

HP 021850

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Software, Product of U.S.A.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION I

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Program Title M/M/S QUEUE CHARACTERISTICS

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Program Description, Equations, Variables

SUMMARY:

Selected steady state characteristics are calculated for the multiple server queue with Poisson arrivals and exponential service rates (M/M/S). Calculated characteristics are: traffic intensity, expected queue and system lengths, expected times in queue and system, probability of idle servers, probability of waiting for service, and probability that system length is between any two given numbers. Highly readable printer output is produced.

A no-print option is programmed, and instructions are provided to delete the lengthy printing portions of the program in order to save program storage space for users desiring the display only option.

(Continued on Page 2)

Necessary Accessories 2 Memory Modules; printer optional. No modules if program is reduced (instructions provided) to eliminate print portions (82162A printer).

Operating Limits and Warnings

1. Limiting condition given for certain input parameters.
2. Local alpha labels A-D are used without intended keyboard access.
3. CLRG used.

Reference(s) Wagner, Harvey M; Principles of Management Science, Second Edition, Prentice-Hall, 1975. pp 506-522.

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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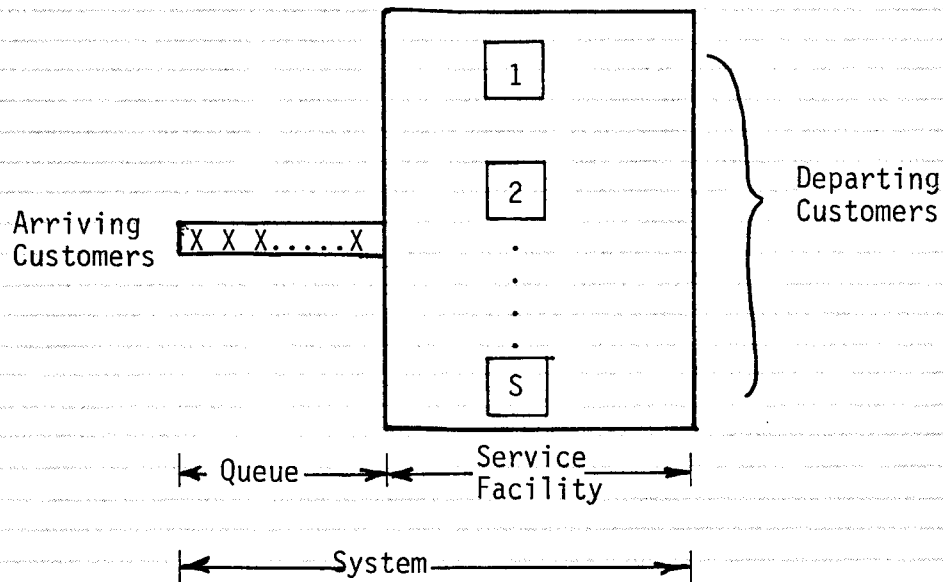
M/M/S is Kendall notation for exponential arrival/service times with S servers.

(CONTINUATION PAGE)

Program Description, Equations, Variables - Continued:

MODEL DESCRIPTION:

This program will calculate selected steady state system and queue characteristics for the single queue, multiple server model with Poisson arrivals and exponential service times (M/M/S queue). The basic elements of the queueing system are:



INPUT PARAMETERS:

- λ = Exponential arrival rate of customers *Customers/Time*
 μ = Exponential service rate of each server *Customers/Time*
 s = Number of servers

STEADY STATE EQUATION:

Let random variable LS = length of the system (no. customers in the system). Then the probability that the length of the system = n is:

$$(1) \quad P(LS=n) = \begin{cases} \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^n P_0 & \text{for } 0 \leq n \leq s \\ \frac{\left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^n}{s! s^{n-s}} P_0 & \text{for } n > s \end{cases}$$

STEADY STATE CHARACTERISTICS:

Two factors are calculated in the initial part of the program to simplify subsequent calculations. The factors are:

Interarrival times are distributed exponentially $P(t) = \lambda e^{-\lambda t}$. The mean interarrival time is thus $1/\lambda$.
 Service times are assumed to be distributed similarly

(CONTINUATION PAGE)

