line.

## Operating Limits and Warnings

All angular outputs are in decimal degrees,  $\rightarrow$ H.MS may be used to convert to degrees, minutes, and seconds.

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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# Program Description II

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## Sketch(es)

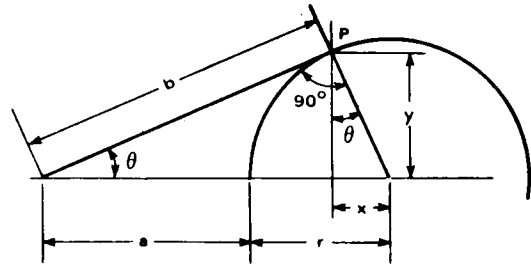
Given:  $a$  and  $r$ , determine  $x$  and  $y$

$$b^2 = (a + r)^2 - r^2$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{r}{a + r} = \frac{y}{b} = \frac{x}{r}$$

$$x = \frac{r^2}{a + r}$$

$$y = \frac{br}{a + r}$$



Solution for Finding Point of Tangency With an Arc Figure 1

Sample Problem(s) Sample #1 Given:  $a = 1.125''$

$$r = .750''$$

Keystrokes 1.125[+] .75[+] [A]

$$\triangleright; x = .3000'', y = .6874''$$

- Optional -

$$[f] \triangleright; b = 1.7185, \theta = 23.5782^\circ$$

Given:  $b$ ,  $c$  and  $r$ , determine  $x_1$  and  $y_1$

$$a = \sqrt{b^2 + c^2} - r$$

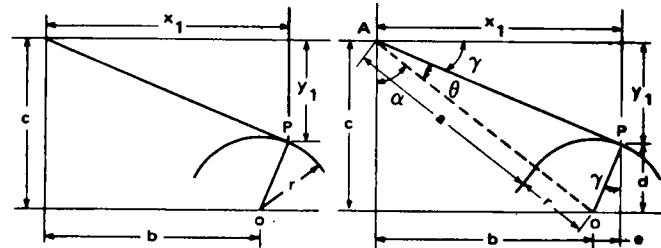
$$\sin \theta = \frac{r}{a + r}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{b}{c}$$

$$\gamma = 90^\circ - \theta - \alpha$$

$$e = r \sin \gamma, \text{ then } x_1 = b + e$$

$$d = r \cos \gamma, \text{ then } y_1 = c - d$$



Solution for Finding Points of Tangency with A Circle

Sample #2 Given:  $b = 1.175''$ ,  $c = .930''$   $r = .405''$

Figure 2

Keystrokes 1.175[+] .93[+] .405[A]

$$\triangleright; x_1 = 1.3312'', y_1 = .5563''$$

- Optional -

$$[f] c; a = 1.0935'', \theta = 15.6803^\circ, \alpha = 51.6388^\circ$$

## Reference(s)



# Program Description II

**Sketch(es)** Given:  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $r_1$  and  $r_2$ , determine  $x_1$ ,  $y_1$ ,  $x_2$  and  $y_2$

$$c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{b}{a}$$

$$\sin \phi = \frac{r_2 - r_1}{c}$$

$$x_1 = r_1 \sin (\theta + \phi)$$

$$y_1 = r_1 \cos (\theta + \phi)$$

$$x_2 = r_2 \sin (\theta + \phi)$$

$$y_2 = b + r_2 \cos (\theta + \phi)$$

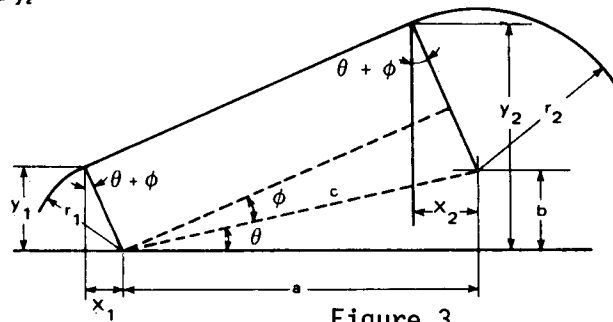


Figure 3

**Sample Problem(s)** Solution for Finding Points of Tangency with Two Circles

**Sample #3** Given:  $a = 1.950''$   $r_1 = .500''$   
 $b = .4375''$   $r_2 = .880''$

**Keystrokes** 1.95[+] .4375[+] .5[+] .88[A]

[D];  $x_1 = .2002$ ,  $y_1 = .4582$ ,  $x_2 = .3524$ ,  $y_2 = 1.2439$

- Optional -

[f] [D];  $c = 1.9985''$ ,  $\theta = 12.6454^\circ$ ,  $\phi = 10.9612^\circ$

**Solution(s)**

**Reference(s)**

## 23

[illegible]

# 97 Program Listing I

| STEP | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS                                 | STEP | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS                                      |
|------|-------------------|----------|------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 001  | *LBLA             | 21 11    | Start by storing values.                 | 057  | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       | Circle.                                       |
| 002  | CLRG              | 16-53    |                                          | 058  | +                 | -55      |                                               |
| 003  | ST04              | 35 04    |                                          | 059  | JX                | 54       |                                               |
| 004  | R↓                | -31      |                                          | 060  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                               |
| 005  | ST03              | 35 03    |                                          | 061  | -                 | -45      |                                               |
| 006  | R↓                | -31      |                                          | 062  | ST05              | 35 05    |                                               |
| 007  | ST02              | 35 02    |                                          | 063  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                               |
| 008  | R↓                | -31      |                                          | 064  | ENT↑              | -21      |                                               |
| 009  | ST01              | 35 01    |                                          | 065  | ENT↑              | -21      |                                               |
| 010  | RTN               | 24       |                                          | 066  | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                               |
| 011  | *LBLB             | 21 12    | Calculate point of tangency with an arc. | 067  | +                 | -55      |                                               |
| 012  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                          | 068  | ÷                 | -24      |                                               |
| 013  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                          | 069  | SIN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 41    |                                               |
| 014  | +                 | -55      |                                          | 070  | ST06              | 35 06    |                                               |
| 015  | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                          | 071  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                               |
| 016  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                          | 072  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                               |
| 017  | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                          | 073  | ÷                 | -24      |                                               |
| 018  | -                 | -45      |                                          | 074  | TAN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 43    |                                               |
| 019  | JX                | 54       |                                          | 075  | ST07              | 35 07    |                                               |
| 020  | ST05              | 35 05    |                                          | 076  | 9                 | 09       |                                               |
| 021  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                          | 077  | 0                 | 00       |                                               |
| 022  | ENT↑              | -21      |                                          | 078  | RCL6              | 36 06    |                                               |
| 023  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                          | 079  | -                 | -45      |                                               |
| 024  | +                 | -55      |                                          | 080  | RCL7              | 36 07    |                                               |
| 025  | ÷                 | -24      |                                          | 081  | -                 | -45      |                                               |
| 026  | COS <sup>-1</sup> | 16 42    |                                          | 082  | ST08              | 35 08    |                                               |
| 027  | ST06              | 35 06    |                                          | 083  | SIN               | 41       |                                               |
| 028  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                          | 084  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                               |
| 029  | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                          | 085  | x                 | -35      |                                               |
| 030  | LSTX              | 16-63    |                                          | 086  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                               |
| 031  | RCL3              | 36 03    | "x"                                      | 087  | +                 | -55      | "x"                                           |
| 032  | +                 | -55      |                                          | 088  | SPC               | 16-11    |                                               |
| 033  | ÷                 | -24      |                                          | 089  | PRTX              | -14      |                                               |
| 034  | SPC               | 16-11    |                                          | 090  | RCL8              | 36 08    |                                               |
| 035  | PRTX              | -14      |                                          | 091  | COS               | 42       |                                               |
| 036  | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                          | 092  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                               |
| 037  | RCL4              | 36 04    |                                          | 093  | x                 | -35      |                                               |
| 038  | x                 | -35      |                                          | 094  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                               |
| 039  | LSTX              | 16-63    |                                          | 095  | X <sup>2</sup> Y  | -41      |                                               |
| 040  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                          | 096  | -                 | -45      |                                               |
| 041  | +                 | -55      | "y"                                      | 097  | PRTX              | -14      | "y"                                           |
| 042  | ÷                 | -24      |                                          | 098  | RTN               | 24       |                                               |
| 043  | PRTX              | -14      |                                          | 099  | *LBLc             | 21 16 13 |                                               |
| 044  | SPC               | 16-11    |                                          | 100  | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                               |
| 045  | RTN               | 24       |                                          | 101  | PRTX              | -14      |                                               |
| 046  | *LBLb             | 21 16 12 |                                          | 102  | RCL6              | 36 06    |                                               |
| 047  | RCL5              | 36 05    |                                          | 103  | PRTX              | -14      |                                               |
| 048  | PRTX              | -14      |                                          | 104  | RCL7              | 36 07    |                                               |
| 049  | RCL6              | 36 06    |                                          | 105  | PRTX              | -14      |                                               |
| 050  | PRTX              | -14      |                                          | 106  | RTN               | 24       |                                               |
| 051  | SPC               | 16-11    | Calculate point of tangency with a       | 107  | *LBLD             | 21 14    | Calculate point of tangency with two circles. |
| 052  | RTN               | 24       |                                          | 108  | RCL1              | 36 01    |                                               |
| 053  | *LBLC             | 21 13    |                                          | 109  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                               |
| 054  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                          | 110  | →P                | 34       |                                               |
| 055  | X <sup>2</sup>    | 53       |                                          | 111  | ST05              | 35 05    |                                               |
| 056  | RCL3              | 36 03    |                                          | 112  | RCL2              | 36 02    |                                               |

REGISTERS

|    |   |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |   |
|----|---|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|---|
| 0  | 0 | 1  | Input | 2  | Input | 3  | Input | 4  | Input | 5  | Used | 6  | Used | 7  | Used | 8  | Used | 9  | 0 |
| S0 |   | S1 |       | S2 |       | S3 |       | S4 |       | S5 |      | S6 |      | S7 |      | S8 |      | S9 |   |
| A  | 0 | B  | 0     | C  | 0     | D  | 0     | E  | 0     | F  | 0    | G  | 0    | H  | 0    | I  | 0    | J  | 0 |



# Program Description I

**Program Title** Line-Line Intersection/Grid Points

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**State** Ca.

