

00511 PROGRAM DESCRIPTION I

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Program Title NAVIGATION PACKAGE
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Program Description, Equations, Variables "NAV" solves for lines of position from observations of any celestial body. An almanac for the sun and stars is included in the program.
A Nautical Almanac is required for the moon and planets, and input required is GHA and Declination for the whole hours immediately preceeding and following the observation, plus S.D. of the moon. Hc and Zn can be computed in advance for star sight planning.
A Dead Reckoning routine will provide and store an up-dated Latitude and Longitude.
The Great Circle course and distance between two points can be determined in order to set a new course after obtaining a fix. The program is designed for ease of operation by including the YEAR, MONTH, and HE in the programmed steps, by the use of PROMPT for inputs, and by automatic execution. NAV works equally well with or without a Printer.

Necessary Accessories Two Memory Modules. (Optional: Printer and Card Reader)
Operating Limits and Warnings YEAR, MONTH, and HE are fixed. Several program steps must be updated as necessary if this feature is retained. (Fixed YEAR and MONTH can be bypassed by entering at prompt.) Dead Reckoning will not work across equator or date line, and is not accurate above 50° latitude. Maximum error of intercept should not exceed 1 mile.

Reference(s) Bowditch: "The American Practical Navigator"
Smart: "A Textbook on Spherical Astronomy"
Dutton: "Navigation and Nautical Astronomy"

This program has been verified only with respect to the numerical example given in *Program Description II*. User accepts and uses this program material AT HIS OWN RISK, in reliance solely upon his own inspection of the program material and without reliance upon any representation or description concerning the program material.

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The several programs presented in the HP-67/97 Navigation PAC I were used as guides. The following formulae were presented in that instruction manual.

Sextant Corrections for Refraction and Height of Eye

$$H_0 = h_s + 0.97 \left\{ \tan \left[h_s - \tan^{-1} 12 (h_s + 3) \right] - \sqrt{HE} \right\}$$

Sight Reduction

$$Z_n = 180 + \tan^{-1} \frac{\sin t}{\cos t \sin L - \cos L \tan d}$$

$$H_c = \sin^{-1} [\sin d \sin L + \cos L \cos t \cos d]$$

$$a = H_c - H_0$$

Sun Almanac

The Sun Almanac equations are based on formulas found in Smart, *A Textbook on Spherical Trigonometry*.

From the date (Y, M, D) the day of year DOY is computed, then the longitude of the Moon's ascending node Ω is computed:

$$\Omega = 20 \left(Y - 1969.1 + \frac{\text{DOY}}{365} \right)$$

Then a quantity $\odot$ related to the Greenwich Hour Angle of Aries is computed:

$$\odot = \text{DOY} + 101.18 + \text{Frac} \left\{ \frac{2000 - Y}{4} \right\} + \frac{Y \cdot y - 1969}{128} + .004 \sin \Omega$$

GHA Υ maybe computed from $\odot$ and the time of day t by:

$$\text{GHA } \Upsilon = .9856 \left(\odot + \frac{t}{24} \right) + 15 t$$

The Earth's mean anomaly M and longitude of perigee ω are computed together:

$$M + \bar{\omega} = .9856 \left(\odot + \frac{t}{24} \right)$$

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Then an approximation to Kepler's equation is used to compute the true anomaly ν :

$$\text{where } \theta = \nu + \bar{\omega} = M + \bar{\omega} + 1.92 \sin M + .02 \sin 2M$$

The longitude of perigee $\bar{\omega}$ is given by:

$$\bar{\omega} = .01717 (Y - 1969) - 77.56$$

The obliquity of the ecliptic is:

$$\epsilon = 23.4433 - 1.3 \times 10^{-4} (Y - 1969) + .0028 \cos \Omega$$

Using the above values we now compute the Greenwich Hour Angle GHA $\odot$ and declination δ of the Sun.