STEADY STATE CHARACTERISTICS - Continued:

$$(2) \quad \frac{\lambda}{\mu} \quad (\equiv \text{traffic intensity for a single server})$$

$$(3) \quad K = \frac{\mu \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^s}{(s-1)!(\mu s - \lambda)^2}$$

Base parameters calculated are as follows:

$$(4) \quad r = \text{"Rho"} = \frac{\lambda}{s\mu} < 1 \quad (\equiv \text{traffic intensity for the system})$$

(5) Probability that the servers are idle:

$$P_0 = P(LS=0) = \left[\sum_{i=0}^{s-1} \frac{\left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^i}{i!} + K(\mu s - \lambda) \right]^{-1}$$

Queue Characteristics (Output)

$$(6) \quad E[LQ] = \lambda K P_0 \quad \text{Expected length of queue}$$

$$(7) \quad E[TQ] = K P_0 \quad \text{Expected time in queue (waiting time of an arrival)}$$

$$(8) \quad P(LQ \geq s) = K P_0 (\mu s - \lambda) \quad \text{Probability of having to wait for service}$$

$$(9) \quad E[LS] = \lambda K P_0 + \frac{\lambda}{\mu} \quad \text{Expected length of system}$$

$$(10) \quad E[TS] = K P_0 + \frac{1}{\mu} \quad \text{Expected time a customer spends in the system}$$

$$(11) \quad P(n_1 \leq LS \leq n_2) = P(LS \leq n_2) - P(LS \leq n_1), \quad \text{calculated per equation (1).}$$

Probability that the length of the system is between two values n_1 & n_2 inclusive.

PROGRAM OPTIONS:

The program calculates the intermediate parameters and final characteristics in the sequence of equations (2)-(11) above. The program uses HP-IL printer capabilities to produce a highly readable format, to include upper/lower case and standard statistical notation. The program stops only for prompted inputs; all results are automatically printed.

A display only option is available for those not desiring printed output; it is not necessary to have the HP-IL module and printer connected if this option is desired.

For users desiring to save space (full program is 497 lines, 1002 bytes), the printing segments can be deleted and the resulting program (still with display) is

(CONTINUATION PAGE)

PROGRAM OPTIONS - Continued:

reduced to 186 lines (321 bytes). Run time is not significantly changed. To reduce the program, the following lines should be deleted: 4-13, 22-111, 163-208, 221, 228-229, 234-249, 254-255, 260-275, 286-287, 292-312, 321-322, 327-342, 350-351, 356-371, 376-393, 396, 443-444, and 449-496. These program lines are indicated on the Program Listing by vertical lines to the left of the step numbers.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION II

Sample Problem (Sketch if Desired)

- (1) Customers are served, first come first served, from a single queue by 6 servers. The customers arrive at the rate of 15 per hour, and each server's average service rate is 3 per hour. Assuming Poisson arrivals and exponential service times, find the selected system and queue characteristics. Also, find the proportion of time there are 9 people or less in the queue and/or being served.

SOLUTION: Print mode is MAN

Input	Function	Display	Comments
	XEQ Size 015		Minimum size.
	XEQ "QUEUE"	Printer: Y/N?	Printer option prompt.
Y	R/S	Inputs:	Select printer; input prompt. Printer Output: QUEUE Inputs:
15	ENTER	15.000	λ input
3	ENTER	3.000	μ input
6	R/S		s input
			Printer Output: $\lambda = 15.000$ $\mu = 3.000$ $s = 6.000$ Base Parameters: $r = 0.833$ $P_0 = 0.005$ Solutions: $E[LQ] = 2.938$ $E[TS] = 0.196$ $P(LQ \geq 5) = 0.588$ $E[LS] = 7.938$ $E[TS] = 0.529$ N2, N1?

Sample Problem (Sketch if Desired)

(1) Continued

SOLUTION:

Input	Function	Display	Comments
		N2, N1?	Prompt to compute $P(N1 \leq LS \leq N2)$
9	ENTER	9.000	
0	R/S	0.000	Printer Output: $N1=0., N2=9.$ $P(N1 \leq LS \leq N2) = 0.717$

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION II

Sample Problem (Sketch if Desired)

(2) Execute problem #(1) without using the printer option.