**Zip Code** 95037

## Program Description, Equations, Variables

This card will calculate the point of intersection of two lines and the Cartesian coordinates of points in other systems.

See page two for equations and sketch.

## Operating Limits and Warnings

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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# Program Description II

**EQUATIONS** For both programs, the user specifies the angle from horizontal to lines in the problem. Slope will be converted to angle by the relation  $\theta = \tan^{-1}(\text{slope})$ . Given two points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  on the line, the angle is

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \right)$$

**Line-Line Intersection**

$(x, y)$  = Coordinates of point of intersection

$(x_1, y_1)$  = Coordinates of point on line one

$(x_2, y_2)$  = Coordinates of point on line two

$\theta_1$  = Angle from horizontal to line one

$\theta_2$  = Angle from horizontal to line two

**Grid Points**

$(x_0, y_0)$  = Coordinates of 0, 0 grid point

$h_1, h_2$  = Grid system unit vectors

$\theta_1$  = Angle to  $h_1$  unit vector

$\theta_2$  = Angle to  $h_2$  unit vector

$(x_{ij}, y_{ij})$  = Coordinates of  $i, j$  grid point

**Equations:**

**Line-Line Intersection**

$$x = \frac{x_1 \tan \theta_1 - x_2 \tan \theta_2 + y_2 - y_1}{\tan \theta_1 - \tan \theta_2}$$

$$y = y_1 + (x - x_1) \tan \theta_1$$

**Grid Points**

$$x_{ij} = x_0 + j\Delta x_1 + i\Delta x_2$$

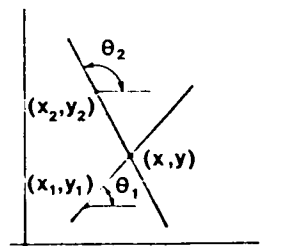
$$y_{ij} = y_0 + j\Delta y_1 + i\Delta y_2$$

$$\Delta x_1 = h_1 \cos \theta_1$$

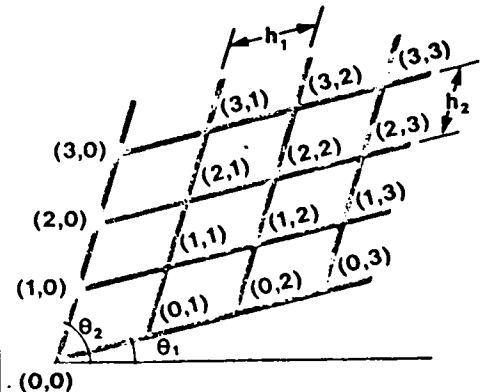
$$\Delta y_1 = h_1 \sin \theta_1$$

$$\Delta x_2 = h_2 \cos \theta_2$$

$$\Delta y_2 = h_2 \sin \theta_2$$



**Line-Line Intersection**



**Grid Points**

# Program Description II

Sketch(es)

Sample Problem(s)

Example 1. Find the point of intersection of two lines passing through (10,20) (40,30) and (-10,30) (50,10).

$10 \uparrow 20 \uparrow 40 \uparrow 30 \text{ f A } 10 \text{ CHS } \uparrow 30 \uparrow 50 \uparrow 10 \text{ f B } \rightarrow 15.00, 21.67$

Example 2. Find the intersection of a line through (0,0) with slope 2.8 and the line with equation  $x = 4.5$ .

$4.5 \uparrow 0 \uparrow 0 \uparrow 2.8 \text{ f E } \rightarrow 12.60$

Example 3. For a grid with its origin at (1,1) and vectors 2 and 3 units long at 30 and 90 degrees, respectively, find the cartesian coordinates for the following grid coordinates: (0,0), (1,0), (2,0), (0,1), (0,2), (1,1), (1.5,3).

$1 \uparrow 1 \uparrow 2 \uparrow 3 \text{ C } 30 \uparrow 90 \text{ D } 0 \uparrow 0 \text{ E } \rightarrow 1.00, 1.00$

$1 \uparrow 0 \text{ E } \rightarrow 1.00, 4.00$

$2 \uparrow 0 \text{ E } \rightarrow 1.00, 7.00$

$0 \uparrow 1 \text{ E } \rightarrow 2.73, 2.00$

$0 \uparrow 2 \text{ E } \rightarrow 4.46, 3.00$

$1 \uparrow 1 \text{ E } \rightarrow 2.73, 5.00$

$1.5 \uparrow 3 \text{ E } \rightarrow 6.20, 8.50$

Reference(s)

# User Instructions

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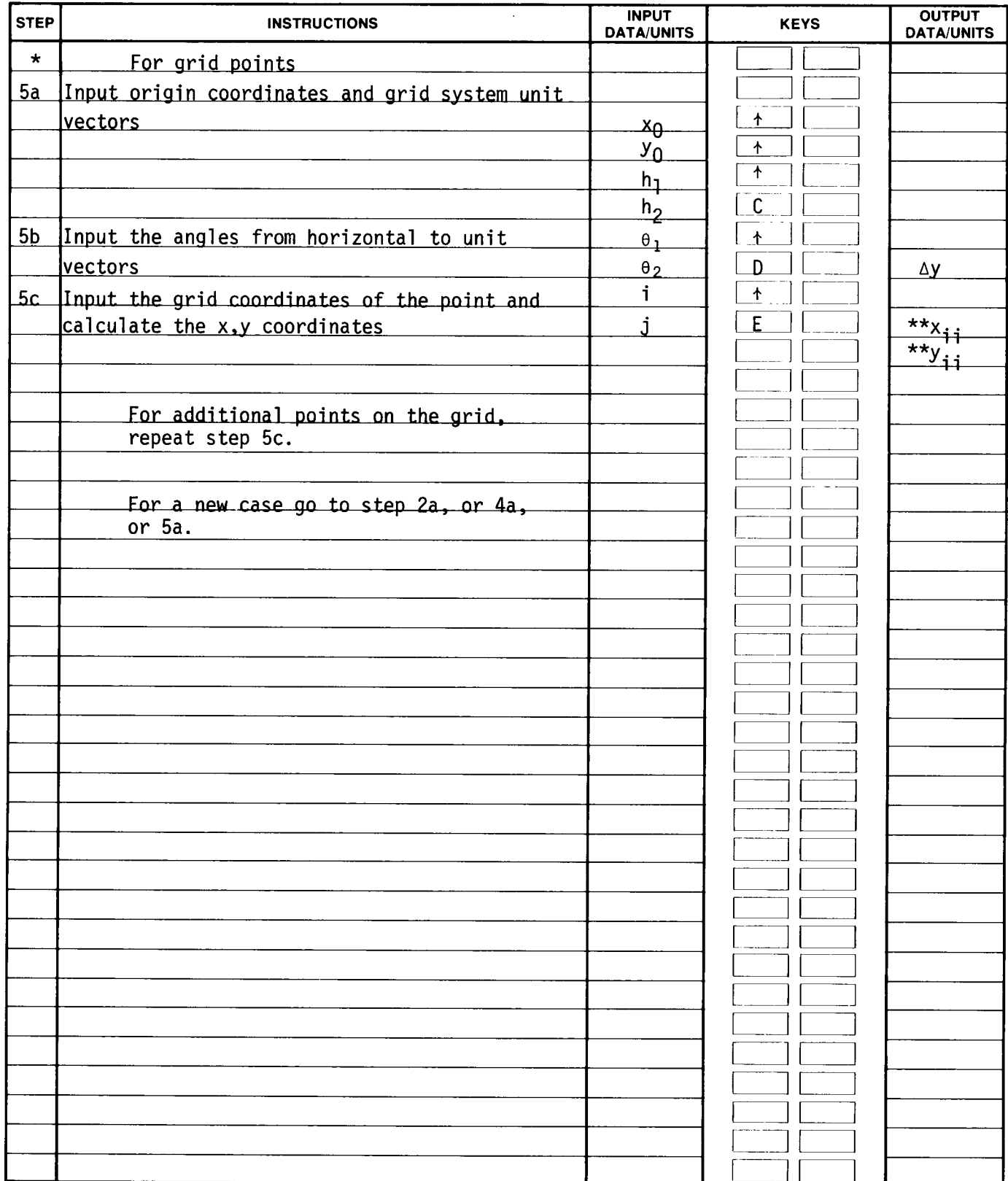
LINE-LINE INTERSECTION / GRID POINTS

1  $x_1+y_1+x_1+y_1$   $x_2+y_2+x_2+y_2$   $x_1+y_1+slp$   $x_2+y_2+slp$   $[x+y]x_1+y_1+slp$  2

