

005510 \*  
\*\*\* THE WIZARD OF PINBALL \*\*\*

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IMPORTANT NOTICE

DUE TO THE METHOD BY WHICH THE 41C LOCATES LABELS WHEN AN "XEQ" OR "GTO" IS PERFORMED, THIS PROGRAM WILL RUN SLOWER DURING THE FIRST GAME. AFTER THE 41C HAS LOCATED THE POSITION OF THE LABELS, HOWEVER, SPEED WILL INCREASE TO THAT OF THE NORMAL PLAYING SPEED.

(THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THAT YOU WILL NOTICE THE INCREASE SPEED DURING THE PLAY OF THE FIRST BALL OR TWO).

DO NOT LET THE INITIAL REDUCED SPEED WORRY YOU!

Program Title

## \*\*\* THE WIZARD OF PINBALL \*\*\*

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**Program Description, Equations, Variables** This program is based upon the original 67/97

version "Pinball Wizzard" program (Library number 00321D). It is not merely a conversion of the original prgm., made to run in the 41C, but is entirely new, having been written to take advantage of the 41C's features. New functions over the 67/97 version include multi-player (from 1 to 4 can play at once), sounds, full alpha displays, improved "tilt" option, kick out hole score advance, 2X, 3X and 5X out bonus advance, match digit for free game, 3 high score/free game thresholds (user adjustable), Free game on passing Hi-Score To Date, (which is automatically adjusted and updated when passed, and maintained in the 41C's continuous memory. Continuous memory is also used to hold the total amount of cash spent and the random seed.

**SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:**

The 'Wizard of Pinball' has been written to operate in an HP-41C system consisting of a minimum of 3 memory modules. Two modules and the internal 41C memory are used for program storage, while the last is used for the data (both ALPHA and NUMERIC) storage. Although not required, the 41C card reader would be a nice option for storing the game and data on cards.

If a card reader is used, the program will take up 9 tracks (5-mag-cards) and the data will take up 4 tracks (two mag-cards).

**Necessary Accessories** See above: "SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS"**Operating Limits and Warnings****Reference(s)** Experience in playing games by Bally, Williams, Gottlieb and Sterns Manufacturing; "PINBALL WIZZARD", 67/97 program # 00321D.

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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## INTRODUCTION:

Welcome to the new WIZARD OF PINBALL game. This program simulates, as closely as possible, the actual play in a genuine pinball machine. In order to play this game, your system must have 3 memory modules in ports 1 through 3 (and, although not required, a card reader would be of some aid, plugged into its port, #4). The 41C's internal memory and 2 modules are used for program storage (with some 50 registers or so free) while the last module is designated for data storage (both ALPHA and NUMERIC).

The user interacts with the game through the digit keys 1 and 3 (designated the LEFT and RIGHT flippers respectively), and the digit 2, which is the TILT option. With this version, failing to hit the correct flipper will still give the user the option of TILTING the machine and placing the ball back in play (maybe!).

THE WIZARD OF PINBALL allows from 1 to 4 players, with play alternating from player 1 to player 2 and so on back to player 1. Each player will receive a total of 5 balls for each game. The ability to win a FREE BALL is also possible. In this case, the same player stays until the extra ball is lost, after which the play rotates to the next player (unless ANOTHER free ball is won).

Shooting the ball is accomplished by pressing ANY numeric key. As in most genuine pinball games, the WIZARD OF PINBALL returns the same ball to the same player to be reshot, if no score is made and the ball exits immediately. The game allows up to three Free Game Thresholds that award a CREDIT (Free Game) when passed. Also, the program checks for a score that passes the previous 'HIGH-SCORE TO DATE'. Another free game is awarded if one or all of the players pass this previously stored "HI-SCR".

For full instructions, read on, and best of luck.

## GAME INITIALIZATION:

## INITIAL LOADING:

1. Make sure 3 memory modules are in ports 1 through 3.
2. Execute the SIZE function: XEQ, "SIZE", 064  
(This sets the last module for data storage, registers R00 to R63)
3. If you are loading in the program for the first time, or have no card reader, key in the PROGRAM steps as indicated following these initialization steps and directions for play.
4. Likewise, now load in the DATA register contents which follow the program listing.

## RECORDING THE PROGRAM AND DATA ON CARDS:

1. If a card reader is available, you can record and, later, reload THE WIZARD OF PINBALL with magnetic cards. To store all the data and program, you will need a total of seven (7) mag-cards. The procedure is as follows:
2. Position the 41C to the beginning of the program (LBL "WIZARD") by any method (i.e.--GTO "WIZARD"; CAT 1, R/S; etc.)
3. Switch the calculator over to the "PRGM" mode.
4. Insert side one of card one into the reader. The card should pass through and the display should read: "RDY 02 OF 09".
5. Continue to alternately feed in the 1st and 2nd sides of the cards (the even number tracks go on side 2 of the cards) until all 9 tracks have been recorded. (NOTICE: Side 2 of the fifth card is not recorded on).
6. SWITCH THE 41C BACK \*QUT\* OF THE "PRGM" MODE AND INTO THE "NORMAL" OR RUN MODE BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO RECORD THE DATA CARDS!
7. With the data registers loaded, and the 41C in the "NORMAL" mode, Execute the WDTA command: XEQ, "WDTA"
8. The display should read: "RDY 01 OF 04".
9. Begin by feeding in side one of card one of the DATA CARDS.  
(BE CAREFUL NOT TO ACCIDENTLY FEED IN ANY OF THE PREVIOUSLY RECORDED PROGRAM CARDS!).
10. Continue recording until both sides of 2 cards have been recorded.
11. At this point, the entire program and all the data have been recorded onto the cards. It is best to label these cards if you have not already done so. It might also be a good idea to XEQ the "VER" command to confirm that the 9 program and 4 data tracks have been successfully recorded. See the card-reader manual for instruction on use of the "VER" command.