$$\text{GHA } \odot = M + \bar{\omega} - \tan^{-1} (\tan \theta \cos \epsilon) + 180 + 15 t$$

$$\delta = \sin^{-1} (\sin \theta \sin \epsilon)$$

Star Almanac

For stars, Ω and $\odot$ from the above equations are used in the following formulas to compute star positions to approximately 0.1 accuracy.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SHA}^* = \alpha = \alpha_0 &+ (Y - 1969) (20'' \sin \alpha_0 \tan \delta_0 - 46'') && \text{precession} \\ &+ 8'' \cos (\Omega - \alpha_0) \tan \delta_0 - 15'' 8 \sin \Omega && \text{nutration} \\ &- 21'' \frac{\cos (\alpha_0 - \odot)}{\cos \delta_0} && \text{aberration} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{DEC}^* = \delta = \delta_0 &+ (Y - 1969) 20'' \cos \alpha_0 && \text{precession} \\ &+ 8'' \sin (\Omega - \alpha_0) && \text{nutration} \\ &+ 21'' \sin \delta_0 \sin (\alpha_0 - \odot) + 8'' \odot \cos \delta_0 && \text{aberration} \end{aligned}$$

where (α_0, δ_0) is the star's 1969 mean place (see the table in appendix I).

The star data also contains an encoded correction to both α and δ to account for proper motion for the fastest-moving star.

MIDDLE LATITUDE SAILING

$$\begin{aligned} l &= d \cos C \\ p &= d \sin C \end{aligned}$$

$$L_2 = L_1 \pm 1$$

$$L_m = (L_1 + L_2) / 2 \quad DLo = p \sec L_m$$

$$Lo_2 = Lo_1 \pm DLo$$

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A P P E N D I X I

Following is a list of the 57 selected stars plus Polaris, listed in numerical order, and giving the sidereal hour angle and declination. In program operation steps 386, 387, and 388 will store SHA in Register 07 and declination in Register 06. When programming a new list for sub-routine "LST" use the following short format for each star:

- 1/ Lable nn (where nn is the star's number)
- 2/ Declination
- 3/ Name of star
- 4/ SHA
- 5/ RTN

1969 POSITION			
Star Number	Star Name	Declination	Sidereal Hour Angle
0	Polaris	89 1214	329 3708
1	Alpheratz	28 9194	358 3050
2	Ankaa	-42.4744	353 8113
3	Schedar	56 3578	350 3163
4	Diphda	-18 1564	349 4917
5	Achernar	-57.3959	335 8596
6	Hamal	23 3167	328 6450
7	Acamar	-40.4281	315 7288
8	Menkar	3 9692	314 8358
9	Mirfak	49.7522	309 4750
10	Aldebaran	16 4483	291 4650
11	Rigel	-8 2361	281 7383
12	Capella	45 9683	281 4008
13	Bellatrix	6 3231	279 1333
14	Einath	28 5828	278 9175
15	Anilam	-1.2203	276 3400
16	Betelgeuse	7 4028	271 6267
17	Canopus	-52 6733	264 1854
18	Sirius	2663 3278	1339 0542
19	Adhara	-28.9289	255 6483
20	Procyon	1805 3056	1325 5800
21	Pollux	28 1025	1324 1446
22	Avior	-59 4094	234 5300
23	Suhail	-43 3069	223 2863
24	Miaplacidus	-69 5894	221 7829
25	Alphard	-8 5233	218 4842
26	Regulus	12 1194	208 3142
27	Dubhe	61 9186	194 5429
28	Denebola	14 7453	1263 1300
29	Gienah	-17 3700	176 4479
30	Acrux	-62 9275	173 7850
31	Gacrux	-56 5400	172 6413
32	Alloth	56 1278	166 8325
33	Spica	-11 0000	159 1108
34	Alkaid	49 4575	153 4200
35	Hadar	-60 2244	149 5950
36	Menkent	683 7817	1228 7875
37	Arcturus	3619 3431	2666 4383
38	Rigel Kentaurus	-1500 7086	13460 6300
39	Zubenelgenubi	-15 9142	137 7100
40	Kochab	74 2822	137 3058
41	Alphecca	26 8181	126 6567
42	Antares	-26 3647	113 1242
43	Alna	-69 9733	109 6588
44	Sabik	-15 6881	102 8508
45	Shaula	-37 0831	97 1246
46	Rasalhague	12 5811	96 6257
47	Eltanin	51 4919	91 0287
48	Kaus Australis	-34 4011	84 4717
49	Vega	38 7539	81 0279
50	Nunki	-25 3969	76 6642
51	Altair	-711 2147	-1017 3175
52	Peacock	-56 8361	54 1988
53	Deneb	45 1689	49 9067
54	Enif	9 7322	34 3346
55	Al Na'ir	-47 1119	26 4283
56	Fomalaut	-29 7869	16 0150
57	Markab	15 0381	14 1967

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Sample Problem (Sketch if Desired) A vessel is enroute between New Zealand and Fiji. On April 3, 1980, SIRIUS is observed at 06:21:14. The Hs (corrected for index error) was 84° 10'. The D.R. position was 21°05' S, 178°14' E.