$x+x_1+y+\theta_1$   $x_2+y_2+\theta_2$   $x_0+y_0+h_1+h_2$   $\theta_1+\theta_2$   $i+j \rightarrow x_{ij}, y_{ij}$

| STEP | INSTRUCTIONS                                                                                                                    | INPUT DATA/UNITS   | KEYS                                          | OUTPUT DATA/UNITS |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1    | Load side 1 and side 2.                                                                                                         |                    | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
| *    | For line-line intersection [no vertical lines]                                                                                  |                    | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
| 2a   | Input coordinates of point on line one and angle from horizontal to line                                                        | $x_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $\theta_1$         | <input type="text"/> A <input type="text"/>   |                   |
|      | ***or***                                                                                                                        |                    | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
| 2b   | Input coordinates at two points on line                                                                                         | $x_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $x_1'$             | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_1'$             | <input type="text"/> f <input type="text"/> A |                   |
|      | ***or***                                                                                                                        |                    | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
| 2c   | Input coordinates of point on line and slope                                                                                    | $x_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | slope <sub>1</sub> | <input type="text"/> f <input type="text"/> C |                   |
| 3a   | Input coordinates of point on line two and angle from horizontal to the line and calculate coordinates of point of intersection | $x_2$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_2$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $\theta_2$         | <input type="text"/> B <input type="text"/>   | $x, y$            |
|      | ***or***                                                                                                                        |                    | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
| 3b   | Input coordinates at two points on line 2                                                                                       | $x_2$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_2$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $x_2'$             | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_2'$             | <input type="text"/> f <input type="text"/> B | $x, y$            |
| 3c   | Input coordinates of point on line two and slope                                                                                | $x_2$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_2$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | slope <sub>2</sub> | <input type="text"/> f <input type="text"/> D | $x, y$            |
| *    | For line-line intersection [one vertical line]                                                                                  |                    | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
| 4a   | Input x coordinate of vertical line, coordinates of point on line one and angle from horizontal to line                         | $x$                | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $x_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $\theta_1$         | <input type="text"/> A <input type="text"/>   | $y$               |
|      | ***or***                                                                                                                        |                    | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
| 4b   | Input x coordinates of vertical line, coordinates of point on line one and slope of line                                        | $x$                | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $x_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | $y_1$              | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>     |                   |
|      |                                                                                                                                 | slope              | <input type="text"/> f <input type="text"/> E | $y$               |





# 97 Program Listing I

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| STEP | KEY ENTRY      | KEY CODE | COMMENTS | STEP | KEY ENTRY       | KEY CODE | COMMENTS |
|------|----------------|----------|----------|------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| 001  | *LBLA          | 21 16 11 |          | 057  | P $\div$ S      | 16-51    |          |
| 002  | P $\div$ S     | 16-51    |          | 058  | *LBLB           | 21 12    |          |
| 003  | CLRG           | 16-53    |          | 059  | TAN             | 43       |          |
| 004  | ST04           | 35 04    |          | 060  | ST04            | 35 04    |          |
| 005  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 061  | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |          |
| 006  | ST03           | 35 03    |          | 062  | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |          |
| 007  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 063  | x               | -35      |          |
| 008  | ST02           | 35 02    |          | 064  | R $\uparrow$    | 16-31    |          |
| 009  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 065  | -               | -45      |          |
| 010  | ST01           | 35 01    |          | 066  | RCL2            | 36 02    |          |
| 011  | RCL4           | 36 04    |          | 067  | +               | -55      |          |
| 012  | RCL2           | 36 02    |          | 068  | RCL1            | 36 01    |          |
| 013  | -              | -45      |          | 069  | RCL3            | 36 03    |          |
| 014  | RCL3           | 36 03    |          | 070  | x               | -35      |          |
| 015  | RCL1           | 36 01    |          | 071  | -               | -45      |          |
| 016  | -              | -45      |          | 072  | RCL4            | 36 04    |          |
| 017  | $\div$         | -24      |          | 073  | RCL3            | 36 03    |          |
| 018  | TAN $^{-1}$    | 16 43    |          | 074  | -               | -45      |          |
| 019  | ST05           | 35 05    |          | 075  | $\div$          | -24      |          |
| 020  | RCL1           | 36 01    |          | 076  | ST04            | 35 04    |          |
| 021  | RCL2           | 36 02    |          | 077  | PRTX            | -14      |          |
| 022  | RCL5           | 36 05    |          | 078  | RCL4            | 36 04    |          |
| 023  | P $\div$ S     | 16-51    |          | 079  | RCL1            | 36 01    |          |
| 024  | *LBLA          | 21 11    |          | 080  | -               | -45      |          |
| 025  | TAN            | 43       |          | 081  | RCL3            | 36 03    |          |
| 026  | ST03           | 35 03    |          | 082  | x               | -35      |          |
| 027  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 083  | RCL2            | 36 02    |          |
| 028  | ST02           | 35 02    |          | 084  | +               | -55      |          |
| 029  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 085  | R/S             | 51       |          |
| 030  | ST01           | 35 01    |          | 086  | *LBLC           | 21 13    |          |
| 031  | -              | -45      |          | 087  | ST08            | 35 08    |          |
| 032  | x              | -35      |          | 088  | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |          |
| 033  | +              | -55      |          | 089  | ST07            | 35 07    |          |
| 034  | R/S            | 51       |          | 090  | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |          |
| 035  | *LBLB          | 21 16 12 |          | 091  | ST04            | 35 04    |          |
| 036  | P $\div$ S     | 16-51    |          | 092  | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |          |
| 037  | CLRG           | 16-53    |          | 093  | ST01            | 35 01    |          |
| 038  | ST04           | 35 04    |          | 094  | R/S             | 51       |          |
| 039  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 095  | *LBLD           | 21 14    |          |
| 040  | ST03           | 35 03    |          | 096  | 1               | 01       |          |
| 041  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 097  | $\rightarrow$ R | 44       |          |
| 042  | ST02           | 35 02    |          | 098  | RCL8            | 36 08    |          |
| 043  | R $\downarrow$ | -31      |          | 099  | x               | -35      |          |
| 044  | ST01           | 35 01    |          | 100  | ST03            | 35 03    |          |
| 045  | RCL4           | 36 04    |          | 101  | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |          |
| 046  | RCL2           | 36 02    |          | 102  | RCL8            | 36 08    |          |
| 047  | -              | -45      |          | 103  | x               | -35      |          |
| 048  | RCL3           | 36 03    |          | 104  | ST06            | 35 06    |          |
| 049  | RCL1           | 36 01    |          | 105  | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |          |
| 050  | -              | -45      |          | 106  | 1               | 01       |          |
| 051  | $\div$         | -24      |          | 107  | $\rightarrow$ R | 44       |          |
| 052  | TAN $^{-1}$    | 16 43    |          | 108  | RCL7            | 36 07    |          |
| 053  | ST05           | 35 05    |          | 109  | x               | -35      |          |
| 054  | RCL1           | 36 01    |          | 110  | ST02            | 35 02    |          |
| 055  | RCL2           | 36 02    |          | 111  | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |          |
| 056  | RCL5           | 36 05    |          | 112  | RCL7            | 36 07    |          |

## REGISTERS

|    |            |                   |                             |                      |              |              |       |       |      |
|----|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| 0  | 1          | 2                 | 3                           | 4                    | 5            | 6            | 7     | 8     | 9    |
|    | $x_1, x_0$ | $y_1, \Delta x_1$ | $\tan \theta_1, \Delta x_2$ | $\tan \theta_2, y_0$ | $\Delta y_1$ | $\Delta y_2$ | $h_1$ | $h_2$ | Used |
| S0 | S1         | S2                | S3                          | S4                   | S5           | S6           | S7    | S8    | S9   |
|    | Used       | Used              | Used                        | Used                 | Used         |              |       |       |      |
| A  | B          | C                 | D                           | E                    | I            |              |       |       |      |

# 97 Program Listing II

| STEP | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS | STEP | KEY ENTRY         | KEY CODE | COMMENTS |
|------|-------------------|----------|----------|------|-------------------|----------|----------|
| 113  | x                 | -35      |          | 169  | R↓                | -31      |          |
| 114  | ST05              | 35 05    |          | 170  | ST01              | 35 01    |          |
| 115  | R/S               | 51       |          | 171  | RCL4              | 36 04    |          |
| 116  | *LBL E            | 21 15    |          | 172  | TAN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 43    |          |
| 117  | ST08              | 35 08    |          | 173  | ST05              | 35 05    |          |
| 118  | RCL2              | 36 02    |          | 174  | RCL1              | 36 01    |          |
| 119  | x                 | -35      |          | 175  | RCL2              | 36 02    |          |
| 120  | RCL1              | 36 01    |          | 176  | RCL3              | 36 03    |          |
| 121  | +                 | -55      |          | 177  | RCL5              | 36 05    |          |
| 122  | X↔Y               | -41      |          | 178  | P↔S               | 16-51    |          |
| 123  | ST07              | 35 07    |          | 179  | GTOA              | 22 11    |          |
| 124  | RCL3              | 36 03    |          | 180  | RTN               | 24       |          |
| 125  | x                 | -35      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 126  | +                 | -55      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 127  | PRTX              | -14      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 128  | RCL8              | 36 08    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 129  | RCL5              | 36 05    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 130  | x                 | -35      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 131  | RCL4              | 36 04    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 132  | +                 | -55      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 133  | RCL7              | 36 07    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 134  | RCL6              | 36 06    |          | 190  |                   |          |          |
| 135  | x                 | -35      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 136  | +                 | -55      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 137  | RTN               | 24       |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 138  | *LBL c            | 21 16 13 |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 139  | P↔S               | 16-51    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 140  | CLRG              | 16-53    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 141  | ST03              | 35 03    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 142  | R↓                | -31      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 143  | ST02              | 35 02    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 144  | R↓                | -31      |          | 200  |                   |          |          |
| 145  | ST01              | 35 01    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 146  | RCL3              | 36 03    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 147  | TAN <sup>-1</sup> | 16 43    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 148  | ST04              | 35 04    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 149  | RCL1              | 36 01    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 150  | RCL2              | 36 02    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 151  | RCL4              | 36 04    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 152  | P↔S               | 16-51    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 153  | F2?               | 16 23 02 |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 154  | GTOB              | 22 12    |          | 210  |                   |          |          |
| 155  | GTOA              | 22 11    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 156  | RTN               | 24       |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 157  | *LBL d            | 21 16 14 |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 158  | SF2               | 16 21 02 |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 159  | GTO c             | 22 16 13 |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 160  | RTN               | 24       |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 161  | *LBL e            | 21 16 15 |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 162  | P↔S               | 16-51    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 163  | CLRG              | 16-53    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 164  | ST04              | 35 04    |          | 220  |                   |          |          |
| 165  | R↓                | -31      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 166  | ST03              | 35 03    |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 167  | R↓                | -31      |          |      |                   |          |          |
| 168  | ST02              | 35 02    |          |      |                   |          |          |