## LOADING PROGRAM AND DATA FROM CARDS:

1. Once the program and data is recorded onto mag-cards, all the information may be reloaded at any time from these cards. To do so, begin by feeding in all the DATA or PROGRAM cards first and then the remaining cards. The 41C will handle where everything goes without any further user commands.

NOTE: Never attempt to mix the DATA or PROGRAM cards during a load. Always complete the load in progress before continuing to the next set of cards.

## INITIALIZATION WITH A NEW SEED:

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1. Input a new seed number ('n') such that  $0 < n < 1$ .
2. If not already in the program XEQ "WIZARD".  
- or -
2. If already in the program, just press RTN, R/S
3. Go to step 4.

## INITIALIZATION USING A PREVIOUSLY STORED SEED:

1. Recall R63: RCL 63
2. XEQ "WIZARD" if not already in the program.  
- or -
2. If in the program, just press RTN, R/S
3. Go to step 4.

## INITIALIZATION IF PRINTER IS PLUGGED IN:

If a printer is plugged into port 4, either unplug the printer and then continue with either of the initialization steps above, or, enter the program (GTO "WIZARD") and press shift, a. This will clear flag 21. You can now proceed to either set of instructions above.

## AFTER INITIALIZATION:

4. Once the initialization steps have been performed, the display will read "CAP-PINBALL" and the "PRGM" annunciator will be on. When this annunciator goes out, the program has completed initialization and you may proceed to the play instructions.
5. IF AN ERROR DISPLAY RESULTED, CHECK TO BE SURE YOUR SEED WAS A FRACTIONAL NUMBER. IF IT WAS, REENTER THE SEED, PRESS THE ENTER KEY, AND ATTEMPT TO INITIALIZE AGAIN.  
(The program checks for an incorrect seed and displays the error "DATA ERROR" if the seed has no fractional part. If an "ALPHA DATA" error occurs, it may mean that some non-numeric data was in the 'Y' register during initialization).

NOTE: IN ORDER TO SAVE AND RESTORE THE VARIABLES OF THE GAME, A SPECIAL PROGRAM (WHICH WILL FIT INTO A 3 MEMORY MODULE 41C ALONG WITH 'THE WIZARD OF PINBALL') IS SUPPLIED IN THE APPENDIX OF THIS BOOKLET. THE USER REQUIRES ONE (1) ADDITIONAL CARD IN ORDER TO SAVE THE REQUIRED VARIABLES THAT ALLOW STARTING THE GAME UP, EVEN AFTER MEMORY IS CLEARED.

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DIRECTIONS FOR PLAY:

THE KEYS:

The top row of keys on the 41C now have the following uses:

- A: Start game.
- B: Ring up players (Credit Button)
- C: Insert Coin.
- D: Recall credits
- E: Display money spent.

E: Pressing the 'E' key will recall the amount of 'money' accumulated during the play of the game. The display will show: "\$ 0.00", or some value.

D: Pressing the 'D' key will recall the total accumulated credits (number of games) to the display. The display will read: "x, CREDITS" where 'x' is the number of credits in the machine.

C: Pressing this key will deposit \$.25 into the machine and ring up one credit. As with real machines, there is an upper limit on the number of credits...in "WIZARD" that limit is 40. Continuing to press 'C' after the limit is reached WILL continue to take your money, but will go no higher than 40. (Just like on the real things, sans!)

B: This key will deduct one credit from the credit register and add an active game to the machine. Initially, the players' count is reset to '1'. Subsequent pressings increase the number of players up to a maximum of 4 players. Attempting to press 'B' after all 4 players are rung up, results in a "PLAYERS = 4" display, and no credits are deducted. Attempting to press 'B' when there are no credits remaining results in a "0 CREDITS" display. During normal use, when 'B' is pressed, the display is paused, reading: "x CREDITS", showing that there are 'x' credits remaining. The display then stops on "PLAYERS = x" where 'x' now shows the total number of players rung up so far.

A: This key begins the game with the number of players rung up on the 'B' key. Once play has begun, no further players can be added. If the program is stopped at this point and the Credit Button is pressed, the number of players is returned to '1' as on real pinball machines. Attempting to hit key 'A' without first ringing up some games with the Credit Button will result in a "0" display.

REMEMBER THAT YOU MUST BE IN THE "USER" MODE FOR THESE KEYS TO OPERATE!

THE DEVICES:

In "WIZARD", there are several different scoring devices and ways of building a score. These 'devices' are listed below, starting with the format the device name is displayed on the 41C's Liquid Crystal Display. The full name of the device is listed in '()' after the formatted name, then a brief description of what this device is and how it scores in THE WIZARD OF PINBALL.

"\*STAR-50" (Star Rollovers)--These are star-like buttons on the play field. Each time the ball 'rolls' over one of these buttons, the user hears 5 "TONE 5"s sound, and receives 50 points

added to his or her score. Each Star Rollover also advances the OUT BONUS by 1000 points. (All devices that advance the OUT BONUS by 1000 points are preceded with '\*'. More about 'OUT BONUS' later!)

"\*LANE-300" (Lane Rollovers)--Lane rollovers are special paths the ball travels through and scores an immediate 300 points for the player, who hears 3 "TONE 6"s. In addition, the Out Bonus is advanced by 1000 points.

"THUMP-x00" (Thumper-Bumpers)--Sometimes called 'Jet or Pop Bumpers', the Thumper Bumpers on this game score 100 points each time the ball strikes them. At any given time, the ball can bounce from 1 to 10 times, scoring 100 to 1000 points. When this display comes up, the value of 'x00' is the amount of points scored where 'x' is the number of 'bumps' the ball made. The user hears 'x' number of "TONE 6"s.