2. A vessel is enroute from Honolulu to Cape Flattery, Wash. On June 6, 1980, the upper limb of the moon was observed. Hs was 63°08' corrected. GMT was 17:21:17. The D.R. position was 21°51'N, 157°02'W. The Nautical Almanac gives the GHA and Dec for 17 hours and 18 hours as: 154° 51.1', 169° 19.9'; S 4° 51.9', S 4° 40.3'. The S.D. is 16.1'.

3. On the same occasion the navigator observed the sun: GMT 17:23:14; Hs 20°28'.

4. The vessel then sails under light breezes for 11½ hours and logs the following legs: (compass courses corrected mentally for deviation only)

025°	21 miles	Fix from previous sights: 21°46'N 157°00'W Variation 12°E
030°	18 miles	
020°	26 miles	

Using the Dead Reckoning routine of the program, the navigator computes the D.R. position and retains the Latitude and Longitude in the storage registers for the next celestial observation.

(cont'd)

SOLUTION:

Input	Function	Display	Comments
	User mode		
	XEQ Size 008		
	I	BODY ?	Initialize and Prompt
1)	C	STAR NO.?	Prompt
18	R/S	SIRIUS	
		LA↑ LO	Prompt
21.05	CHS	-21.05	
	ENTER↑	-21.0500	
178.14	CHS	-178.14	
	R/S	DATE?	
1980	ENTER↑	1980	
4	ENTER↑	4	
3	R/S	4/ 3/ 1980	
		GMT =	Prompt
6.2114	R/S	GMT = 6.2114	
		HC = 84.0423	
		HS =	Prompt
84.1	R/S	HS = 84.1000	
		AZ = 317.1	
	R/S	TO 2.8	
2)	R/S or I	BODY ?	Prompt
	B	MOON	
		LA↑ LO	Prompt
21.51	ENTER↑	21.5100	
157.02	R/S	21.5100	
		157.0200	
		GMT =	Prompt
17.2117	R/S	GMT = 17.2117	
		GHA↑ GHA	Prompt
154.5106	ENTER↑	154.5106	Mentally convert tenths of minut
169.1954	R/S	154.5106	
		169.1954	

DEC/DEC

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Sample Problem (Sketch if Desired) (Cont'd)

5. Jupiter was observed that evening at sunset, at GMT 04:55:47. The corrected (for index error) Hs was $69^{\circ}30'$. The navigator used the Latitude and Longitude already in the storage registers from the previous problem. ($22-38-12N$ & $156-18-28W$). The Nautical Almanac gives the GHA and Dec for 04 hours and 05 hours as:

160-34-48
175-37-00

N 11-32-54
11-32-48

Date: June 7, 1980 Greenwich

6. Using the plotted position of $22^{\circ} 34'N$ and $156^{\circ} 22'W$, the navigator determines the new heading (true) and distance to Cape Flattery, using the Great Circle solution. Cape Flattery is $48^{\circ} 25' N$ and $124^{\circ} 45' W$

SOLUTION:

Input	Function	Display	Comments
4.5154	CHS	- 4.5154	
	ENTER	-4.5154	
4.4018	CHS	- 4.4018	
	R/S	- 4.5154	
		- 4.4018	
63.08	R/S	HS =	Prompt
		HS = 63.0800	
.1606	CHS	S.D. =	Prompt
	R/S	S.D. = -0.1606	Note decimal point; and CHS for U.I
	R/S	AZ = 186.5	Zn true of body
		TO 3.5	Intercept miles, toward body.
3)	I (or R/S)	BODY ?	Prompt
	A	SUN	
		LA / LO	Prompt
21.51	ENTER	21.5100	
157.02	R/S	21.5100	
		157.0200	
6	R/S	DATE ?	Prompt
		6/ 6/ 1980	
17.2314	R/S	GMT =	Prompt
		GMT = 17.2314	
		HC = 20.3749	
20.28	R/S	HS =	Prompt
		HS = 20.2800	
	R/S	AZ = 72.9	Zn true of body
		TO 0.7	Intercept 0.7 miles toward body
4)	I (or R/S)	BODY ?	Initialize
	F	DED REC	
		LA / LO	Prompt
21.46	ENTER	21.4600	
157	R/S	21.4600	
		157.0000	