Inputs:

$\lambda = 15/\text{hour}$
 $\mu = 3/\text{hour}$
 $s = 6$
 $N2 = 9, N1 = 0$

SOLUTION:

Input	Function	Display	Comments
	XEQ Size 013		
	XEQ "QUEUE"	PRINTER: Y/N?	Printer option prompt
N	R/S	INPUTS?	Input prompt
15	ENTER	15.000	λ input
3	ENTER	3.000	μ input
6	R/S	RHO = .833	s input; traffic intensity r
		PO = 0.005	P_0
	R/S	LQ = 2.938	E[LQ]
	R/S	TQ = 0.196	E[TQ]
	R/S	P:LQ.GE.S=0.588	P(LQ $\geq$ S)
	R/S	LS = 7.938	E[LS]
	R/S	TS = 0.529	E[TS]
	R/S	9.000	
	R/S	INPUTS: N2, N1	Input prompt
9	ENTER	9.000	N2 input
0	R/S	P:N1.LS.N2=0.717	N1 input; output is P(N1 $\leq$ LS $\leq$ N2)

02185C USER INSTRUCTIONS

				SIZE: (HP-41C) 015
STEP	INSTRUCTIONS	INPUT	FUNCTION	DISPLAY
1	Enter program; set printer to MAN			
2	Execute and initialize program		XEQ "QUEUE"	PRINTER: Y/N?
3	Select printer option Yes(Y); go to step 8 for option No (N)	Y	R/S	Printer and display prompt for inputs.
4	Input parameters as follows: • λ (arrival rate) • μ (service rate) • s (no. servers) Note: $\frac{\lambda}{\mu s} < 1$ condition must be met	λ μ s	ENTER ENTER R/S	λ μ Printer response: <u>Input:</u> λ, μ, s <u>Outputs:</u> $E[LQ]$ $E[TQ], P(LQ \geq s),$ $E[LS], E[TS];$ <u>Further input</u> <u>prompt:</u> N2, N1?
5	Input parameters* as follows: • N2 (upper limit) • N1 (lower limit) *(for $P(N1 \leq LS \leq N2)$)	N2 N1	ENTER R/S	N2 Printer response: N2, N1; $P(N1 \leq LS \leq N2)$
6	For new $P(N1 \leq LS \leq N2)$ problem, prompt for new N2, N1 and return to step 5.		XEQ "PN1N2"	INPUTS: N2,N1
7	For new queue problem, return to step 2.			

USER INSTRUCTIONS

021850

SIZE:
(HP-41C) 015

STEP	INSTRUCTIONS	INPUT	FUNCTION	DISPLAY
8	Select printer option No (N)	N	R/S	INPUTS?
9	Input parameters as follows:			
	• λ	λ	ENTER	
	• μ	μ	ENTER	
	• s	s	R/S	RHO = X.XXX PO = 0.XXX
10	Continue to calculate E[LQ]		R/S	LQ = X.XXX
	characteristics: E[TQ]		R/S	TQ = X.XXX
	P(LQ ≥ S)		R/S	P:LQ.GE.S=0.XXX
	E[LS]		R/S	LS = X.XXX
	E[TS]		R/S	TS = X.XXX
11	Prompt for N2, N1		R/S	INPUTS: N2,N1
12	Input: • N2	N2	ENTER	N2
	• N1	N1	R/S	P:N1.LS.N2=0.XXX
13	For new P(N1 ≤ LS ≤ N2) problem, prompt for new N2, N1 and return to step 12.		XEQ "PN1N2"	INPUTS: N2, N1
13	For new queue problem, return to step 2.			