| LABELS                                                         |                                                                |                                                                |                                                  |                                    | FLAGS  | SET STATUS                                                     |                                         |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| A                                                              | B                                                              | C                                                              | D                                                | E                                  | 0      | FLAGS                                                          | TRIG                                    | DISP                                    |
| (X↑)X↑+Y↑+P                                                    | X <sub>2</sub> +Y <sub>2</sub> +θ <sub>2</sub>                 | X <sub>0</sub> +Y <sub>0</sub> +h <sub>1</sub> +h <sub>2</sub> | θ <sub>1</sub> +θ <sub>2</sub>                   | i j X <sub>i</sub> ·Y <sub>j</sub> |        | ON OFF                                                         |                                         |                                         |
| X <sub>1</sub> +Y <sub>1</sub> +X <sub>1</sub> ↑Y <sub>1</sub> | X <sub>2</sub> +Y <sub>2</sub> +X <sub>2</sub> ↑Y <sub>2</sub> | X <sub>1</sub> +Y <sub>1</sub> +slp <sub>1</sub>               | X <sub>2</sub> +Y <sub>2</sub> +slp <sub>2</sub> | (X↑)X↑ Y↑slp                       | 1      | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | DEG <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | FIX <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 0                                                              | 1                                                              | 2                                                              | 3                                                | 4                                  | 2 Used | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | GRAD <input type="checkbox"/>           | SCI <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 5                                                              | 6                                                              | 7                                                              | 8                                                | 9                                  | 3      | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | RAD <input type="checkbox"/>            | ENG <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|                                                                |                                                                |                                                                |                                                  |                                    |        | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                         | n-2                                     |

# Program Description I

Program Title Points on a Straight Line

Contributor's Name DAVID STEDMAN

Address 15950 OAKRIDGE ROAD

City MORGAN HILL, State CALIFORNIA Zip Code 95037

Program Description, Equations, Variables THIS PROGRAM CALCULATES THE COORDINATES OF EQUIDISTANT POINTS ON A STRAIGHT LINE.

DATA:

- THE STARTING POINT [CALLED 1]

$$P_1 = [X_1, Y_1]$$

- THE ANGLE OF THE STRAIGHT LINE WITH THE POSITIVE X AXIS:  $\theta_1$

- THE DISTANCE BETWEEN TWO CONSECUTIVE POINTS IN THE DIRECTION OF THE STRAIGHT LINE: H

- THE NUMBER OF POINTS N, FOR AUTOMATIC CALCULATION [THE POINT 1 BEING INCLUDED].

POINT  $P_i$  IS CALCULATED BY: 
$$X_i = X_1 + (i-1) H \cos \theta_1$$
$$Y_i = Y_1 + (i-1) H \sin \theta_1$$

THE AUTO OPTION IS PROVIDED FOR OUTPUT OF THE ORDERED PAIRS  $[X_n, Y_n]$  THROUGH PRINT COMMANDS. IF AUTO IS NOT SELECTED, THE VALUES WILL BE OUTPUT ONE AT A TIME BY THE USE OF R/S.

RESULTS: AT YOUR OPTION:

- AUTOMATICALLY INCREMENT  $i$  [ $i=1,2,\dots,n$ ] FOR  $X_i$  AND  $Y_i$  COORDINATES.
- CALCULATE COORDINATES  $X_i$  AND  $Y_i$  OF ONE POINT  $i$ .

NOTE: BECAUSE POINTS CAN BE REQUESTED INDIVIDUALLY IT IS POSSIBLE TO CALCULATE POINTS SUCH AS  $P_{-1}$ ,  $P_0$ , and  $P_{-3}$  etc...CHAINING OF ORDERED PAIRS IS AUTOMATIC AFTER RESULT  $[X_1, Y_1]$ ,  $Y_1$  HAVING BEEN DISPLAYED.

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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# Program Description II

EXAMPLE : STRAIGHT LINE DESIGNATED BY:

$$P_1 (x_1 = 10, y_1 = 10, \theta = -30^\circ, H = 20)$$

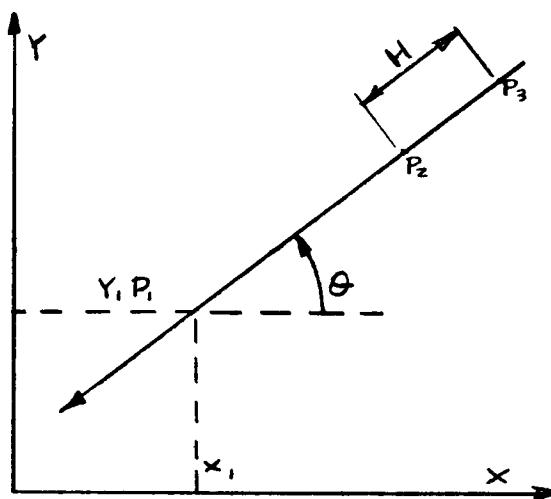
- AUTOMATIC CALCULATION OF 6 POINTS (N=6)

| i     | 1       | 2       | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        |
|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $x_i$ | 10.0000 | 27.3205 | 44.6410  | 61.9615  | 79.2820  | 96.6025  |
| $y_i$ | 10.0000 | 0.0000  | -10.0000 | -20.0000 | -30.0000 | -40.0000 |

- POINT i AT REQUEST:

$$P_0 (i=0), x = -7.321, y = 20.000$$

$$P_{-1} (i=-1), x = -24.641, y = 30.000 \text{ ETC...}$$



10 (↑) 10 (↑) 30 (CHS) (A) 20 (↑) 6 (B) (C)----->1.0000

10.0000

10.0000

etc.

Reference(s)

# User Instructions

35

1
2

POINTS ON A STRAIGHT LINE

X<sub>1</sub>, Y<sub>1</sub>, θ<sub>1</sub>

H, N

P<sub>1</sub>→P<sub>n</sub>

i - P<sub>i</sub>

AUTO?

| STEP | INSTRUCTIONS                                         | INPUT DATA/UNITS | KEYS                 |                      | OUTPUT DATA/UNITS |
|------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1    | ENTER THE PROGRAM                                    |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
| 2    | ENTER POINT 1                                        | X <sub>1</sub>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
|      |                                                      | Y <sub>1</sub>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
|      | ENTER THE ANGLE OF THE LINE                          | θ <sub>1</sub>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 1.0000            |
| 3    | ENTER THE DISTANCE BETWEEN EACH POINT                | H                | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
|      | ENTER THE NUMBER OF POINTS                           | N                | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
| 4    | - MANUAL MODE -                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
|      | CALCULATE ALL THE POINTS                             |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 1.0000            |
|      | i = 1...N.                                           |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | X <sub>1</sub>    |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | Y <sub>1</sub>    |
| 5    | DO 5-6-7 UNTIL DISPLAY FLASHES                       |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | i                 |
| 6    |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | X <sub>i</sub>    |
| 7    |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | Y <sub>i</sub>    |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | FLASH             |
| 8    | CALCULATE POINT i                                    | i                | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | X <sub>i</sub>    |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | Y <sub>i</sub>    |
| 9    | -AUTO MODE-                                          |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 1.0000            |
| 10   | CALCULATE ALL THE POINTS                             |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 1.0000            |
|      | i = 1...N.                                           |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | X <sub>1</sub>    |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | Y <sub>1</sub>    |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | X <sub>i</sub>    |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | Y <sub>i</sub>    |
|      | CALCULATOR WILL FLASH ZEROS WHEN PROBLEM IS COMPLETE |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | FLASH             |
| 11   | CALCULATE POINT i                                    | i                | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | X <sub>i</sub>    |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | Y <sub>i</sub>    |
|      | CALCULATOR WILL FLASH ZEROS WHEN FINISHED            |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | FLASH             |
| 12   | FOR A NEW CASE, RESET DISPLAY                        |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | .XXXX             |
|      | GO TO 2                                              |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |
|      |                                                      |                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |                   |

| LABELS                                             |        |                                  |                    |        | FLAGS | SET STATUS                                                     |                                         |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| A X <sub>1</sub> , Y <sub>1</sub> , θ <sub>1</sub> | B H, N | C P <sub>1</sub> →P <sub>n</sub> | D i-P <sub>i</sub> | E AUTO | 0     | FLAGS                                                          | TRIG                                    | DISP                                    |
| a 1, 1, 1                                          | b      | c                                | d                  | e      | 1     | ON OFF                                                         |                                         |                                         |
| 0                                                  | 1      | 2                                | 3                  | 4      | 2     | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | DEG <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | FIX <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|                                                    |        |                                  |                    |        |       | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | GRAD <input type="checkbox"/>           | SCI <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|                                                    |        |                                  |                    |        |       | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | RAD <input type="checkbox"/>            | ENG <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 5                                                  | 6      | 7                                | 8                  | 9      | 3     | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                         | n 4                                     |