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Sample Problem (Sketch if Desired)

SOLUTION:

Input	Function	Display	Comments
		VAR E+ W-	Prompt
12	R/S	CC / DIST	Prompt
25	ENTER /	25.0000	
21	R/S	CC / DIST	
30	ENTER /	30.0000	
18	R/S	CC / DIST	
20	ENTER /	20.0000	
26	R/S	CC / DIST	
	R/S		R/S with no entry will take operation out of closed loop.
		LAT= 22.3812	
	R/S	LONG= 156.1828	Lat & Long retained in memory for next observation, if desired
5)	I (or R/S)	BODY ?	Prompt
	D	PLANET	
		LA / LO	Prompt
	R/S	22.3812	Lat & Long from memory from
		156.1828	Dead Reckoning problem
		GMT =	Prompt
4.5547	R/S	GMT = 4.5547	
		GHA / GHA	Prompt
160.3448	ENTER /	160.3448	
175.37	R/S	160.3448	
		175.3700	
		DEC / DEC	Prompt
11.3254	ENTER /	11.3254	
11.3245	R/S	11.3254	
		11.3245	
		HS =	
69.3	R/S	HS = 69.3000	
		AZ = 240.5	Zn of body
	R/S	TO 5.2	Intercept is toward 5.2 miles

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Sample Problem (Sketch if Desired)

SOLUTION:

[illegible]

005110

To aid in checking —

PRINT OUT OF EXAMPLES ON PAGES 5, 6, 7, + 8

SIRIUS

LATLO
-21.0500
-178.1400

4/3/1988
GMT= 6.2114
HC= 84.0423
HS= 84.1000

AZ= 317.1
TO 2.8

MOON

LATLO
21.5100
157.0200

GMT= 17.2117

GMT+GHA
154.5106
169.1954

DEC+DEC
-4.5154
-4.4018

HS= 63.0000
S.D.= -0.1606

AZ= 186.5
TO 3.5

SUN

LATLO
21.5100
157.0200

6/6/1988
GMT= 17.2314
HC= 20.3749
HS= 20.2000

AZ= 72.9
TO 0.7

DED REC

LATLO
21.4600
157.0000

LAT= 22.3812
LONG= 156.1828

PLANET

LATLO
22.3812
156.1828

GMT= 4.5547

GMT+GHA
160.3440
175.3700

DEC+DEC
11.3254
11.3245

HS= 69.3000

AZ= 240.5
TO 5.2

GREAT CIRCLE

LATLO
22.3400
156.2200

LATLO
40.2500
124.4500

AZ= 36.3
D= 2160.3

				SIZE: 008
STEP	INSTRUCTIONS	INPUT	FUNCTION	DISPLAY
1	USER MODE			
2	SIZE 008			
3	Enter Program "NAV" Adjust date.(Note ₁)			
4	Enter Program "LST". Star list is divided			
	into "LST" I, II, and III. Use only one			
	at a time. (If Card Reader is used:		J	CARD)
5	Initialize It may be necessary to press		I	BODY ?
	Catalog 1 and R/S to position pointer.			(
	S U N			
1	Initialize SUN routine.		A	SUN
				LA / LO
	- or - if upper limb observation		a	SUN U.L.
				LA / LO
2	Enter latitude and longitude	D.MMSS latitude	ENTER /	latitude
		longitude	R/S	longitude
				DATE ?
3	Enter day of month	day		Mo/Day/Year
	- or - Enter year (e.g. 1980),	year	ENTER /	Year
	month, and day.	month	ENTER /	Month
		day	R/S	Mo/Day/Year
				GMT =
4	Enter Greenwich Mean Time	H.MMSS	R/S	H.MMSS
				HC= D.mmss
	(Note 1: Year is step 46, month is step			
	48, and HE is step 210. To adjust,			
	delete step and enter new number.			