02185C PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
01	LBL "QUE			51	BLDSPEC		
02	UE"			52	44		
03	CLRG			53	BLDSPEC		
04	FIX 3			54	4		
05	CF 21			55	BLDSPEC		
06	"PRINTER			56	0		
07	Y/N?"			57	BLDSPEC		
08	AON			58	STO 14		
09	PROMPT		Prompt for printer use	59	CLX		
10	AOFF			60	31		
11	ASTO Y			61	XEQ "DV"		Print header banner
12	"Y"			62	ADV		
13	ASTO X			63	"QUEUE"		
14	X=Y?			64	FMT		
15	GTO a			65	SF 12		
16	"INPUTS?"		Begin display only mode	66	ACA		
17	PROMPT		Prompt for λ , μ , s	67	CF 12		
18	STO 02			68	PRBUF		Print title
19	RDN			69	ADV		
20	STO 01			70	"I"		
21	RDN			71	ACA		
22	STO 00			72	"NPUTS:"		
23	R↑			73	SF 13		
24	GTO b			74	ACA		
25	LBL a			75	CF 13		
26	SF 21			76	PRBUF		
27	0			77	"INPUTS:"		
28	ENTER↑			78	PROMPT		Prompt for λ , μ , s and print
29	0			79	STO 02		
30	BLDSPEC		Build ≤ Character	80	RDN		
31	4			81	STO 01		
32	BLDSPEC			82	RDN		
33	44			83	STO 00		
34	BLDSPEC			84	FMT		
35	42			85	11		
36	BLDSPEC			86	ACCHR		
37	41			87	" = "		
38	BLDSPEC			88	ACA		
39	40			89	RCL 00		
40	BLDSPEC			90	ACX		
41	STO 13			91	PRBUF		
42	0			92	FMT		
43	ENTER↑			93	12		
44	0			94	ACCHR		
45	BLDSPEC		Build > Character	95	" = "		
46	40			96	ACA		
47	BLDSPEC			97	RCL 01		
48	41			98	ACX		
49	BLDSPEC			99	PRBUF		
50	42			100	FMT		

PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
101	115			151	GTO 01		
102	ACCHR			152	RCL 04		
103	" = "			153	RCL 01		
104	ACA			154	RCL 02		
105	RCL 02			155	*		
106	ACX			156	RCL 00		
107	PRBUF			157	-		
108	ADV			158	*		
109	RCL 00			159	RCL 05		
110	RCL 01			160	+		
111	♦LBL b			161	1/X		
112	/			162	STO 05		P ₀ stored in R05
113	STO 03		λ/μ stored	163	FC? 21		
114	RCL 02			164	GTO c		
115	Y↑X		Begin to calculate K	165	"B"		
116	RCL 01			166	ACA		
117	*			167	SF 13		
118	RCL 02			168	"ASE"		
119	ENTER↑			169	ACA		
120	ENTER↑			170	CF 13		
121	1			171	" P"		
122	-			172	ACA		
123	FACT			173	SF 13		
124	X<>Y			174	"ARAMETE		
125	RCL 01			RS"			
126	*			175	ACA		
127	RCL 00			176	CF 13		
128	-			177	" : "		
129	X↑2			178	ACA		
130	*			179	PRBUF		
131	/			180	RCL 03		
132	STO 04		K stored in R04	181	RCL 02		
133	0			182	/		
134	STO 05		Begin to calculate P ₀	183	"R = "		
135	RCL 02			184	ARCL X		
136	1			185	SF 13		
137	-			186	FMT		
138	.001			187	ACA		
139	*			188	CF 13		
140	STO 08			189	PRBUF		
141	♦LBL 01			190	"P"		
142	RCL 03			191	FMT		
143	RCL 08			192	ACA		
144	INT			193	"O = "		
145	Y↑X			194	ARCL 05		
146	LASTX			195	SF 13		
147	FACT			196	ACA		
148	/			197	CF 13		
149	ST+ 05			198	PRBUF		
150	ISG 08			199	ADV		
				200	"S"		