# 97 Program Listing I

| COMMENTS          | STEP | KEY ENTRY          | KEY CODE | COMMENTS |
|-------------------|------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| 001 *LBLA 21 11   |      | 057 1 01           |          |          |
| 002 COS 42        |      | 058 - -45          |          |          |
| 003 ST06 35 06    |      | 059 ST03 35 03     |          |          |
| 004 LSTX 16-63    |      | 060 RCL6 36 06     |          |          |
| 005 SIN 41        |      | 061 x -35          |          |          |
| 006 ST07 35 07    |      | 062 RCL1 36 01     |          |          |
| 007 R+ -31        |      | 063 + -55          |          |          |
| 008 R+ -31        |      | 064 ST04 35 04     |          |          |
| 009 ST02 35 02    |      | 065 F1? 16 23 01   |          |          |
| 010 R+ -31        |      | 066 GT04 22 04     |          |          |
| 011 ST01 35 01    |      | 067 *LBL5 21 05    |          |          |
| 012 1 01          |      | 068 RCL3 36 03     |          |          |
| 013 RTN 24        |      | 069 RCL7 36 07     |          |          |
| 014 *LBLB 21 12   |      | 070 x -35          |          |          |
| 015 ST01 35 46    |      | 071 RCL2 36 02     |          |          |
| 016 R+ -31        |      | 072 + -55          |          |          |
| 017 ENT+ -21      |      | 073 ST05 35 05     |          |          |
| 018 ENT+ -21      |      | 074 RTN 24         |          |          |
| 019 RCL6 36 06    |      | 075 *LBL2 21 02    |          |          |
| 020 x -35         |      | 076 PRTX -14       |          |          |
| 021 ST06 35 06    |      | 077 RCL4 36 04     |          |          |
| 022 R+ -31        |      | 078 PRTX -14       |          |          |
| 023 RCL7 36 07    |      | 079 RCL5 36 05     |          |          |
| 024 x -35         |      | 080 PRTX -14       |          |          |
| 025 ST07 35 07    |      | 081 GT03 22 03     |          |          |
| 026 2 02          |      | 082 *LBL4 21 04    |          |          |
| 027 RTN 24        |      | 083 PRTX -14       |          |          |
| 028 *LBLC 21 13   |      | 084 GT05 22 05     |          |          |
| 029 RCL1 36 01    |      | 085 *LBLE 21 15    |          |          |
| 030 ST04 35 04    |      | 086 F1? 16 23 01   |          |          |
| 031 RCL2 36 02    |      | 087 GT01 22 01     |          |          |
| 032 ST05 35 05    |      | 088 SF1 16 21 01   |          |          |
| 033 1 01          |      | 089 1 01           |          |          |
| 034 *LBL0 21 00   |      | 090 RTN 24         |          |          |
| 035 F1? 16 23 01  |      | 091 *LBL1 21 01    |          |          |
| 036 GT02 22 02    |      | 092 CF1 16 22 01   |          |          |
| 037 R/S 51        |      | 093 0 00           |          |          |
| 038 RCL4 36 04    |      | 094 RTN 24         |          |          |
| 039 R/S 51        |      | 095 *LBLa 21 16 11 |          |          |
| 040 RCL5 36 05    |      | 096 DSP9 -63 09    |          |          |
| 041 R/S 51        |      | 097 0 00           |          |          |
| 042 *LBL3 21 03   |      | 098 0 00           |          |          |
| 043 RCL7 36 07    |      | 099 0 00           |          |          |
| 044 + -55         |      | 100 0 00           |          |          |
| 045 ST05 35 05    |      | 101 0 00           |          |          |
| 046 R+ -31        |      | 102 0 00           |          |          |
| 047 RCL6 36 06    |      | 103 0 00           |          |          |
| 048 + -55         |      | 104 0 00           |          |          |
| 049 ST04 35 04    |      | 105 0 00           |          |          |
| 050 R+ -31        |      | 106 PSE 16 51      |          |          |
| 051 1 01          |      | 107 GT0a 22 16 11  |          |          |
| 052 + -55         |      | 108 RTN 24         |          |          |
| 053 DSZ1 16 25 46 |      |                    |          |          |
| 054 GT00 22 00    | 110  |                    |          |          |
| 055 GT0a 22 16 11 |      |                    |          |          |
| 056 *LBLD 21 14   |      |                    |          |          |

## REGISTERS

|    |                |                |     |    |    |      |    |    |    |
|----|----------------|----------------|-----|----|----|------|----|----|----|
| 0  | 1              | 2              | 3   | 4  | 5  | 6    | 7  | 8  | 9  |
|    | X <sub>1</sub> | Y <sub>1</sub> | i-1 | X  | Y  | ΔX   | ΔY |    |    |
| S0 | S1             | S2             | S3  | S4 | S5 | S6   | S7 | S8 | S9 |
| A  | B              | C              | D   | E  | I  | N, i |    |    |    |

# Program Description I

**Program Title** Grid of Points: Calculates all points

**Contributor's Name** DAVID STEDMAN

**Address** 15950 OAKRIDGE ROAD

**City** MORGAN HILL, **State** CALIFORNIA **Zip Code** 95037

**Program Description, Equations, Variables** THIS PROGRAM CALCULATES THE X AND Y COORDINATES, ALL THE POINTS OF A GRID DEFINED AS FOLLOWS:

DATA: a) FIRST DIRECTION OF A GRID:

- ANGLE  $\theta$ , WITH THE POSITIVE X AXIS
- ALGEBRAIC DISTANCE BETWEEN EACH POINT H, IN THIS DIRECTION.
- TOTAL NUMBER N, OF POINTS (INCLUDING THE FIRST ONE)

b) SECOND DIRECTION OF THE GRID:

- ANGLE  $\theta_2$  WITH THE POSITIVE X AXIS.
- ALGEBRAIC DISTANCE BETWEEN TWO POINTS  $H_2$  IN THAT DIRECTION.
- TOTAL NUMBER  $N_2$  OF POINTS (INCLUDING THE FIRST ONE)

c) STARTING POINT (NOTED 1) WITH COORDINATES X AND Y.

THE CALCULATION IS INCREMENTAL FROM POINT 1 TO POINT  $(N_1, N_2)$  FOR EACH POINT WE FIND:

- THE INDEX i, THE  $X_i$  and  $Y_i$  COORDINATES

AUTOMATIC STOP (THE END) IS INDICATED BY A FLASHING DISPLAY OF ZEROS.

## Operating Limits and Warnings

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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[illegible]

# 97 Program Listing I

```

001 *LBLA      21 11
002 DSP4      -63 04
003 SF1       16 21 01
004 GSB6      23 16 15
005 ST01      35 01
006 R↓        -31
007 ST02      35 02
008 1         01
009 RTN       24
010 *LBLB     21 12
011 DSP4      -63 04
012 GSB6      23 16 15
013 ST03      35 03
014 R↓        -31
015 ST04      35 04
016 2         02
017 RTN       24
018 *LBLC     21 13
019 DSP4      -63 04
020 ST01      35 46
021 R↓        -31
022 1         01
023 -         -45
024 ST05      35 05
025 ST07      35 07
026 1         01
027 ST06      35 06
028 3         03
029 RTN       24
030 *LBLD     21 14
031 DSP4      -63 04
032 4         04
033 RTN       24
034 *LBLLe    21 16 15
035 X*Y       -41
036 COS       42
037 LSTX      16-63
038 SIN       41
039 ENT↑      -21
040 R↑        16-31
041 x         -35
042 LSTX      16-63
043 R↑        16-31
044 x         -35
045 RTN       24
046 *LBLE     21 15
047 DSP4      -63 04
048 SPC       16-11
049 RCL6      36 06
050 GSB6      23 06
051 R↑        16-31
052 GSB6      23 06
053 R↑        16-31
054 GSB6      23 06
055 X*Y       -41
056 R↑        16-31