				SIZE:
STEP	INSTRUCTIONS	INPUT	FUNCTION	DISPLAY
				HS =
5	Enter HS corrected for index error	D.mmss	R/S	HS = D.mmss
				AZ = D.
6	Intercept given in miles To or Away.		R/S	Intercept
	S T A R Initialize		I	BODY ?
1	Initialize STAR routine		C	STAR NO. ?
2	Enter list number of star	nn	R/S	"NAME"
				LA / LO
	Steps 3, 4, 5, and 6 are same as for SUN			
3a	If different star list is required,			
	select cards for LST I, II, or III		J	CARD
	enter selected cards. Follow prompts.			
	MOON and PLANETS Initialize		I	BODY ?
1	Initialize MOON routine		B	MOON
	or PLANET routine		D	PLANET
				LA / LO
2	Enter latitude and longitude	D.mmss	ENTER /	latitude
		D.mmss	R/S	longitude
				GMT =
3	Enter Greenwich Mean Time	H.mmss	R/S	GMT = H.mmss
				GHA GHA
4	From Nautical Almanac, enter GHA for	D.mmss	Enter /	D.mmss
	whole hour preceeding and following sight	D.mmss	R/s	D.mmss
				DEC DEC
5	From Nautical Almanac, enter declination	D.mmss	ENTER /	D.mmss

00511C USER INSTRUCTIONS

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				SIZE:
STEP	INSTRUCTIONS	INPUT	FUNCTION	DISPLAY
	for hours as above. If South, change sign	D.mmss	R/S	D.mmss
				HS =
6	Enter sextant angle corrected for			
	index error.	D.mmss	R/S	HS = D.mmss
(7)	Prompt for semi-diameter appears only in			S.D. =
	Moon routine. Enter S.D. CHS if upper			
	limb. Observe decimal point.	O.mmss	R/S	S.D. = .mmss
				AZ = D. (
				Intercept
	DEAD RECKONING Initialize		I	BODY ?
1	Initialize D.R. routine		F	DED REC
				LA / LO
2	Enter latitude and longitude of	D.mmss	ENTER /	D.mmss
	initial point	D.mmss	R/S	D.mmss
				VAR E + W-
3	Enter variation. Change sign if WEST	degrees	R/S	CC / DIST
4	Enter compass course corrected for	degrees	ENTER /	
	deviation only, and distance of leg	miles	R/S	CC / DIST
	After all legs are entered, leave routine			
	by making no entry and pressing R/S		R/S	latitude ₂
			R/S	longitude ₂
	GREAT CIRCLE Initialize	(495)	I	BODY ?
1	Initialize Great Circle routine		E	LAT / LO
2	Enter Lat. & long. CHS if East or South	D.mmss	Enter /	
		D.mmss	R/S	LA / LO
3	Enter Lat. & long. of destination	D.mmss	Enter /	AZ degrees
		D.mmss	R/S	Distance

PROGRAM LISTING

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
01	LBL	"NAV		51	CLA		
02	LBL	I	Initialize	52	ARCL	Y	
03	CF	00		53	"F/"		
04	CF	01		54	ARCL	X	
05	CF	02		55	"F/"		
06	CF	03		56	ARCL	Z	
07	CF	04		57	AVIEW		
08	CF	05		58	STO	00	
09	CF	29		59	X<>Y		
10	SF	12		60	STO	02	
11	"BODY ?"			61	3056		
12	PROMPT			62	%		
13	LBL	a		63	INT		
14	SF	01	SUN Upper Limb	64	ST+	00	Store month
15	LBL	A		65	R↑		
16	SF	00		66	STO	05	Store day
17	"SUN"			67	FC?	00	
18	FS?	01		68	GTO	04	
19	"F U.L."			69	1900		
20	LBL	00		70	-		
21	ADV			71	LBL	04	
22	AVIEW			72	RCL	02	
23	PSE			73	3		
24	ADV			74	X>Y?		
25	CF	12		75	1		
26	LBL	01	View entries	76	RCL	05	
27	FIX	4		77	4		
28	ADV			78	/		
29	"LATLO"			79	FRC		
30	LBL	02		80	+		
31	AVIEW			81	1		
32	STOP			82	X<>Y		
33	CLA			83	X=Y?		
34	X<>Y			84	2		
35	XEQ	08		85	FC?	00	
36	ADV			86	RTN		
37	FS?	04		87	RCL	05	
38	RTN			88	7		
39	STO	01	Store longitude	89	-		
40	X<>Y			90	RCL	00	
41	STO	03	Store latitude	91	365.25		
42	FC?	00		92	STO	04	
43	RTN			93	/		
44	LBL	03		94	+		
45	FIX	0		95	STO	02	
46	1980			96	20		
47	ENTER↑			97	*		
48	6			98	STO	05	
49	"DATE ?"			99	SIN		
50	PROMPT			100	4		