PROGRAM LISTING

☐ 67 ☐ 97 ☒ 41C

STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
201	ACA			251	RCL 04		
202	"OLUTION			252	RCL 05		
S:"				253	*		K*P ₀
203	SF 13			254	FS? 21		
204	ACA			255	GTO 08		
205	CF 13			256	"TQ = "		
206	PRBUF			257	ARCL X		
207	GTO d			258	AVIEW		
208	LBL c			259	RTN		
209	"RHO = "		Display r, P ₀	260	GTO 09		
210	RCL 03			261	LBL 08		
211	RCL 02			262	"E"		
212	/			263	ACA		
213	ARCL X			264	91		
214	TONE 9			265	ACCHR		
215	AVIEW			266	"TQ"		
216	PSE			267	ACA		
217	"PO = "			268	93		
218	ARCL 05			269	ACCHR		
219	AVIEW			270	" = "		
220	RTN			271	ARCL Z		
221	LBL d			272	ACA		
222	LBL "LQ"		Routine to calculate E[LQ]	273	FMT		
223	RCL 00			274	PRBUF		
224	RCL 04			275	LBL 09		
225	RCL 05			276	LBL "LQS"		Routine to calculate E[LQS]
226	*			"			
227	*			277	RCL 01		
228	FS? 21			278	RCL 02		
229	GTO 06			279	*		
230	"LQ = "			280	RCL 00		
231	ARCL X			281	-		
232	AVIEW			282	RCL 04		
233	RTN			283	RCL 05		
234	GTO 07			284	*		
235	LBL 06			285	*		
236	"E"			286	FS? 21		
237	ACA			287	GTO 10		
238	91			288	"P:LQ.GE		
239	ACCHR			.S="			
240	"LQ"			289	ARCL X		
241	ACA			290	AVIEW		
242	93			291	RTN		
243	ACCHR			292	GTO 11		
244	" = "			293	LBL 10		
245	ARCL Z			294	"P"		
246	ACA			295	ACA		
247	FMT			296	40		
248	PRBUF			297	ACCHR		
249	LBL 07			298	"LQ"		
250	LBL "TQ"		Routine to calculate E[TQ]	299	ACA		
				300	RCL 14		

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
301	ACSPEC			351	GTO 14		
302	"S"			352	"TS = "		
303	ACA			353	ARCL X		
304	41			354	AVIEW		
305	ACCHR			355	RTN		
306	" = "			356	GTO A		
307	ARCL T			357	LBL 14		
308	ACA			358	"E"		
309	FMT			359	ACA		
310	PRBUF			360	91		
311	ADV			361	ACCHR		
312	LBL 11			362	"TS"		
313	LBL "LS"		Routine to calculate	363	ACA		
314	RCL 00		E[LS]	364	93		
315	RCL 04			365	ACCHR		
316	RCL 05			366	" = "		
317	*			367	ARCL Z		
318	*			368	ACA		
319	RCL 03			369	FMT		
320	+			370	PRBUF		
321	FS? 21			371	LBL A		
322	GTO 12			372	LBL "PN1		Routine to calculate
323	"LS = "			N2"			P(N1≤n≤n2)
324	ARCL X			373	0		
325	AVIEW			374	STO 10		
326	RTN			375	STO 11		
327	GTO 13			376	FC? 21		
328	LBL 12			377	GTO B		
329	"E"			378	"N2, N1?"		
330	ACA			"			
331	91			379	ACA		
332	ACCHR			380	FMT		
333	"LS"			381	PRBUF		
334	ACA			382	PROMPT		
335	93			383	"N1="		
336	ACCHR			384	FIX 0		
337	" = "			385	ARCL X		
338	ARCL Z			386	"F, N2="		
339	ACA			387	ARCL Y		
340	FMT			388	FIX 3		
341	PRBUF			389	ACA		
342	LBL 13			390	FMT		
343	LBL "TS"		Routine to calculate	391	PRBUF		
344	RCL 04		E[TS]	392	GTO C		
345	RCL 05			393	LBL B		
346	*			394	"INPUTS:"		
347	RCL 01			N2, N1"			
348	1/X			395	PROMPT		
349	+			396	LBL C		
350	FS? 21			397	STO 06		n1 loop counter
				398	X<>Y		
				399	STO 07		n2 loop counter
				400	.001		