```

## COMMENTS

```

057 R↑        16-31
058 *LBL2     21 02
059 F1?      16 23 01
060 GT01      22 01
061 *LBL3     21 03
062 GSB6      23 16 12
063 RCL1      36 01
064 -         -45
065 GSB6      23 06
066 X*Y       -41
067 RCL2      36 02
068 -         -45
069 GSB6      23 06
070 RCL7      36 07
071 1         01
072 -         -45
073 ST07      35 07
074 0         00
075 X*Y?      16-32
076 GT03      22 03
077 SF1       16 21 01
078 R↓        -31
079 RCL5      36 05
080 ST07      35 07
081 *LBL4     21 04
082 DSZ       16 25 46
083 GT05      22 05
084 0         00
085 GT08      22 08
086 *LBL5     21 05
087 GSB6      23 16 12
088 RCL3      36 03
089 +         -55
090 GSB6      23 06
091 X*Y       -41
092 RCL4      36 04
093 +         -55
094 GSB6      23 06
095 ENT↑      -21
096 ENT↑      -21
097 GT02      22 02
098 *LBL1     21 01
099 GSB6      23 16 12
100 RCL1      36 01
101 +         -55
102 GSB6      23 06
103 X*Y       -41
104 RCL2      36 02
105 +         -55
106 GSB6      23 06
107 RCL7      36 07
108 1         01
109 -         -45
110 ST07      35 07
111 0         00
112 X*Y?      16-32

```

## COMMENTS

## REGISTERS

|    |              |              |              |              |           |     |           |       |    |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----|-----------|-------|----|
| 0  | 1            | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5         | 6   | 7         | 8     | 9  |
|    | $\Delta X_1$ | $\Delta Y_1$ | $\Delta X_2$ | $\Delta Y_2$ | $N_1 - 1$ | i   | $N_1 - 1$ | $N_2$ |    |
| S0 | S1           | S2           | S3           | S4           | S5        | S6  | S7        | S8    | S9 |
| A  | B            | C            | D            | E            | I         | DSZ |           |       |    |

# 97 Program Listing II

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| STEP | KEY ENTRY | KEY CODE | COMMENTS | STEP | KEY ENTRY | KEY CODE | COMMENTS |
|------|-----------|----------|----------|------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 113  | GT01      | 22 01    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 114  | CF1       | 16 22 01 |          | 170  |           |          |          |
| 115  | R↓        | -31      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 116  | RCL5      | 36 05    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 117  | ST07      | 35 07    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 118  | GT04      | 22 04    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 119  | *LBL6     | 21 16 12 |          |      |           |          |          |
| 120  | R↓        | -31      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 121  | R↓        | -31      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 122  | XZY       | -41      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 123  | RCL6      | 36 06    |          | 180  |           |          |          |
| 124  | 1         | 01       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 125  | +         | -55      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 126  | ST06      | 35 06    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 127  | GSB6      | 23 06    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 128  | R↓        | -31      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 129  | RTN       | 24       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 130  | *LBLa     | 21 16 11 |          |      |           |          |          |
| 131  | F0?       | 16 23 00 |          |      |           |          |          |
| 132  | GT07      | 22 07    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 133  | SF0       | 16 21 00 |          | 190  |           |          |          |
| 134  | CLX       | -51      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 135  | 1         | 01       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 136  | RTN       | 24       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 137  | *LBL7     | 21 07    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 138  | CF0       | 16 22 00 |          |      |           |          |          |
| 139  | CLX       | -51      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 140  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 141  | RTN       | 24       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 142  | *LBL6     | 21 06    |          | 200  |           |          |          |
| 143  | F0?       | 16 23 00 |          |      |           |          |          |
| 144  | PRTX      | -14      |          |      |           |          |          |
| 145  | F0?       | 16 23 00 |          |      |           |          |          |
| 146  | RTN       | 24       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 147  | R/S       | 51       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 148  | RTN       | 24       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 149  | *LBL8     | 21 08    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 150  | DSP9      | -63 09   |          |      |           |          |          |
| 151  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 152  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 153  | 0         | 00       |          | 210  |           |          |          |
| 154  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 155  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 156  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 157  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 158  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 159  | 0         | 00       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 160  | PSE       | 16 51    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 161  | GT08      | 22 08    |          |      |           |          |          |
| 162  | RTN       | 24       |          |      |           |          |          |
| 163  | R/S       | 51       |          | 220  |           |          |          |

|                   |                   |              |               |                         |               |                            |                                         |                                         |      |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|
| LABELS            |                   |              |               |                         | FLAGS         |                            | SET STATUS                              |                                         |      |
| A $\theta_1, H_1$ | B $\theta_2, H_2$ | C $N_1, N_2$ | D $X_1, Y_1$  | E $P_1 \rightarrow P_n$ | 0 AUTO TOGGLE | E FLAGS                    |                                         | TRIG                                    | DISP |
| a AUTO?           | b                 | c            | d             | e                       | 1 USED        | 0 ON OFF                   | DEG <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | FIX <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |      |
| 0                 | 1 X               | 2 X          | 3 X           | 4 X                     | 2             | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | GRAD <input type="checkbox"/>           | SCI <input type="checkbox"/>            |      |
| 5 X               | 6 PRINT/RS        | 7 X          | 8 END DISPLAY | 9                       | 3             | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | RAD <input type="checkbox"/>            | ENG <input type="checkbox"/>            |      |
|                   |                   |              |               |                         |               | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> |                                         | n 4                                     |      |

# Program Description I

**Program Title**    Grid of Points: Calculate Discrete Points

**Contributor's Name**    DAVID STEDMAN

**Address**    15950 OAKRIDGE ROAD

**City**    MORGAN HILL,

**State**    CALIFORNIA

**Zip Code**    95037

**Program Description, Equations, Variables** THIS PROGRAM COMPLEMENTS "SOLUTION TO GEOMETRIC PROBLEMS, PART #7," "GRID OF POINTS: CALCULATE ALL POINTS". IT ALLOWS THE CALCULATION OF SPECIFIED POINTS OF A GRID DEFINED AS FOLLOWS:

DATA:

a) FIRST DIRECTION:

- ANGLE  $\theta_1$ , (RELATED TO POSITIVE X AXIS).
- DISTANCE BETWEEN EACH POINT  $H_1$ , IN THIS DIRECTION.

b) SECOND DIRECTION:

- ANGLE  $\theta_2$
- AND  $H_2$

c) STARTING POINT (ORIGIN OF THE GRID): 11

WE GIVE  $X_{11}$  AND  $Y_{11}$ .

FORMULAS: THE FIRST DIRECTION REPRESENTS THE LINES OF THE SECOND COLUMNS.

$$X_{ij} = X_1 + (j-1) \Delta X_1 + (i-1) \Delta X_2$$

$$Y_{ij} = Y_1 + (j-1) \Delta Y_1 + (i-1) \Delta Y_2$$

$$\Delta X_1 = H_1 \cos \theta_1$$

$$\Delta Y_1 = H_1 \sin \theta_1$$

$$\Delta X_2 = H_2 \cos \theta_2$$

$$\Delta Y_2 = H_2 \sin \theta_2$$

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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# Program Description II

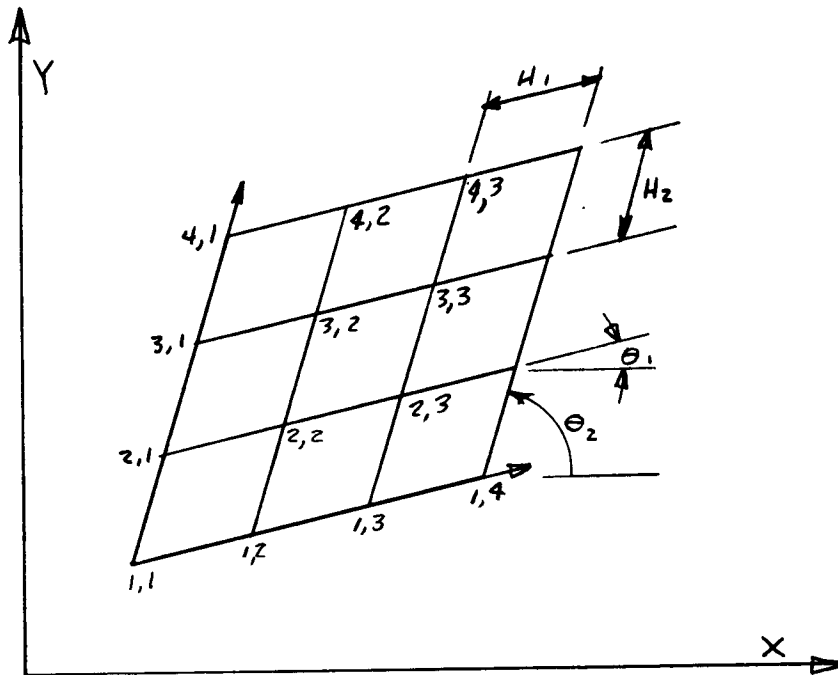
EXAMPLE :

FIRST DIRECTION  $\theta_1 = 0^\circ$ ,  $H_1 = 10$

SECOND DIRECTION  $\theta_2 = 90^\circ$ ,  $H_2 = 20$

$X_{11} = 0$ ,  $Y_{11} = 0$

| i,j      | 1,1    | 1,2     | 2,1     | -1,3     |
|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| $X_{ij}$ | 0.0000 | 10.0000 | 0.0000  | 20.0000  |
| $Y_{ij}$ | 0.0000 | 0.0000  | 20.0000 | -40.0000 |



0 (↑) 10 (A) 90 (↑) 20 (B) 0 (↑) 0 (C) 1 (↑) 2 (D) -----> 10.0000

R/S-----> 0.0000

etc.