Note: Refer to "HP-41C OWNER'S HANDBOOK AND PROGRAMMING GUIDE" for specific information on keystrokes. Function index begins on page 262.
Refer to Appendix E in 67 or 97 "OWNER'S HANDBOOK AND PROGRAMMING GUIDE" for exact keystrokes.

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STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
101	*			151	CHS		
102	50941			152	X<>Y		
103	+			153	-1		
104	RCL 02			154	P-R		
105	7			155	RDN		
106	*			156	P-R		
107	+			157	R↑		
108	896			158	R-P		
109	/			159	RDN		
110	-			160	X<>Y		
111	ST- 00			161	STO 05		
112	360			162	ASIN		
113	ST* 00			163	STO 04		
114	*LBL 05			164	RDN		Declination
115	FIX 4			165	-		
116	"GMT= "			166	ST+ 02		GHA
117	PROMPT			167	RCL 02		
118	XEQ 09			168	RCL 01		
119	FC?C 00			169	-		
120	RTN			170	RCL 04		LHA
121	15			171	COS		
122	*			172	P-R		
123	STO 02			173	RCL 03		
124	RCL 00			174	X<>Y		
125	+			175	P-R		
126	RCL 04			176	X<> 03		
127	/			177	RCL 05		
128	118.1			178	*LBL 07		
129	RCL 05			179	P-R		
130	968			180	X<> 03		
131	/			181	+		
132	-			182	ASIN		
133	+			183	X<> 03		
134	.2			184	-		
135	P-R			185	R-P		
136	9.58			186	RDN		
137	-		Semi diameter	187	100		
138	STO 00			188	+		
139	*			189	STO 01		
140	+			190	RCL 03		
141	RCL 05			191	HMS		
142	427			192	"HC= "		
143	/			193	XEQ 09		
144	RCL 05			194	FS? 04		
145	COS			195	RTN		
146	-			196	"HS= "		
147	8531.5			197	PROMPT		
148	-			198	XEQ 09		
149	360			199	*LBL 11		
150	/			200	ENTER↑		

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PROGRAM LISTING

☐ 67 ☐ 97 ☒ 41C

STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
201	ENTER↑			251	ARCL X		
202	ENTER↑			252	AVIEW		
203	3			253	SF 11		
204	+			254	STOP		
205	12			255	GTO I		
206	*			256	LBL 08		
207	ATAN			257	ARCL X		Viewing routine
208	-			258	AVIEW		
209	TAN			259	PSE		
210	8		HE	260	HR		
211	SQRT			261	CLA		
212	-			262	X<>Y		
213	62		Mean refraction	263	LBL 09		Viewing routine
214	/		Dip correction	264	ARCL X		
215	FS? 04			265	AVIEW		
216	RTN			266	PSE		
217	+			267	HR		
218	RCL 03			268	CLA		
219	-			269	RTN		
220	CHS			270	LBL B		MOON routine
221	60			271	"MOON"		
222	*			272	SF 02		
223	FS?C 03			273	LBL D		PLANET routine
224	RTN			274	FC? 02		
225	RCL 00			275	"PLANET"		Both essentially same.
226	36			276	XEQ 00		
227	%			277	XEQ 05		
228	+			278	STO 06		
229	3			279	INT		
230	-			280	STO 00		Store GHA
231	FS?C 01			281	ADV		
232	CHS		Change sign if U.L.	282	"GHATGHA"		
233	+			"			
234	STO 00			283	SF 04		
235	LBL 12		Viewing routine	284	XEQ 02		
236	FIX 1			285	X<>Y		
237	ADV			286	STO 02		
238	"AZ= "			287	-		
239	ARCL 01			288	SIN		
240	AVIEW			289	ASIN		
241	STOP			290	STO 05		
242	CLA			291	"DECTDEC"		
243	FS?C 04			"			
244	RTN			292	XEQ 02		Store Dec
245	RCL 00			293	X<>Y		
246	X>0?			294	STO 04		
247	"AWAY "			295	-		
248	X<0?			296	STO 07		
249	"TO "			297	"HS= "		
250	ABS			298	PROMPT		
				299	XEQ 09		
				300	X<> 05		