"SPIN-xw0" (Spinner Gates)--Spinner gates on pinball machines are the devices that spin on a horizontal axis as the ball passes under them. In "WIZARD", the SPINner gate can spin up to 25 times, scoring 10 points for each spin, and showing the actual points made, while sounding a "TONE 5" for each spin. IN ADDITION, for each five (5) spins of the gate, the Out Bonus is advanced by 1000 points. Thus, as an example, if the gate spun 19 times, the display would read: "SPIN-190", the player would receive an immediate 190 points, and the Out Bonus will advance 3 times (3000 points). NOTE: Since the Spinner Gate can turn LESS than 5 spins, and therefore NOT advance the Out Bonus, this is the only device name that can affect the Bonus, that is NOT preceded with '\*'.

"KICK-x000" (Kick Out Holes)--Kick out holes (or saucers as they are sometimes called) are those devices that the ball drops in, scores some points and is kicked back out into play. On "WIZARD", the points for the kick out hole begin at 2000 and advance by 2000 each time the ball drops in one, until a point value of 10000 is reached and held for all additional hits of the holes. Displayed is the point value received and a "TONE 7" is heard for each 1000 points scored.

"SLING-10" (Sling shot kickers)--The sling shot kickers are devices that just propel the ball away when struck, and score 10 points. The user hears a "TONE 5".

"DROP-x" (Drop Targets)--Drop targets are scoring devices that fall away when struck, and score some value in the process. They are reset with each new ball, or when all are knocked down, in which case, they generally score something special. In this game, there are three (3) drop targets. Hitting the first and the second result in an immediate 10 points, a "TONE 5", and a display of "DROP-1" and "DROP-2", showing the number knocked down. When the third is hit, however, the user hears 2 "TONE 8"s, receives 100 points and is awarded with another ball. The display reads: "SHOOT AGAIN". Although the targets are then reset, and can be knocked down again, with the "SHOOT AGAIN" display showing, the user can only receive ONE extra ball, per ball in play. However, each ball in play (whether it is the regular shot, or a free ball, can score another free ball).

As the ball exits, the same player is up as play does NOT advance to the next player. Display flag annunciator '3' is switched on when the player has an extra ball.

"\*A-" to "\*F-" (Alpha Targets)--These are stationary targets, that award the player with an immediate 500 points, playing 5 "TONE 6"s each time they are struck. (Example display: "\*C-500"). In addition, each target hit advances the Out Bonus by 1000 points. Further more, the alpha targets have another use. During the play of any one ball, the 41C remembers the targets dropped (in any order) and provides for higher Out Bonus scoring as follows:

Hitting 'A' & 'B' display "BONUS x 2", and will cause the player to receive TWICE the Out Bonus when the ball exits.

Getting 'A', 'B', 'C', & 'D' displays "BONUS x 3", with resulting TRIPLE Out Bonus Score.

If all 6 targets are hit in one turn (A, B, C, D, E, and F), then the display reads "BONUS x 5" and the Out Bonus is QUINTUPLED! Thus, a maximum of 145,000 points on Out Bonus are possible!

(NOTE: Once a "BONUS x" display is shown, subsequent hitting of ANY alpha targets, whether the bonus multiplier is increased or not, will again display the current "BONUS x" display to remind the player of the status).

**OUT BONUS:** When the ball exits the OUT HOLE, the user then collects all the Out Bonus points that were accumulated during a game. In keeping with standard machines, the maximum limit on out bonus points is 29,000. This value is then multiplied by the "BONUS x" factor (if any). If a full 29,000 had been accumulated during the play of ball, and all the alpha targets were hit resulting in a "BONUS x 5", then the user can get up to 145,000 points once the ball exits. The display shows the total out bonus points and decrements this count by 1000, adding 1000 points to the player's score each time. For each 1000 points, a "TONE 6" is heard. Only after all the Out Bonus points have been run down will the play move onward.

#### FLIPPERS, TILTING AND OUT:

When the ball reaches the left or right flippers, the display will show:

"LEFT-1" for the left flipper &

"RGHT-3" for the right flipper.

At this point, the player has one second (approximately) to press either the '1' key (for LEFT) or the '3' key (for RIGHT) in order to put the ball back in play. Failure to hit the correct flipper, or just failure to hit ANY flipper will result in the ball exiting through the Out Hole.

When the ball enters the Out Hole, (whether due to a missed flipper play, or on its own), the display shows "OUT" for one second. During this time, the user has the option of 'TILTING' the machine, in a last attempt to put the ball back in play. Tilting is accomplished by pressing the digit '2' during the display of "OUT". The chances are 4 out of 5 that the ball will be placed back in play. However, USE TILT CAUTIOUSLY! If that one in five chance comes up, the display will read "\*TILT\*" and a descending tune will be played. The machine has been tilted, and all Out Bonus Points ARE LOST. Also, any FREE BALL gained during that turn is ALSO LOST! The player's score is immediately displayed and the play moves on!

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END OF GAME!

When the end of the game is reached, & the last player's score is reviewed, "WIZARD" then selects a random number as the MATCH DIGIT. This number is always from 00 to 90, (multiples of 10) and is compared against the last 2 digits of all the players scores. If any player had a match, (their score's last two digits equal the MATCH DIGIT) a "TONE 9" is heard and a FREE GAME is awarded. The display will then read "MATCH-xx0" showing the digit selected by "WIZARD". During this time, if any player's score has passed the High Score To Date, the old "HISCR-" is changed; otherwise it remains the same. The display then show this High Score in the form of: "HISCR-xxx,xx0". If any or all players score(s) passed the HISCR, a CREDIT is awarded.

Finally, all the players' scores are reviewed one final time, and compared against the 3 free game thresholds. For each player who's score passes each of these thresholds, another free game is credited to the machine. (Each free game won produces a "TONE 9"). Finally, the display reads "GAME OVER" and a "BEEP" is heard.