Reference(s)



# 97Program Listing I

45

```

001 *LBLA 21 11
002 GSB 23 16 15
003 ST01 35 01
004 R↓ -31
005 ST02 35 02
006 1 01
007 RTN 24
008 *LBLB 21 12
009 GSB 23 16 15
010 ST03 35 03
011 R↓ -31
012 ST06 35 06
013 2 02
014 RTN 24
015 *LBLC 21 16 15
016 X↔Y -41
017 COS 42
018 LSTX 16-63
019 SIN 41
020 ENT↑ -21
021 R↑ 16-31
022 x -35
023 LSTX 16-63
024 R↑ 16-31
025 x -35
026 RTN 24
027 *LBLC 21 13
028 ST05 35 05
029 R↓ -31
030 ST04 35 04
031 3 03
032 RTN 24
033 *LBLC 21 14
034 1 01
035 - -45
036 ST08 35 08
037 R↓ -31
038 1 01
039 - -45
040 ST07 35 07
041 RCL8 36 08
042 RCL1 36 01
043 x -35
044 RCL7 36 07
045 RCL3 36 03
046 x -35
047 + -55
048 RCL4 36 04
049 + -55
050 GSB1 23 01
051 RCL8 36 08
052 RCL2 36 02
053 x -35
054 RCL7 36 07
055 RCL6 36 06
056 x -35
    
```

COMMENTS

STEP

KEY ENTRY

KEY CODE

COMMENTS

```

057 + -55
058 RCL5 36 05
059 + -55
060 RTN 24
061 *LBL1 21 01
062 F0? 16 23 00
063 PRTX -14
064 F0? 16 23 00
065 RTN 24
066 R/S 51
067 RTN 24
068 *LBLE 21 15
069 F0? 16 23 00
070 GT02 22 02
071 SF0 16 21 00
072 1 01
073 RTN 24
074 *LBL2 21 02
075 CF0 16 22 00
076 0 00
077 RTN 24
    
```

080

090

## LABELS

| A                             | B                             | C                             | D       | E     |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------|
| 0 <sub>1</sub> H <sub>1</sub> | 0 <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> | X <sub>1</sub> Y <sub>1</sub> | i,j→X,Y | AUTO? |
| a                             | b                             | c                             | d       | e     |
| 0                             | 1 USED                        | 2 USED                        | 3       | 4     |
| 5                             | 6                             | 7                             | 8       | 9     |

|     | 0 AUTO<br>TOGGLE | SET STATUS                                                     |                                         |                                         |
|-----|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|     |                  | FLAGS                                                          | TRIG                                    | DISP                                    |
|     |                  | ON OFF                                                         |                                         |                                         |
|     | 1                | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | DEG <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | FIX <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|     | 2                | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | GRAD <input type="checkbox"/>           | SCI <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 110 | 3                | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | RAD <input type="checkbox"/>            | ENG <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|     |                  | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                         | n-4                                     |

## REGISTERS

|    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |       |       |    |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|----|
| 0  | 1 ΔX <sub>1</sub> | 2 ΔY <sub>1</sub> | 3 ΔX <sub>2</sub> | 4 X <sub>11</sub> | 5 Y <sub>11</sub> | 6 ΔY <sub>2</sub> | 7 i-1 | 8 j-1 | 9  |
| S0 | S1                | S2                | S3                | S4                | S5                | S6                | S7    | S8    | S9 |
| A  | B                 | C                 | D                 | E                 | I                 |                   |       |       |    |



# Program Description I

**Program Title** Tangent Circle to Two Straight Lines with a Given Radius

**Contributor's Name** David Stedman

**Address** 15950 Oakridge Road

**City** Morgan Hill,

**State** California

**Zip Code** 95037

**Program Description, Equations, Variables** THIS PROBLEM CALCULATES THE X AND Y COORDINATES OF THE CENTER OF A CIRCLE WITH A GIVEN RADIUS. THIS CIRCLE BEING TANGENT TO TWO GIVEN STRAIGHT LINES. IN THE MORE GENERAL CASE, THERE ARE FOUR CENTER SOLUTIONS TO THIS PROBLEM.

INPUT SUCCESSIVELY:

- THE RADIUS OF THE CIRCLE TO BE DETERMINED:  $R_f$  [A]
- EACH OF THE STRAIGHT LINES IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER:  
DEFINE THE STRAIGHT LINE BY POINT AND ANGLE, THE INDICATED  
POSITION OF THE CIRCLE TO BE DETERMINED BY REFERENCE TO  
THE STRAIGHT LINE:

[B]: CIRCLE ABOVE THE STRAIGHT LINES

[C]: CIRCLE BELOW THE STRAIGHT LINES

[D]: CIRCLE TO THE LEFT OF THE STRAIGHT LINES

[E]: CIRCLE TO THE RIGHT OF THE STRAIGHT LINES

THESE MODIFIERS ALLOW THE SHIFTING OF THE TWO INITIAL STRAIGHT LINES,  
THE CALCULATION IS THEN THE ONE OF THE INTERSECTION OF TWO STRAIGHT LINES.

LINE 1 =  $[X_1, Y_1, \theta_1]$

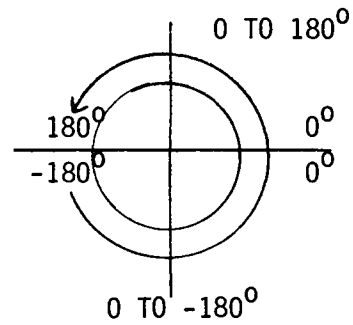
$(X_i, Y_i)$  SHIFTED POINTS

LINE 2 =  $[X_2, Y_2, \theta_2]$

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ALL ANGLES MUST BE INPUT FOLLOWING THESE CONVENTIONS:



FORMULAS USED:

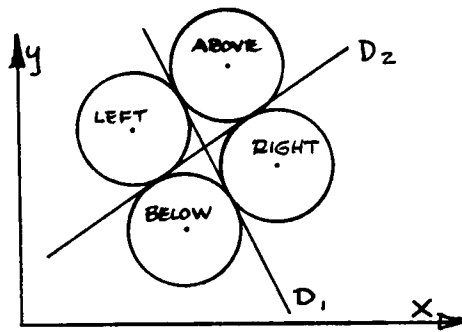
$$X = \frac{(Y_2 - Y_1) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 + X_1 \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 - X_2 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_1}{\sin (\theta_1 - \theta_2)}$$

$$Y = Y_1 + (X - X_1) \tan \theta_1$$

$$Y = Y_2 + (X - X_2) \tan \theta_2$$

# Program Description II

Sketch(es)



Sample Problem(s)

$$D_1 = [10, 20, 30^\circ]$$

$$Rf = 10$$

$$D_2 = [-20, 30, -60^\circ]$$

THE PROGRAM BEING EXECUTED FOUR TIMES WILL YIELD:

| POSITION OF CIRCLE |                | X        | Y       |
|--------------------|----------------|----------|---------|
| D <sub>1</sub>     | D <sub>2</sub> |          |         |
| ABOVE<br>B         | B              | -4.5096  | 23.1699 |
| BELOW<br>C         | C              | -11.8301 | -4.1506 |
| LEFT<br>D          | D              | -21.8301 | 13.1699 |
| RIGHT<br>E         | E              | 5.4904   | 5.8494  |

Solution(s)

10 (A) 10 (↑) 20 (↑) 30 (B) 20 (CHS) (↑) 30 (↑) 60 (CHS)

(B) (F) (A) -----> -4.5096

(F) (B) -----> 23.1699

Reference(s)

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[illegible]