PROGRAM LISTING

☐ 67 ☐ 97 ☒ 41C

STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
401	*			451	ACA		
402	STO 09			452	40		
403	♦LBL 02			453	ACCHR		
404	RCL 02			454	"N1"		
405	RCL 09			455	ACA		
406	INT			456	RCL 13		
407	STO 12			457	ACSPEC		
408	X>Y?	nj>s?		458	"LS"		
409	GTO 03			459	ACA		
410	FACT			460	ACSPEC		
411	GTO 04			461	"N2"		
412	♦LBL 03			462	ACA		
413	X<>Y			463	41		
414	-			464	ACCHR		
415	LASTX			465	" = "		
416	STO Z			466	CLX		
417	X<>Y			467	ARCL T		
418	Y↑X			468	ACA		
419	X<>Y			469	FMT		
420	FACT			470	PRBUF		
421	*	s!s ⁿ -s		471	ADV		
422	♦LBL 04			472	31		
423	RCL 03			473	XEQ "DV"		
424	RCL 12			474	ADV		
425	Y↑X			475	ADV		
426	RCL 05			476	ADV		
427	*			477	ADV		
428	X<>Y			478	ADV		
429	/			479	RTN		
430	ST+ 11			480	♦LBL "DV"		Subroutine for banner
431	RCL 12			481	ENTER↑		divider
432	RCL 06			482	BLDSPEC		
433	X<=Y?	n1≤nj?		483	CLA		
434	GTO 05			484	ARCL X		
435	RCL Z			485	ARCL X		
436	ST+ 10			486	ARCL X		
437	♦LBL 05			487	ASTO X		
438	ISG 09			488	ARCL X		
439	GTO 02			489	ASTO X		
440	RCL 11			490	ARCL X		
441	RCL 10			491	FC? 12		
442	-	P(n1≤n≤n2)		492	ARCL X		
443	FS? 21			493	FC? 12		
444	GTO D			494	ARCL X		
445	"P:N1.LS			495	PRA		
	.N2="			496	CLX		
446	ARCL X			497	.END.		
447	AVIEW						
448	RTN						
449	♦LBL D						
450	"P"						

REGISTERS, STATUS, FLAGS, ASSIGNMENTS

DATA REGISTERS		STATUS			
00	λ	SIZE 015	TOT. REG. 144	USER MODE	
01	μ	ENG	FIX 3	SCI	ON OFF X
02	s	DEG	RAD	GRAD	
03	λ/μ	FLAGS			
04	K	#	INIT S/C	SET INDICATES	CLEAR INDICATES
05	P ₀	12	C	Double wide print	
06	N1	13	C	Lowercase print	
07	N2	21	C	Printer enable	
08	P ₀ loop counter	Note: 12, 13 are set as required by program, 21 is set by user when prompted for print option. 21 is assumed to match 55.			
09	N loop counter (for N1→N2)				
10	$\sum_{N=0}^{N1-1} P(LS=N)$				
11	$\sum_{N=0}^{N2} P(LS=N)$				
12	Scratch for N _i				
13	≤ character				
14	≥ character				
		ASSIGNMENTS None			
		FUNCTION	KEY	FUNCTION	KEY

PROGRAM REGISTERS NEEDED: 144

ROW 1 (1:4)



ROW 2 (4:5)



ROW 3 (5:13)



ROW 4 (13:17)



ROW 5 (18:26)



ROW 6 (27:34)



ROW 7 (34:41)



ROW 8 (42:49)



ROW 9 (50:57)



ROW 10 (57:63)



ROW 11 (63:68)



ROW 12 (69:73)



ROW 13 (73:77)



ROW 14 (77:86)



ROW 15 (86:92)



ROW 16 (92:98)



ROW 17 (98:103)



ROW 18 (103:111)



ROW 19 (112 : 124)



ROW 20 (125 : 137)



ROW 21 (138 : 147)



ROW 22 (148 : 157)



ROW 23 (158 : 166)



ROW 24 (166 : 171)



ROW 25 (171 : 174)



ROW 26 (174 : 180)



ROW 27 (181 : 186)



ROW 28 (187 : 193)



ROW 29 (193 : 198)



ROW 30 (198 : 202)



ROW 31 (202 : 207)



ROW 32 (207 : 212)



ROW 33 (213 : 218)



ROW 34 (218 : 224)



ROW 35 (225 : 230)



ROW 36 (231 : 238)



ROW 37 (239 : 244)



ROW 38 (244 : 250)



ROW 39 (250 : 256)



ROW 40 (256 : 262)



ROW 41 (263 : 268)



ROW 42 (269 : 274)



ROW 43 (274 : 280)



ROW 44 (281 : 288)



ROW 45 (288 : 292)



ROW 46 (293 : 299)



ROW 47 (299 : 306)



ROW 48 (306 : 312)



ROW 49 (313 : 320)



ROW 50 (321 : 325)



ROW 51 (326 : 333)



ROW 52 (333 : 338)



ROW 53 (338 : 343)



ROW 54 (343 : 352)



ROW 55 (352 : 358)



ROW 56 (358 : 364)



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ROW 72 (458 : 463)



ROW 73 (464 : 469)



ROW 74 (470 : 477)



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ROW 76 (484 : 490)



ROW 77 (491 : 497)



ROW 78 (497 : 497)