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USER INSTRUCTIONS:

STEP	INSTRUCTIONS	INPUT	FUNCTION	DISPLAY
1.	INITIALIZE GAME AS SHOWN ON PAGE 4.			
2.	INSERT COINS TO RING UP CREDITS (AND PAY \$.25 EACH). (Repeat step 2 up to 40 times, as desired).	C	"X CREDITS"	
3.	RING UP NUMBER OF PLAYERS:  (Repeat step 3 from 1 to 4 players).	B	"X CREDITS" "PLAYERS = X"	
4.	BEGIN GAME: (HEAR MELODY PLAYED, THEN SEE:). . . . .	A	"PLAYER NO. X" "BALL 1" (flashing)	
5.	SHOOT BALL:	0 thru 9		
6.	PLAY BEGINS. IF NO SCORE IS MADE, THE MESSAGE "NO SCORE-SHOOT AGAIN" WILL BE DISPLAYED AND THE BALL IS RETURNED TO THE SAME PLAYER TO BE RESHOT. WAIT UNTIL THE STANDARD "PLAYER NO. X" & "BALL X" DISPLAYS ARE SHOWN AGAIN, BEFORE RESHOOTING.			
7.	-OPTIONAL- REVIEW MONEY SPENT TO DATE:	E	"\$ 0.00"	
	-OPTIONAL- REVIEW TOTAL CREDITS RUNG UP:	D	"X CREDITS"	
9.	FOR ANOTHER GAME (OR ROUNDS OF GAMES) GO TO STEPS 2, 3, OR 4, DEPENDING ON THE CURRENT NUMBER OF CREDITS IN THE MACHINE.			

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EXAMPLE GAME:

Input seed: .2510637948  
Initialize: XEQ, "WIZARD" "CAP-PINBALL"  
Display credits: D "0. CREDITS"  
Display cash spent: E "\$ 0.00"  
  
Spend a quarter: C (TONE heard) "1. CREDIT"  
Ring up one player: B "0. CREDITS"  
"PLAYERS = 1."  
  
Start game: A (Hear melody) "PLAYER NO. 1."  
Shoot ball: '1' "BALL 1." (flashed)  
                  (1 drop target hit!) "DROP-1."  
                  (Opes...ball heading out!) "OUT"  
Let's try to tilt it back in play: '2'  
                  (made it! A kick-out hole) "KICK-2,000"  
                  (target E is hit, bonus adv.) "E-500"  
                  (star rollover & bonus adv.) "KICK-4,000"  
                  (ball heading out...let it go) "STAR-50"  
                  (see bonus collected): "OUT"  
                  3,000  
                  2,000  
                  1,000  
  
Now we see the score review: "PLAYER 1.-SCORE-9,560"  
  
Ready for next ball: "PLAYER NO. 1"  
"BALL 2." (flashed)  
Etc.

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## PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
01	LBL "WIZARD"			51	RCL 45		
02	FRC			52	4		
03	1/X			53	X=Y?		
04	LASTX			54	GTO 11		
05	STO 63			55	1		
06	FIX 0			56	ST+ 45		
07	"CAP-PINBALL"			57	ST- 53		
08	AVIEW			58	TONE 5		
09	LBL a			59	XEQ D		
10	.021			60	PSE		
11	LBL 10			61	LBL 11		
12	CF IND X			62	CLA		
13	ISG X			63	ARCL 30		
14	GTO 10			64	"FS ="		
15	SF 01			65	ARCL 45		
16	RTN			66	AVIEW		
17	LBL E			67	RTN		
18	FIX 2			68	LBL A		
19	"\$ "			69	RCL 45		
20	ARCL 52			70	X=0?		
21	FIX 0			71	RTN		
22	AVIEW			72	40		
23	RTN			73	+		
24	LBL C			74	RCL 40		
25	39			75	/		
26	RCL 53			76	41		
27	X>Y?			77	STO 58		
28	GTO D			78	+		
29	.25			79	0		
30	ST+ 52			80	LBL 12		
31	TONE 4			81	STO IND Y		
32	ISG 53			82	ISG Y		
33	LBL D			83	GTO 12		
34	CLA			84	1		
35	ARCL 53			85	STO 48		
36	"F "			86	STO 50		
37	ARCL 28			87	TONE 9		
38	RCL 53			88	TONE 8		
39	1			89	TONE 8		
40	X>Y?			90	TONE 8		
41	"FS"			91	TONE 7		
42	AVIEW			92	TONE 7		
43	RTN			93	BEEP		
44	LBL B			94	TONE 8		
45	RCL 53			95	TONE 8		
46	X=0?			96	TONE 8		
47	GTO D			97	TONE 9		
48	0			98	LBL 13		
49	FS?C 01			99	41		
50	STO 45			100	STO 58		

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## PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
101	1			151	LBL	18	
102	STO 48			152	-2		
103	LBL 14			153	X>Y		
104	1			154	X=Y?		
105	STO 46			155	0		
106	1.003			156	X<0?		
107	STO 51			157	GTO 19		
108	0			158	RCL 00		
109	STO 47			159	CLD		
110	25			160	PSE		
111	STO 49			161	FC?C 22		
112	XEQ a			162	GTO 20		
113	SF 01			163	2		
114	CF 02			164	X*Y?		
115	CLA			165	GTO 20		
116	ARCL 30			166	5		
117	* NO. *			167	XEQ 09		
118	ARCL 48			168	1		
119	AVIEW			169	X=Y?		
120	PSE			170	GTO 21		
121	CLA			171	GTO 16		
122	ARCL 15			172	LBL 20		
123	ARCL 50			173	CLA		
124	CF 22			174	ARCL 20		
125	LBL 15			175	ARCL IND 49		
126	AVIEW			176	AVIEW		
127	PSE			177	PSE		
128	FC?C 22			178	RCL 46		
129	GTO 15			179	29		
130	LBL 16			180	X?Y?		
131	12			181	STO 46		
132	XEQ 09			182	RCL 49		
133	4			183	24		
134	-			184	-		
135	X>0?			185	ST* 46		
136	GTO 17			186	RCL 40		
137	FS? 02			187	RCL 46		
138	GTO 18			188	*		
139	*NO *			189	ST+ IND 58		
140	ARCL 25			190	FIX 3		
141	ARCL 21			191	CF 28		
142	ARCL 22			192	RCL 46		
143	AVIEW			193	CLD		
144	PSE			194	LBL 22		
145	GTO 14			195	PSE		
146	LBL 17			196	TONE 7		
147	SF 02			197	DSE X		
148	CLA			198	GTO 22		
149	ARCL IND X			199	FIX 0		
150	GTO IND X			200	SF 28		