# 97 Program Listing I

| STEP      | KEY ENTRY       | KEY CODE | COMMENTS   |      | COMMENTS           |            |                |                   |    |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|------------|------|--------------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|----|
| 001       | *LBLA           | 21 11    |            | 057  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 002       | ST08            | 35 08    |            | 058  | RCL6 36 06         |            |                |                   |    |
| 003       | RTN             | 24       |            | 059  | COS 42             |            |                |                   |    |
| 004       | *LBLB           | 21 12    |            | 060  | ST08 35 08         |            |                |                   |    |
| 005       | RCL8            | 36 08    |            | 061  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 006       | GT01            | 22 01    |            | 062  | RCL1 36 01         |            |                |                   |    |
| 007       | *LBLC           | 21 13    |            | 063  | RCL8 36 08         |            |                |                   |    |
| 008       | RCL8            | 36 08    |            | 064  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 009       | CHS             | -22      |            | 065  | RCL3 36 03         |            |                |                   |    |
| 010       | *LBL1           | 21 01    |            | 066  | SIN 41             |            |                |                   |    |
| 011       | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |            | 067  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 012       | F1?             | 16 23 01 |            | 068  | + -55              |            |                |                   |    |
| 013       | GT02            | 22 02    |            | 069  | RCL4 36 04         |            |                |                   |    |
| 014       | ST03            | 35 03    |            | 070  | RCL7 36 07         |            |                |                   |    |
| 015       | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |            | 071  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 016       | $\rightarrow$ R | 44       |            | 072  | RCL6 36 06         |            |                |                   |    |
| 017       | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |            | 073  | SIN 41             |            |                |                   |    |
| 018       | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |            | 074  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 019       | +               | -55      |            | 075  | - -45              |            |                |                   |    |
| 020       | ST02            | 35 02    |            | 076  | RCL3 36 03         |            |                |                   |    |
| 021       | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |            | 077  | RCL6 36 06         |            |                |                   |    |
| 022       | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |            | 078  | - -45              |            |                |                   |    |
| 023       | -               | -45      |            | 079  | SIN 41             |            |                |                   |    |
| 024       | ST01            | 35 01    |            | 080  | $\div$ -24         |            |                |                   |    |
| 025       | SF1             | 16 21 01 |            | 081  | ST07 35 07         |            |                |                   |    |
| 026       | RTN             | 24       |            | 082  | RTN 24             |            |                |                   |    |
| 027       | *LBL2           | 21 02    |            | 083  | *LBL6 21 16 12     |            |                |                   |    |
| 028       | ST06            | 35 06    |            | 084  | RCL3 36 03         |            |                |                   |    |
| 029       | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |            | 085  | ABS 16 31          |            |                |                   |    |
| 030       | $\rightarrow$ R | 44       |            | 086  | 9 09               |            |                |                   |    |
| 031       | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |            | 087  | 0 00               |            |                |                   |    |
| 032       | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |            | 088  | X $\div$ Y -41     |            |                |                   |    |
| 033       | +               | -55      |            | 089  | GT03 22 03         |            |                |                   |    |
| 034       | ST05            | 35 05    |            | 090  | RCL7 36 07         |            |                |                   |    |
| 035       | R $\downarrow$  | -31      |            | 091  | RCL1 36 01         |            |                |                   |    |
| 036       | X $\div$ Y      | -41      |            | 092  | - -45              |            |                |                   |    |
| 037       | -               | -45      |            | 093  | RCL3 36 03         |            |                |                   |    |
| 038       | ST04            | 35 04    |            | 094  | TAN 43             |            |                |                   |    |
| 039       | CF1             | 16 22 01 |            | 095  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 040       | RTN             | 24       |            | 096  | RCL2 36 02         |            |                |                   |    |
| 041       | *LBLD           | 21 14    |            | 097  | GT04 22 04         |            |                |                   |    |
| 042       | X $\times$ 0?   | 16-45    |            | 098  | *LBL3 21 03        |            |                |                   |    |
| 043       | GT0C            | 22 13    |            | 099  | RCL7 36 07         |            |                |                   |    |
| 044       | GT0B            | 22 12    |            | 100  | RCL4 36 04         |            |                |                   |    |
| 045       | *LBLE           | 21 15    |            | 101  | - -45              |            |                |                   |    |
| 046       | X $\times$ 0?   | 16-45    |            | 102  | RCL6 36 06         |            |                |                   |    |
| 047       | GT0B            | 22 12    |            | 103  | TAN 43             |            |                |                   |    |
| 048       | GT0C            | 22 13    |            | 104  | x -35              |            |                |                   |    |
| 049       | RTN             | 24       |            | 105  | RCL5 36 05         |            |                |                   |    |
| 050       | *LBL6           | 21 16 11 |            | 106  | *LBL4 21 04        |            |                |                   |    |
| 051       | RCL5            | 36 05    |            | 107  | + -55              |            |                |                   |    |
| 052       | RCL2            | 36 02    |            | 108  | ST05 35 05         |            |                |                   |    |
| 053       | -               | -45      |            | 109  | RCL7 36 07         |            |                |                   |    |
| 054       | RCL3            | 36 03    |            | 110  | ST04 35 04         |            |                |                   |    |
| 055       | COS             | 42       |            | 111  | R $\downarrow$ -31 |            |                |                   |    |
| 056       | ST07            | 35 07    |            | 112  | SPC 16-11          |            |                |                   |    |
| REGISTERS |                 |          |            |      |                    |            |                |                   |    |
| 0         | 1               | 2        | 3          | 4    | 5                  | 6          | 7              | 8                 | 9  |
|           | X' 1            | Y' 1     | $\theta_1$ | X' 2 | Y' 2/Y             | $\theta_2$ | COS $\theta_1$ | Rf/COS $\theta_2$ |    |
| S0        | S1              | S2       | S3 1       | S4   | S5                 | S6 2       | S7 1           | S8                | S9 |
| A         | B               | C        | D          | E    | I                  |            |                |                   |    |

## 51

[illegible]

# Program Description I

Program Title **DISTANCE BETWEEN LINES IN SPACE**

Contributor's Name **ROBERT H. MANSFIELD**

Address **1411 E. MISSION**

City **SPOKANE**

State **WASHINGTON** Zip Code **99202**

Program Description, Equations, Variables **GIVEN TWO LINES, EACH DEFINED BY ANY TWO POINTS, PROGRAM CALCULATES SHORTEST DISTANCE BETWEEN THE TWO LINES. (THIS PROGRAM WAS WRITTEN TO DETERMINE THE CLEARANCE BETWEEN ELECTRICAL DISTRIBUTION CIRCUITS AND GUY WIRES OR SUPPORTING STRUCTURES.)**

**PROGRAM TAKES LINES DEFINED BY THE TWO-POINT FORM,**

Two-point form: 
$$\frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = \frac{z - z_1}{z_2 - z_1}$$

**CHANGES THEM TO THE POINT-DIRECTION FORM,**

Point-direction form: 
$$\frac{x - x_1}{a} = \frac{y - y_1}{b} = \frac{z - z_1}{c}$$

**AND THE SHORTEST DISTANCE (D) IS CALCULATED BY:**

$$D = \pm \frac{\begin{vmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & z_2 - z_1 \\ a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix}}{\sqrt{\begin{vmatrix} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} c_1 & a_1 \\ c_2 & a_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix}^2}}$$

## Operating Limits and Warnings

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# Program Description II

Sketch(es)

Sample Problem(s) GIVEN TWO LINES IN THREE-DIMENSIONAL SPACE:

LINE #1 DEFINED BY POINTS  $x_1, y_1, z_1 = 30, 14, 10$  AND  
 $x'_1, y'_1, z'_1 = 0, 46, 10$ ;

LINE #2 DEFINED BY POINTS  $x_2, y_2, z_2 = 124, 50, -30$  AND  
 $x'_2, y'_2, z'_2 = 0, 36, 16$ .

CALCULATE THE SHORTEST DISTANCE BETWEEN THE TWO LINES.

CHANGE LINE #1 BY MOVING  $x'_1, y'_1, z'_1$  TO 5, 48, 7 AND  
 REPEAT THE DISTANCE CALCULATION.

Solution(s) KEYSTROKES:

30↑14↑10[A] 0↑46↑10[B] 124↑50↑30[CHS][C] 0↑36↑16[D][E]→2.59  
 (SHORTEST DISTANCE BETWEEN LINES IS 2.59 UNITS.)

CHANGE LINE #1 AND RECALCULATE DISTANCE:

5↑48↑7[B][E]→3.02  
 (SHORTEST DISTANCE IS NOW 3.02 UNITS.)

Reference(s) HANDBOOK OF TABLES FOR MATHEMATICS, THIRD EDITION,  
 SAMUEL M. SELBY, PUBLISHED BY THE CHEMICAL RUBBER CO.  
 1967, PAGE 509.







[illegible]

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**Games**

### **Users' Library**

The main objective of our Users' Library is dedicated to making selected program solutions contributed by our HP-67 and HP-97 users available to you. By subscribing to our Users' Library, you'll have at your fingertips, literally hundreds of different programs. No longer will you have to: research the application; program the solution; debug the program; or complete the documentation. Simply key your program to obtain your solution. In addition, programs from the library may be used as a source of programming techniques in your application area.

A one-year subscription to the Library costs \$9.00. You receive: a catalog of contributed programs; catalog updates; and coupons for three programs of your choice (a \$9.00 value).

### **Users' Library Solutions Books**

Hewlett-Packard recently added a unique problem-solving contribution to its existing software line. The new series of software solutions are a collection of programs provided by our programmable calculator users. Hewlett-Packard has currently accepted over 6,000 programs for our Users' Libraries. The best of these programs have been compiled into 40 Library Solutions Books covering 39 application areas (including two game books).

Each of the Books, containing up to 15 programs without cards, is priced at \$10.00, a savings of up to \$35.00 over single copy cost.

The Users' Library Solutions Books will compliment our other applications of software and provide you with a valuable new tool for program solutions.

**Options/Technical Stock Analysis**  
**Portfolio Management/Bonds & Notes**  
**Real Estate Investment**  
**Taxes**  
**Home Construction Estimating**  
**Marketing/Sales**  
**Home Management**  
**Small Business**  
**Antennas**  
**Butterworth and Chebyshev Filters**  
**Thermal and Transport Sciences**  
**EE (Lab)**  
**Industrial Engineering**  
**Aeronautical Engineering**  
**Control Systems**  
**Beams and Columns**  
**High-Level Math**  
**Test Statistics**  
**Geometry**  
**Reliability/QA**

**Medical Practitioner**  
**Anesthesia**  
**Cardiac**  
**Pulmonary**  
**Chemistry**  
**Optics**  
**Physics**  
**Earth Sciences**  
**Energy Conservation**  
**Space Science**  
**Biology**  
**Games**  
**Games of Chance**  
**Aircraft Operation**  
**Aviation**  
**Calendars**  
**Photo Dark Room**  
**COGO-Surveying**  
**Astrology**  
**Forestry**

## GEOMETRY

These programs calculate basic geometry problems, mostly plane geometry. Calculations include points, lines, circles, intersections, distances, angles, etc.

SINE PLATE SOLUTIONS

V NOTCHES AND LONG RADII

INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL TAPERS

POINTS OF TANGENCY WITH CIRCLES AND ARCS

LINE-LINE INTERSECTION/GRID POINTS

POINTS ON A STRAIGHT LINE

GRID OF POINTS: CALCULATES ALL POINTS

GRID OF POINTS: CALCULATES DISCRETE POINTS

TANGENT CIRCLE TO TWO STRAIGHT LINES WITH A GIVEN RADIUS

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