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□ 67 □ 97 □ 41C

STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
501	X<>Y			551	*LBL 16		
502	STO 04			552	RCL 03		
503	0			553	RCL 04		
504	STO 05		Use sub routines	554	60		
505	STO 07		from celestial	555	/		
506	XEQ 14		sights for solving	556	ST+ 03		
507	STO 01		great circle	557	2		
508	XEQ 12			558	/		
509	RCL 05			559	+		
510	RCL 03			560	COS		
511	+			561	1/X		Secant L_m
512	ASIN			562	ST* 02		
513	90		Less zenith	563	RCL 03		
514	X<>Y		angle	564	HMS		
515	-			565	"LAT= "		
516	60			566	ARCL X		
517	*			567	AVIEW		
518	"D= "			568	STOP		
519	ARCL X			569	RCL 02		
520	AVIEW			570	60		
521	SF 11			571	/		
522	STOP			572	ST+ 01		
523	GTO I			573	RCL 01		
524	*LBL J		RSUB for cards for	574	HMS		
525	RSUB		"LST" or other	575	RDN		
526	GTO I		routines	576	X<>Y		Hold lat & long
527	*LBL F			577	R↑		in X and Y
528	SF 11			578	"LONG= "		
529	CLRG		DEAD RECKONING	579	ARCL X		
530	"DED REC		ROUTINE	580	AVIEW		
531	XEQ 00			581	STOP		
532	"VAR E+			582	GTO I		
533	PROMPT			583	END		
534	STO 00						
535	*LBL 15		Loop for entering				
536	"CC↑DIST		legs				
537	PROMPT						
538	X=0?		Test to get out	90			
539	GTO 16		of loop				
540	X<>Y						
541	RCL 00						
542	+						
543	X<>Y						
544	P-R						
545	ST+ 04						
546	X<>Y						
547	CHS						
548	ST+ 02			00			
549	CLX						
550	GTO 15						

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☐ 67 ☐ 97 ☐ 41C

STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS	STEP/ LINE	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE (67/97 only)	COMMENTS
01	*LBL "LST		SUB-ROUTINE	38	*LBL 51		
"			LST I	39	-711.214		
02	GTO IND			7			
X				40	"ALTAIR"		
03	*LBL 01		STAR LIST	41	-1017.31		
04	28.9194			75			
05	"ALPHERA		List of stars	42	RTN		
TZ"			SHA	43	*LBL 53		
06	358.3050		DEC	44	45.1689		
07	RTN		NAME	45	"DENE"		
08	*LBL 12			46	49.9067		
09	45.9683			47	RTN		
10	"CAPELLA			48	*LBL 56		
"				49	-29.7869		
11	281.4008			50	"FOMALHA		
12	RTN			UT"			
13	*LBL 18			51	16.0150		
14	2863.327			52	RTN		
8				53	END		
15	"SIRIUS"						
16	1339.054						
2							
17	RTN						
18	*LBL 27						
19	61.9186			01	*LBL "LST		LST II
20	"DUBHE"			"			
21	194.5429			02	GTO IND		
22	RTN			X			
23	*LBL 33			03	*LBL 00		
24	-11			04	89.1214		
25	"SPICA"			05	"POLARIS		
26	159.1108			"			
27	RTN			06	329.3708		
28	*LBL 37			07	RTN		
29	3619.343			08	*LBL 05		
1				09	-57.3959		
30	"ARCTURU			10	"ACHERNA		
S"				R"			
31	2666.438			11	335.8596		
3				12	RTN		
32	RTN			13	*LBL 09		
33	*LBL 49			14	49.7522		
34	38.7539			15	"MIRFAK"		
35	"VEGA"			16	309.4750		
36	81.0279			17	RTN		
37	RTN			18	*LBL 10		
				19	16.4483		
				20	"ALDEBAR		
				AN"			
				21	291.4650		
50				22	RTN		