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## PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
201	LBL b			251	RCL 39		
202	CLA			252	/		
203	ARCL 30			253	FRC		
204	"↑ "			254	RCL 39		
205	ARCL 48			255	*		
206	"↓ "			256	RCL 35		
207	ARCL 25			257	X=Y?		
208	ARCL IND 58			258	XEQ 24		
209	AVIEW			259	ISG 57		
210	FS? 03			260	GTO 27		
211	GTO 14			261	CLA		
212	RCL 45			262	ARCL 23		
213	RCL 48			263	ARCL 35		
214	X=Y?			264	AVIEW		
215	GTO 25			265	PSE		
216	1			266	CLA		
217	ST+ 48			267	ARCL 24		
218	ST+ 58			268	ARCL 36		
219	GTO 14			269	AVIEW		
220	LBL 25			270	FS?C 00		
221	5			271	XEQ 24		
222	RCL 50			272	PSE		
223	X=Y?			273	RCL 45		
224	GTO 26			274	40		
225	1			275	+		
226	ST+ 50			276	RCL 40		
227	GTO 13			277	/		
228	LBL 26			278	41		
229	10			279	+		
230	XEQ 09			280	STO 57		
231	1			281	LBL 28		
232	-			282	CLA		
233	10			283	ARCL 30		
234	*			284	"↑ "		
235	STO 35			285	RCL 57		
236	RCL 45			286	INT		
237	40			287	40		
238	+			288	-		
239	RCL 40			289	ARCL X		
240	/			290	"↓ "		
241	41			291	ARCL IND 57		
242	+			292	AVIEW		
243	STO 57			293	54.056		
244	LBL 27			294	RCL IND 57		
245	RCL 36			295	ENTER↑		
246	RCL IND 57			296	LBL 23		
247	X>Y?			297	CLX		
248	STO 36			298	RCL IND Z		
249	X>Y?			299	X<Y?		
250	SF 00			300	XEQ 24		

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## PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
301	ISG Z			351	X=Y?		
302	GTO 23			352	GTO 16		
303	ISG 57			353	LBL 29		
304	GTO 28			354	8		
305	CLA			355	GTO 18		
306	ARCL 18			356	LBL 24		
307	ARCL 19			357	CLX		
308	AVIEW			358	1		
309	0			359	ST+ 53		
310	STO 45			360	CLX		
311	BEEP			361	RCL 53		
312	RTN			362	40		
313	LBL 09			363	X<Y?		
314	RCL 63			364	STO 53		
315	9821			365	RDH		
316	*			366	TOHE 9		
317	.211327			367	RTN		
318	+			368	LBL 01		
319	FRC			369	1		
320	STO 63			370	ST+ 46		
321	*			371	RCL 38		
322	1			372	ST+ IND 58		
323	+			373	ARCL X		
324	IHT			374	AVIEW		
325	RTN			375	TOHE 5		
326	LBL 21			376	TOHE 5		
327	CF 03			377	TOHE 5		
328	CLA			378	TOHE 5		
329	ARCL 31			379	TOHE 5		
330	AVIEW			380	GTO 16		
331	TOHE 4			381	LBL 02		
332	TOHE 3			382	1		
333	TOHE 2			383	ST+ 46		
334	TOHE 1			384	300		
335	TOHE 0			385	ST+ IND 58		
336	PSE			386	ARCL X		
337	GTO b			387	AVIEW		
338	LBL 19			388	TOHE 6		
339	ENTER†			389	TOHE 6		
340	ABS			390	TOHE 6		
341	X<Y			391	GTO 16		
342	17			392	LBL 03		
343	+			393	RCL 39		
344	X>Y			394	STO 62		
345	CLA			395	6		
346	ARCL IND Y			396	ENTER†		
347	AVIEW			397	10		
348	PSE			398	LBL 30		
349	FC?C 22			399	XEQ 09		
350	GTO 29			400	X>Y 62		

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## PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
401	RCL	62		451	ARCL	X	
402	STO	61		452	AVIEW		
403	*			453	TONE	5	
404	ST+ IND	58		454	GTO	16	
405	ARCL	X		455+LBL	87		
406	AVIEW			456	ISG	51	
407+LBL	31			457	GTO	33	
408	TONE IND	Z		458	1.003		
409	DSE	62		459	STO	51	
410	GTO	31		460	SF	03	
411	FS?C	04		461	RCL	39	
412	RTN			462	ST+ IND	58	
413	GTO	16		463	CLA		
414+LBL	84			464	ARCL	21	
415	RCL	37		465	ARCL	22	
416	STO	62		466	AVIEW		
417	5			467	TONE	8	
418	ENTER†			468	TONE	8	
419	25			469	GTO	16	
420	SF	04		470+LBL	33		
421	XEQ	30		471	RCL	51	
422	RCL	61		472	1		
423	5			473	-		
424	/			474	ARCL	X	
425	INT			475	AVIEW		
426	ST+ 46			476	TONE	5	
427	GTO	16		477	10		
428+LBL	05			478	ST+ IND	58	
429	8			479	GTO	16	
430	RCL	47		480+LBL	88		
431	X>Y?			481	1		
432	X<Y			482	ST+ 46		
433	2			483	6		
434	+			484	XEQ	09	
435	STO	47		485	ENTER†		
436	ENTER†			486	ENTER†		
437	ENTER†			487	4		
438	RCL	40		488	+		
439	*			489	X<Y		
440	ST+ IND	58		490	7		
441	ARCL	X		491	+		
442	AVIEW			492	CLA		
443+LBL	32			493	ARCL IND	X	
444	TONE	7		494	SF IND	Y	
445	DSE	Y		495	500		
446	GTO	32		496	ST+ IND	58	
447	GTO	16		497	ARCL	X	
448+LBL	86			498	AVIEW		
449	10			499	TONE	6	
450	ST+ IND	58		500	TONE	6	

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## PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
501	TONE	6		51			
502	TONE	6					
503	TONE	6					
504	FC?	05					
505	GTO	34					
506	FC?	06					
507	GTO	34					
508	SF	20					
509	26			60			
510	STO	49					
511	FC?	07					
512	GTO	34					
513	FC?	08					
514	GTO	34					
515	27			70			
516	STO	49					
517	FC?	09					
518	GTO	34					
519	FC?	10					
520	GTO	34					
521	TONE	9					
522	TONE	9					
523	29						
524	STO	49					
525	LBL	34					
526	FC?	20					
527	GTO	16					
528	CLA						
529	ARCL	20					
530	ARCL	IND	49				
531	AVIEW						
532	PSE						
533	GTO	16					
534	END						
40				80			
50				90			
				00			

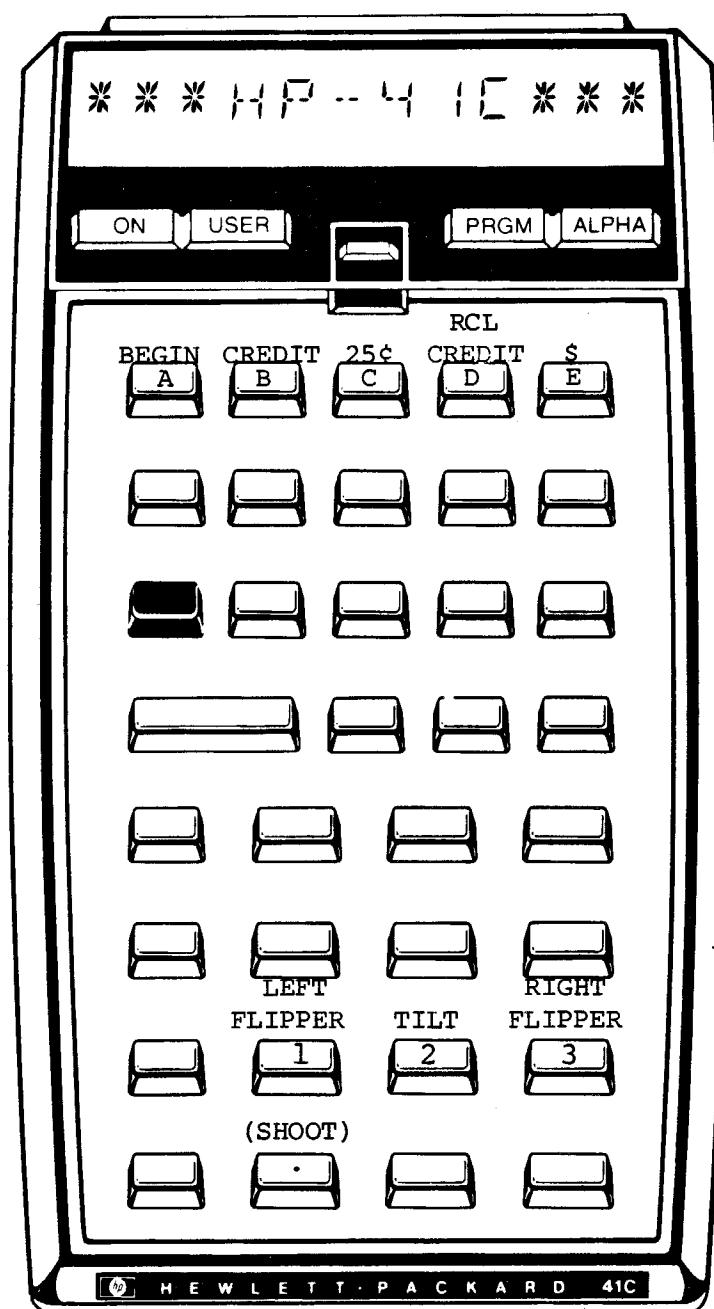
## REGISTERS, STATUS, FLAGS, ASSIGNMENTS

DATA REGISTERS		STATUS						
R00=	"OUT"	R32=	0.0000	SIZE	Ø64	TOT. REG.	Ø64	USER MODE
R01=	"*STAR"	R33=	0.0000	ENG	FIX Ø	SCI		ON X OFF
R02=	"*LANE"	R34=	0.0000	DEG	X	RAD	GRAD	
R03=	"THUMP"	R35=	0.0000					
R04=	"SPIN"	R36=	0.0000					
R05=	"KICK"	R37=	10.0000					
R06=	"SLING"	R38=	50.0000					
R07=	"DROP"	R39=	100.0000					
R08=	"*A"	R40=	1,000.0000					
R09=	"*B"	R41=	0.0000					
R10=	"*C"	R42=	0.0000					
R11=	"*D"	R43=	0.0000					
R12=	"*E"	R44=	0.0000					
R13=	"*F"	R45=	0.0000					
R14=	"RGHT-3"	R46=	0.0000					
R15=	"BALL"	R47=	0.0000					
R16=	"LEFT-1"	R48=	0.0000					
R17=	"NUMBER"	R49=	0.0000					
R18=	"GAME"	R50=	0.0000					
R19=	"OVER"	R51=	0.0000					
R20=	"BONUS"	R52=	0.0000					
R21=	"SHOOT"	R53=	0.0000					
R22=	"AGAIN"	R54=	200.000.0000					
R23=	"MATCH"	R55=	250.000.0000					
R24=	"HISCR"	R56=	290.000.0000					
R25=	"SCORE"	R57=	0.0000					
R26=	"X 2"	R58=	0.0000					
R27=	"X 3"	R59=	0.0000					
R28=	"CREDIT"	R60=	0.0000					
R29=	"X 5"	R61=	0.0000					
R30=	"PLAYER"	R62=	0.0000					
R31=	"*TILT*"	R63=	0.0000					