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PROGRAM LISTING

☐ 67 ☐ 97 ☒ 41C

 STEP/
LINE KEY ENTRY KEY CODE
(67/97 only)

COMMENTS

 STEP/
LINE KEY ENTRY KEY CODE
(67/97 only)

COMMENTS

```

23*LBL 11
24 -8.2361
25 "RIGEL"
26 281.7383
27 RTN
28*LBL 13
29 6.3231
30 "BELLATR
IX"
31 279.1333
32 RTN
33*LBL 16
34 7.4828
35 "BETELGE
USE"
36 271.6267
37 RTN
38*LBL 17
39 -52.6783
40 "CANOPUS
"
41 264.1854
42 RTN
43*LBL 20
44 1805.385
6
45 "PROCYON
"
46 1325.588
8
47 RTN
48*LBL 21
49 28.1825
50 "POLLUX"
51 1324.144
6
52 RTN
53 END

```

 LIST OF STARS
CONTINUED

```

81*LBL "LST
"
82 GTO IND
X
83*LBL 26
84 12.1194
85 "REGULUS
"
86 288.3142
87 RTN
88*LBL 28
89 14.7453
10 "DENEBOL
A"
11 1263.130
8
12 RTN
13*LBL 30
14 -62.9275
15 "ACRUX"
16 173.7850
17 RTN
18*LBL 35
19 -60.2244
20 "HADAR"
21 149.5950
22 RTN
23*LBL 38
24 -1500.70
86
25 "RIGIL K
"
26 13460.63
88
27 RTN
28*LBL 40
29 74.2822
30 "KOCHAB"
31 137.3058
32 RTN
33*LBL 42
34 -26.3647
35 "ANTARES
"
36 113.1242
37 RTN
38 .END.

```

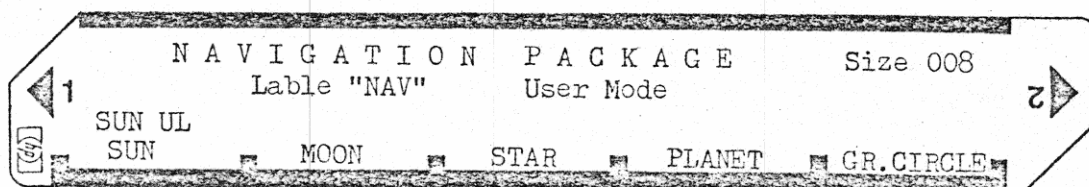
LST III

40

50

005110

[illegible]



U S E R S ' G U I D E
S T A R N A M E & N U M B E R

Attachment
Navigation Package
Star Lists

<u>Subroutine LST I</u>		<u>Subroutine LST II</u>		<u>Subroutine LST III</u>	
Alpheratz	1	Achernar	5	Acrux	30
Altair	51	Aldebaran	10	Antares	42
Arcturus	37	Bellatrix	13	Denebola	28
Capella	12	Betelgeuse	16	Hadar	35
Deneb	53	Canopus	17	Kochab	40
Dubhe	27	Mirfak	9	Regulus	26
Fomalhaut	56	Polaris	00	Rigil K.	38
Sirius	18	Pollux	21		
Spica	33	Procyon	20		
Vega	49	Rigel	11		

Numerical

0	Polaris
1	Alpheratz
5	Achernar
9	Mirfak
10	Aldebaran
11	Rigel
12	Capella
13	Bellatrix
16	Betelgeuse
17	Canopus
18	Sirius
20	Procyon
21	Pollux
26	Regulus
27	Dubhe
28	Denebola
30	Acrux
33	Spica
35	Hadar
37	Arcturus
38	Rigil Kent.
40	Kochab
42	Antares
49	Vega
51	Altair
53	Deneb
56	Fomalhaut

Alphebetical

Achernar	5
Acrux	30
Aldebaran	10
Alpheratz	1
Altair	51
Antares	42
Arcturus	37
Bellatrix	13
Betelgeuse	16
Canopus	17
Capella	12
Deneb	53
Denebola	28
Dubhe	27
Fomalhaut	56
Hadar	35
Kochab	40
Mirfak	9
Polaris	0
Pollux	21
Procyon	20
Regulus	26
Rigel	11
Rigil Kent.	38
Sirius	18
Spica	33
Vega	49