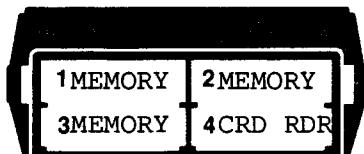
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# KEYBOARD CARD LABELING

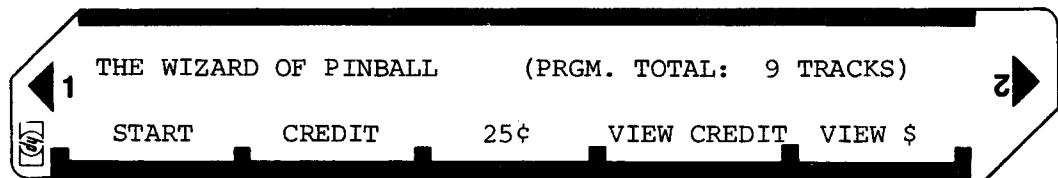
## KEYBOARD



# SYSTEM CONFIGURATION



## CARD



## APPENDIX A: DATA REGISTER ALLOCATION--

All data enclosed in quotes (" ") is string (Alpha) data, to be stored as shown. Numeric data is shown without quotes, again to be stored as shown. When a register number is followed by an alpha-string NOT enclosed in quotes, this is merely a description of what the register is used for, in the program.

Examples: R00: "OUT" (Indicates reg. 00 contains the word 'OUT').  
 R40: 1000 (Indicates reg. 40 contains the NUMBER 1000).  
 R35: Match Digit (Indicates the program uses reg. 35 to store the Match Digit when generated. The user stores nothing in this register prior to program operation).

R00: "OUT"	R21: "SHOOT"	R42: Player 2 score
R01: "*STAR-"	R22: "AGAIN"	R43: Player 3 score
R02: "*LANE-"	R23: "MATCH-"	R44: Player 4 score
R03: "THUMP-"	R24: "HISCR-"	R45: No. of players in game
R04: "SPIN-"	R25: "SCORE-"	R46: Bonus Count
R05: "KICK-"	R26: "X 2"	R47: Kick Out Hole score
R06: "SLING-"	R27: "X 3"	R48: No. of current player up.
R07: "DROP-"	R28: "CREDIT"	R49: Bonus multiplier
R08: " *A-"	R29: "X 5"	R50: Ball count
R09: " *B-"	R30: "PLAYER"	R51: Drop Target count
R10: " *C-"	R31: "*TILT*"	R52: Total cash spent on games
R11: " *D-"	R32: not used	R53: Total CREDITS count
R12: " *E-"	R33: not used	R54: Free game threshold # 1
R13: " *F-"	R34: not used	R55: Free game threshold # 2
R14: "RGHT-3"	R35: Match Digit	R56: Free game threshold # 3
R15: "BALL "	R36: Hi-score to date	R57: Indirect use register
R16: "LEFT-1"	R37: 10	R58: Player Indirect register
R17: not used	R38: 50	R59: not used
R18: "GAME "	R39: 100	R60: not used
R19: " OVER"	R40: 1000	R61: not used
R20: "BONUS "	R41: Player 1 score	R62: not used
		R63: Random seed

## APPENDIX B: LABEL ALLOCATION AND USAGE:

LBL "WIZARD" (game initialization)	LBL D: RECALL CREDITS
LBL A: START GAME	LBL E: RECALL CASH SPENT
LBL B: CREDIT BUTTON	LBL a: Clear flags F00 to F21
LBL C: COIN INSERT	LBL b: Last player up test.
LBL 00: Out	LBL 17: Scoring device hit (not Flippers or OUT)
LBL 01: Star Rollovers	LBL 18: "Ball heading out..."
LBL 02: Lane Rollovers	LBL 19: Flipper handling routine
LBL 03: Thumper-Bumpers	LBL 20: Skip past "tilt test" routine
LBL 04: Spinner Gate	LBL 21: "*TILT*" routine
LBL 05: Kickout Hole	LBL 22: BONUS scoring loop
LBL 06: Slingshot Kickers	LBL 23: Free Game test loop
LBL 07: Drop Targets	LBL 24: Credit one REPLAY routine
LBL 08: Alpha-Targets	LBL 25: Check for last ball
LBL 09: Random number gen.	LBL 26: End of game
LBL 10: Internal loop	LBL 27: Match Digit/Hi-Score loop
LBL 11: Display players	LBL 28: Display all scores at game's end
LBL 12: Clr players score loop	LBL 29: Missed Flipper
LBL 13: New ball? reset players	LBL 30: Internal routine used with gate& bumpers
LBL 14: Same ball? new player	LBL 31: Internal loop used in LBL 30 above.
LBL 15: "Wait for shot" loop	LBL 32: Loop for tones
LBL 16: Device # gen. loop	LBL 33: Award free ball
	LBL 34: Used in flag test routine.

## APPENDIX C: UTILITY ROUTINE FOR USE WITH "THE WIZARD OF PINBALL" PROGRAM

(NOTE: This program can reside in a three (3) memory module HP-41C, coresident with the WIZARD OF PINBALL program).

Because the WIZARD OF PINBALL uses the previously stored "High Score to Date (HISCR)" to determine if a CREDIT should be awarded, and can make use of the previously stored seed, number of credits, changes made in the Free Game thresholds, etc., a routine has been written to allow the user to save all the variables of the game, and return to it at a later date. This routine is given below:

LBL: "DTXR/W" (Data read/write via the 'X' register).

USE:

This program will allow the user to save on magnetic cards, the random seed of the game, the Free Game Thresholds, Hi-Score to Date and other data that is required to be restored before the original game continues or is restarted. Specifically, the registers are R36, to be saved on side one of the card, and R52 through R63 to be saved on side two of the card.

When reading in the card, the display will prompt with:

READ SIDE 1 and READ SIDE 2

When writing to a card, the 41C "BEEPs" and displays the word "WARNING" to indicate that a write, and NOT a read is about to be performed. Then, the display will prompt:

WRITE SIDE 1 and WRITE SIDE 2

PROGRAM LISTING:

001	LBL "DTXR/W"	013	"WARNING"
002	LBL A	014	AVIEW
003	36	015	BEEP
004	"READ SIDE 1"	016	36
005	AVIEW	017	"WRITE SIDE 1"
006	RDTAX	018	AVIEW
007	52.063	019	WDTAX
008	"READ SIDE 2"	020	52.063
009	AVIEW	021	"WRITE SIDE 2"
010	RDTAX	022	AVIEW
011	RTN	023	WDTAX
012	LBL e	024	END

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Get a blank mag-card ready. (This can be reused over and over).
2. To WRITE data TO the card, press: 'shift', e  
(The 41C will BEEP a warning that a write is to be performed, followed by the prompts described above).
3. When display reads: "WRITE SIDE 1", feed side one of the card into the reader. When display reads: "WRITE SIDE 2", insert side two of the card into the reader. The required registers are now saved.
4. To READ data FROM a card, press: 'A'
5. When display reads "READ SIDE 1", insert that side into the card reader. When display reads "READ SIDE 2", insert side two into the reader.

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NOTE: THE USER \*MUST\* STORE SOME VALUE INTO THE "HI-SCORE TO DATE" REGISTER, OR THE "WIZARD OF PINBALL" WILL ASSUME THE HIGH SCORE IS '0' AND AWARD A FREE GAME NO MATTER HOW LOW A SCORE IS, WHEN THE GAME IS COMPLETED. IF THE USER MAKES A HABIT OF USING THIS ROUTINE TO SAVE AND RESTORE REGISTERS BEFORE CLEARING OUT THE "WIZARD" PROGRAM AND JUST AFTER RELOADING, RESPECTIVELY, THEN ALL DATA HANDLING WILL BE TAKEN CARE OF.

TO ENTER THIS UTILITY ROUTINE, USE EITHER THE "CATALOG" METHOD OR PRESS: GTO, "DTXR/W", THEN THE DESIRED KEY ('A' TO READ, OR 'shift, a' TO WRITE).

THIS PROGRAM CAN BE STORED ON SIDE 2 (THE UNUSED SIDE) OF CARD 5 ON WHICH THE MAIN PROGRAM ("THE WIZARD OF PINBALL") IS STORED. IN THIS WAY, THE ENTIRE SET OF CARDS WILL CONSIST OF EIGHT (8) TOTAL. THE MAIN PROGRAM WILL USE UP 4 1/2 CARDS, THE UTILITY 1/2 CARD, THE REGISTERS 2 CARDS AND THE CARD USED FOR STORING DATA, 1 CARD.

THE WIZARD OF PINBALL  
(UTILITY PROGRAM)

PROGRAM REGISTERS NEEDED: 16

USERS' LIBRARY  
PROGRAM NUMBER: 00361C

PAGE 1  
OF 1

ROW 1 (1 : 3)



ROW 2 (3 : 4)



ROW 3 (5 : 8)



ROW 4 (8 : 12)



ROW 5 (12 : 16)



ROW 6 (17 : 17)



ROW 7 (18 : 21)



ROW 8 (21 : 24)



ROW 9 (24 : 24)



## PROGRAM REGISTERS NEEDED: 142

ROW 1 (1 : 4)



ROW 2 (5 : 7)



ROW 3 (7 : 12)



ROW 4 (12 : 19)



ROW 5 (19 : 26)



ROW 6 (26 : 32)



ROW 7 (32 : 38)



ROW 8 (39 : 47)



ROW 9 (47 : 54)



ROW 10 (55 : 62)



ROW 11 (63 : 68)



ROW 12 (69 : 77)



ROW 13 (77 : 85)



ROW 14 (86 : 92)



ROW 15 (92 : 99)



ROW 16 (100 : 106)



ROW 17 (106 : 112)



ROW 18 (113 : 117)



ROW 19 (117 : 125)



ROW 20 (125 : 132)



ROW 21 (132 : 138)



ROW 22 (139 : 145)



ROW 23 (145 : 152)



ROW 24 (152 : 161)



ROW 25 (162 : 168)



ROW 26 (169 : 175)



ROW 27 (175 : 183)



ROW 28 (183 : 190)



ROW 29 (191 : 198)



ROW 30 (198 : 204)



ROW 31 (204 : 210)



ROW 32 (211 : 217)



ROW 33 (218 : 224)



ROW 34 (225 : 231)



ROW 35 (232 : 239)



ROW 36 (240 : 247)



ROW 37 (248 : 256)



ROW 38 (256 : 262)



ROW 39 (263 : 271)



ROW 40 (271 : 278)



ROW 41 (279 : 285)



ROW 42 (286 : 291)



ROW 43 (292 : 297)



ROW 44 (298 : 303)



ROW 45 (304 : 311)



ROW 46 (312 : 317)



ROW 47 (317 : 326)



ROW 48 (326 : 333)



ROW 49 (334 : 341)



ROW 50 (342 : 350)



ROW 51 (350 : 356)



ROW 52 (357 : 365)



ROW 53 (366 : 373)



ROW 54 (374 : 380)



ROW 55 (380 : 387)



ROW 56 (388 : 394)



ROW 57 (394 : 401)



ROW 58 (401 : 408)



ROW 59 (409 : 415)



ROW 60 (415 : 422)



ROW 61 (422 : 430)



ROW 62 (431 : 440)



ROW 63 (441 : 447)



ROW 64 (447 : 454)



ROW 65 (454 : 458)



ROW 66 (459 : 465)



ROW 67 (466 : 472)



ROW 68 (473 : 479)



ROW 69 (480 : 489)



ROW 70 (490 : 497)



ROW 71 (497 : 504)



ROW 72 (504 : 509)



ROW 73 (510 : 515)



ROW 74 (515 : 520)



ROW 75 (521 : 527)



ROW 76 (527 : 534)



ROW 77 (534 : 534)

